Weapons, Evidence of Gunfire Found in Embassy, British Say

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

DNDON — Police said Tues--y that they had found six weapis inside Libya's embassy buildig and obtained proof that someone inside had fired on demenstrators April 17, killing a police-

Additionally, Prime Minister
Margaret Thatcher rejected opposition calls for an independent inthe same caliber as the gun that quity into the government's haniling of the incident and ordered instend an internal review to be due" had been found on the carpet

Home Secretary Leon Brittan

said in Parliament that the police Although Qadhafi is still 'The Leader,' problems may be closng in. Insights, Page 8.

killed the constable. Mr. Brittan said "firearms resi-



An army bomb disposal expert waits on the steps of Libya's embassy in London with a policeman after they had searched the embassy for explosives. In the foreground is a hole dug by workmen to cut off the building's gas supply.

Managua Denies Request To Cut Its Armed Forces

PANAMA CITY — Nicaragua group "could prepare alternatives has rejected proposals by three othors on basic tacmes on which there was er L'entral American countries to no consensus. Such as on the milireduce its military strength as part tary buildup in the region and on of an effort to ease regional ten-

Costa Rica, Honduras and El Salvador jointly made a series of proposals last week for submission to foreign ministers of the so-called eign military assistance and advis-Contadora group, which is meeting ers, publication of all military aliito consider proposals for a negoti- ances, free and open elections and a ated peace in Central America.

The four Contodora members -Venezuela, Mexico, Colombia and Panama - had hoped to send the Central American ministers home with a draft treaty after the purrent meeting. But a spokeswoman for the group said only a joint statement could be expected after the second and final session Tuesday, Foreign Minister Carlos Jose Cutterrez of Costa Rica said the

four Contadora ministers (would make a tour of Central America. and that another meeting ceuld be eid aithia two weeks.

my with Our cast from Digarde. Edgardo Paz Barnica said the democratic processes.

The three nations' joint statement urged Nicaragua to accept several of the Contadora group's goals, including reduction of forcessation of all arms traffic to rehel groups in other countries.

Miguel d'Escoto Brockmann, Nicaragua's foreign minister, said before the Contadora meeting Monday that his country rejects the proposals. He said that Nicaragua cannot reduce its military strength because it must "be able to defend our sovereignty; we are under at-

Mr. d'Escoto said the Contadora countries were being used by the United States, which he said was engaged in a war against Nicara-

Fletcher, was shot and killed. Commander William Hucklesby, head of Scotland Yard's antiterrorist branch, said the spent cartridge casing and traces of gunpowder had been found in a room close to the spot where witnesses reported seeing a gunman

In one room of the building on St. James's Square, police found two Colt Cobra 38-caliber revolv-ers, each loaded with five rounds of 'dum-dum' buliets. Vlesby said. The bullets, with hollow heads, explode on impact.

Eisewhere in the embassy. Mr. Hucklesby said, police found another Colt .58, a Browning pistol, a Smith and Wesson 32-caliber revolver, a Baretta .25-caliber automatic pistol, ammunition, two pis-tol grips and eight bulletproof

"We have found evidence that totally refutes Colonel Qadhafi's version of events, which is that British armed police fired on the building," Mr. Hucklesby said.

He said that a counselor at the Saudi Embassy had been brought in as an observer and was present when the weapons and ammunition were found.

In Tripoli, Libyan police searched the British Embassy building Monday and Tuesday.

In a long statement to Parlia-ment, Mr. Brittan said that the 30 Libyans expelled from the embassy last week had been searched with electronic scanners, implying that they had not been frisked, as previously reported.

He indicated that they had given some information under questioning at Sunningdale, Berkshire, refore their departure. He said that police had concluded that one of two men, both accredited diplomats and hence immune from pros- President Reagan's China visit ecution, had fired the shots that killed Miss Fletcher.

On Monday, police and troops blasted their way into the building on St. James's Square by blowing open a back door with a remotecontrolled shotgun. The building 102. had been empty since Friday, when "We reached a new plat-the Libyans left the embassy after Mr. Reagan said, adding: Britain ordered them expelled and intered total a level of control unprote relations with Torres-

When the Libyeas soft the embeds speed of the ground state of the ground speed of possible trouble, and so forth, and found ourselves in the state of the speed of the speed ourselves in the state of the state of the speed ourselves in the speed ourselves in the speed our speed ourselves in the speed ou es, immune from search under the 1961 Vierna Convention. Police officials speculated at the time that whatever weapons were in the embassy at the time of lease leaders had "found that there

the shooting were inside the bugs. Mrs. Thatcher, in a letter to Devid Owen, leader of the opposition Social Democratic Party, rejected the idea of a major manify hat said she had ordered an internal investi-

The results will not be published because of security considerations. the prime minister said.

"I'm afraid it may well be interpropriate on security grounds to make announcements of any such changes." Mrs. Thatcher said in a letter made public by her office. "Any kind of external sugarry into inteiligence matters would risk compromising sources and damaging the operational effectiveness



Officials look over the car of Rodrigo Lara Bonilla, the slain Colombian justice minister.

Colombia's Justice Minister Is Killed

The Associates Frez.

BOGOTA — Colombia's minister of justice, Rodrigo Lara Bonilla, who had received threats for leading 3 crackdown on drugs, was shot and killed by gammen, prompting the government to declare a nationwide state of siege on Tuesday.

Security police said Mr. Laza Borilla, 39, was struck Monday by sallets fired by two men on a moorevele and others in a car that had blocked the path of his limousine on a street in northern Bogota. No group claimed responsibility for the murder.

police said one of the men on the rings. He said last year he had rewas wounded and captured, wrate dealing in coming and manifestar

captured man as Bayron Velus out meeting. The minuster of gov-quez, 20, and quoted police sources erament, Alfonso Gomes, cited the as saying he told detectives he was assassination and the excelation of paid the equivalent of \$25,000 to violence as reasons for the action. kili Mr. Lara Benilla.

launched a series of attacks over theen active, were under a state of the past two days, killing three po-siege, which enables security forces ficemen, it was believed that Mr. to make arrests without warrants Lara Bouilla was killed because of and empowers officials to suspend his energetic campaign against (the right of public assembly.

Bodyguants returned fire, and lombia's multi-billion-dollar drug motorcycle was killed and the other covered several threats from gange the other gunmen escaped. The state of giege 425 appearaged
A radio station identified the Tuesday after an emergency can-The state of siege was announced

Four departments in southwest Although leftest guerrilles land Colombia, where guerrillas have

Supporters of Solidarity being chased Tuesday by trucks carrying water cannon during May Day demonstrations near the Huta Warszawa steelworks on the edge of Warsaw.

Reagan, Ending Trip to China, Says Ties Have Reached a 'New Plateau'

FAIRBANKS, Alaska -- President Ronald Reagan, ending his trip to China, said Tuesday that relations between Beijing and Washington had reached "a new plateau" as a result of his six-day journey and that he and the Chinese were now in "great agree-ment" on many world problems.

The president, in obviously good spirits at the end of his first presidential visit to a Communist nation, discussed the trip aboard Air Force One before a stopover in

was important if only in bringing the two sides together. Page 7.

Alaska, where he is to meet with Pope John Paul II on Wednesday just before flying back to Washing-

"We reached a new plateau," derstandene Cond. international fe-

in great agreement on many of As for areas of common ground, Mr. Reagan said he and the Chi-

are areas of agreement with regard to peace, opposition to expansionism and hegemony, and we found that we could agree on a great many things." But he also said he had not left

the Chinese with any impression that he would hasten a reduction of arms sales to Taiwan. Asked if the trip had charged his attitude toward China, he replied. "Not particulariy.

The president landed in Fan-Parks after a nine-hour flight from na, the signing of an accord on Shanghai, where he had talked by official cultural relations." telephone with Prime Minister Zhao Ziyang, Mr. Zhao told him: "I think that your visit has enhanced understanding and imcountries. So I would like to congratulate you on the success of your

time the relationship that we feel has been established." President Reagan told Mr. Zhao. Mr. Zhao invited Mr. Reagan to

We shall do our utmost to con-

visit China again, the official Xinhua news agency said. Mr. Reagan ಮಾಣ್ಯ Earlier Tuesday, during a 12minute question-and-answer ses-

sion with students at Fudan University. Mr. Reagan said: "I just go home with a dream in my heart that we perhaps have started a friendship here between two LA: peo- nuclear reactor construction pro-ples. Not ar alliance — I ad-

INSIDE

mire the position of being nonaligned that you have. But be-ing friends and neighbors." He added: "We can be such a

force for good in the world." China's president, Li Xiannian had expressed similar beliefs. Your visit has been very suc cessful." he told Mr. Reagan in a

departure ceremony Monday in Beijing, "It has increased friendship and enhanced mutual understanding. There are differences but that doesn't matter. ... We shall face them. It is good for two great nations to be friendly.

One of the differences to which Mr. Li aliuded had surfaced repeatedly during the week as Mr. Reagan tried to express on Chinese television his opposition to Soviet foreign policy. Twice, the China censored these passages as inap-propriate remarks about a third country with which it is trying to improve relations.

but Mr. Resign partially sucrecurs aloude) in Fig thard try as the Chaptse allowed his address at Fucan University to be carried live on Shanghai television. They proaers de Irans speech, however, which meant that only English-speaking Chinese in Shanghai were able to hear Mr. Reagan denounce the Soviet Union as an "expansionist power" engaged in an "evil and unlawful invasion of Afghanistan."

Secretary of State George P. Shultz asserted that the trip was "a very big plus for the United States and I believe for China."

Among tangible accomplishments, he cited "the initiating of an agreement for cooperation on neaceful uses of nuclear energy, the signing of the tax treaty that assists Americans doing business in Chi-

Mr. Reagan concluded his China iourney with a series of events in Shanahai, among them a tour of Shanghan Forboro, one of the first proved relations between our two joint ventures between a U.S. company and China. The company manufactures sophisticated measuring devices for industry.

The components of the three agreements formalized Monday by the United States and China are: The tax treaty, which requires corgressional approval; limits the taxes China may impose on corporate income. The treaty was described by a U.S. fact sheet as im-

investment" with China • The nuclear cooperation ac cord, which requires congressional approval, clears the way for Ameri-can corporations to bid on Chinese

gested that the U.S leader's trip

round of Chinese artillery attacks:

which began April 2, as an attempt

to impress the United States with

their military provess.

 Cuitural exchanges will be renewed after China froze them last year following the defection to the United States by a Chinese tennis

(AP, UPI, WP, NYT)

Police in 7 Cities **Quell Solidarity Protests as Poles** Mark May Day

By Dan Fisher

WARSAW - Lech Walesa surprised Communist officials Tues-day by sneaking into an official parade in Gdansk, and police dispersed thousands of Solidarity demonstrators in at least seven cit-ies as Poles marked the third May Day since the authorities crushed the independent workers movement with the imposition of martial

An excited Mr. Walesa told estern reporters by telephone after the Gdansk parade that the day had been "the most successful May Day of my life."

Witnesses said Polish function-Walesa, the 1983 Nobel Peace Prize winner, suddenly appeared only three meters (10 feet) from their reviewing stand in the middle of what had been a carefully orches-

trated official parade. The witnesses said Mr. Walesa raised his hand in a defiant "V" sign as hundreds of his supporters chanted slogans and unfurled banners supporting the banned S-li-.

union's former leader, then slipped away and returned to his home in a

Gdansk suburb. Despite Mr. Walesa's action, Jerzy Urban, a government spokes-man, claimed the day's events as a victory for the authorities.

He called the counterdemonstra-tions of the Solidarity underground a "pitiful" failure and said that official marches were larger than expected, involving a total of eight

million people — nearly one-fourth
the Polish population.
Mr. Urban said preliminary police estimates were that "not more
than \$,00° people participated in protest actions around the country Tuesday. I ast year, he said, there were "inci---ns" in 35 Polish cities involving about 43,000 people.

Speaking of the official marches, he said, "It was a beautiful manifestation for stabilization, calm, for Poland's socialist development and also peace in the world.

the size of protest demonstrations tend to be lower than those of (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)



President Reagan greated farmers in Shanghai on Tuesday, the last day of his China trip

Moscow Seems Relieved Reagan's Visit Failed to Rouse China Against Russia

By John F. Burns Ven York Times Service

MOSCOW - Western diplomats here say that the Kremlin ap-pears to be quietly relieved that President Ronald Reagan did not score greater successes on his trip to China, particularly in his effort to encourage China to take a more anu-Soviet attitude.

Compared with President Richard M. Nixon's trip to Beijing in 1972. Mr. Reagan's visit found the Russians in a relatively composed proving "the climate for trade and mood about their position in the Moscow-Beijing-Washington tri-augle — although the Soviet press has been, as was predictable, hostile in its coverage of the Reagan

lations with China, although China bogged down over differences on The Afghanistan, Vietnam and Cambodia, have yielded enough move-ment on trade and other issues that Moscow can be considerably less fearful than it was about a threatening alliance of the United States

The tentative confidence the Kremin has been showing on this matter appears to have been increased somewhat by events in Beijing the diplomers said. In particular, there has been a scarcely concealed delight at the manner in which Cabbear consors trimmed

The diplomats said the Soviet sions of Mr. Reagan's speeches that leaders' own efforts to improve re- were published and broadcast in The agency's dispatches have given the impression that Mr. Reagan's primary purpose in visiting Beijing, apart from helping his reelection prospects, was to further his anti-Soviet crusade. In this area, Tass has implied, the

trip fell well short of the aims of the president and his advisers, even if Mr. Reagan was able to find some echoes of his own attitudes in his conversations with Chinese lead-

The Tass coverage has been closely watched here in the absence of any formal comment from the government. The most authoritative publications, including Pravda. the Communist Party newspaper, have also avoided direct assessments, informing their readers about the visit through the Tass reports.

Diplomats said they believed that the Kremlin was awaiting the end of the visit before offering more substantial comments,

A tentative conclusion being drawn from the Tass reports by diplomats here is that Mr. Reagan's remarks in Beijing, if not the fact of the visit itself, may have further retarded prospects of an early im-provement in U.S.-Soviet lies.

Chinese reaction to the visit is seen by the diplomats as likely to have strengthened the Soviet view that there is no need to rush into a. dialogue with Washington. Tass reported that Deng Xinoping, the Chinese leader, told Mr. Reagan that Beijing "was not opposed to the U.S. arms buildup, and always supported such measures by the U.S.A." But the Tass coverage

Hanoi Blames Reagan for Shelling

By William Tuohy # Lebanon's prime minister-Les America Times Service DONG DANG, Vietnam designate announced the for-

mation of a new national unity Vietnamese officials among the mist-shrouded hills that mark the # Gary Hart has escalated his frontier with China blame recent attacks on Walter Mondale's Chinese artiflery attacks, at least in part, on President Ronald Rearale as vice president. Page 3. gan's visit to Beijing. The Dominican Republic may

"They want to create tension for us," said Phi Long, a provincial official. "It looks like a present for gain in the long run from last acción coring Page 4. Reagan' # Sri Lanka's relations with In-dia are troubled by the centers Officials here and in Hanoi sug-

represented, as Mr. Long put it. "collusion" between the Beijing Page 7. leadership and the United States BUSINESS/FINANCE

"at the expense of Vietnam." "We hope the American people #U.S. factory orders jumped and the Charese people do not sup-port such collusion," Mr. Long 22 percent in Murch. Page 11. # British Airways had a sharp rise in profit in its latest fiscal The Vietnamese see the current

TOMORROW

training guerrilla insurgents in

Migeria's military regime has jailed five journalists and taken other strong measures to contheir the malach's press.

scars. Many of the houses were have stayed on.

From a bill overlooking the

town, one can see across to a hill on the Chinese side, where two radar scanners monitor activity along the oner, In Hanoi Lieutenant General Dam Quang Trung, commander of Vietnam's northern military re-gion, said the Chinese had fired

more than 4,000 rounds of artillery fire since April 2. Almost all the casualties, he said, were civilian. Local Vietnamese say that four persons have been killed and more than 50 were wounded in the shelling Indeed, some Western diplo-mats in Hanoi think the Vietnamese and Chinese may both be

exaggerating the level of military They say it has become a sort of rite of spring and could take place on an annual basis for years to

ahandoned. According to provin-cial officials only about 60 families to invade Chinese border areas. news agencies reported from Beij-

ing.
The Communist Party newspaper People's Daily said the prepa-rations started early this year. Vietnamese troops, the newspaper said, already had occupied some Chi-nese territory by force, but Chimese troops had strack back.

It is impossible to confirm inde-pendently the rival claims about lighting between the two former

The state-run media had reported earlier that Chinese fruntier guards wiped out investig Victoriamiese in barties Seemley and Monday, but gave no indication of the numbers of troops or canualties involved in the "fierce harlies."

A broadcast by the Victuan pointed up the differences that had News Agency said that Maintain emerged in the talks.

Observed the ninth antiquestary of Tass emphasized the disagree the end of the Victual War on ment over Taiwan, saying that Mr.

This little border village, once a China Forestes Invasion

This little border village, once a China said Tuesday that Vietwhen Chinase troops crossed into namese troops are bringing up

Virtuam in 1979 It still bears the more rockets, tanks and heavy

لمكالنمانده

Lebanon Announces New Cabinet Without Consulting Appointees

By Thomas L. Friedman

BEIRUT - The prime ministerdesignate of Lebanon, Rashid Karami, has announced the formation of a national unity government that for the first time would bring the leaders of all warring militias into

But because he had encountered announced the appointments Monday without asking the leaders if they would accept the posts to which they were assigned. The proposed cabinet would have 10 members — five Christians and five

The Shiite militia leader, Nabih Berri, immediately said he would refuse to participate, and other leaders indicated that they would have to consider their responses.

Mr. Berri said he would not take part in the new government not only because it was put together by Mr. Karami and President Amin Gemayel "without advance consultations" but also because he was not assigned a ministry that deals with the predominantly Shiite government of Prime Minister Shasouthern portion of Lebanon.

Mr. Karami contacted Syrian officials and suggested that they use their influence to "convince" Mr. Berri and a Druze leader, Walid Jumblat, to take part. Both Mr. Berri and Mr. Jumblat were summoned Tuesday to Damascus for meetings with Syrian leaders.

Moslem and Christian militias continued to fight Tuesday in Beirut, United Press International reported. Police said several shells hit the center of the city and nearby neighborhoods in the Christian and Moslem sections of the capital before the fighting subsided into machine-gun skirmishes and sniping.
"The cease-fire committee is dealing with the violations on the ground," state-run Beirut radio

After deliberating overnight, leaders of Christian factions, Camille Chamoun and Pierre Gemayel, indicated that they would take part in the cabient. Two other

Bush Plans a Visit to Japan The Associated Press

TOKYO — George Bush, the U.S. vice president, will make a three-day unofficial visit to Japan from May 8 to 10, the Foreign Ministry announced Monday.



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proposed cabinet members, Salim al-Hoss and Joseph Skaf, said they would have to study the matter

Political experts in Lebanon were not optimistic about the chance that Mr. Chamoun and Pierre Gemayel would take part because of the relatively unimportant ministries assigned to them. If difficulties in preliminary talks, he they do decide not to join, that, along with Mr. Bern's refusal, could scuttle Mr. Karami's hopes for a national unity government, at least for the time being.

Mr. Jumblat, the Druze leader who is the other main militia chief appointed to the new government, was traveling in Europe and not immediately available for com-ment. He is unlikely to be pleased, however, with being assigned the post of minister of tourism, which

is not a particularly active post. Mr. Karami's tactic in appointing without consultation was intended to put anyone who refuses to join in the position of seeming to stand in the way of national unity. Those selected to replace the

fiq al-Wazzan were:

• Mr. Karami, 62, a Sunni Moslem, prime minister and minister of

• Mr. Hoss, 56, a former prime minister and leading Sunni Mos-lem, minister of labor and minister of education.

• Mr. Jumblat, 37, a Druze and head of the Progressive Socialist Party, minister of public works, minister of transport and minister Pierre Gemayel, 78, a Maro-

nite Christian and head of the Phalangist Party, minister of posts and communications and minister of health and social affairs. • Mr. Chamoun, 84, a Maronite

Christian and former president, minister of finance and minister of housing and cooperatives. • Mr. Berri, 45, a Shiite Moslem

National Assembly, minister of defense and agriculture.

• Mr. Skaf, 62, a Greek Catholic from the Bekaa town of Zahle, min-

ister of information. Abdullah al-Rassi, 59, a Greek Orthodox and the son-in-law of Western witnesses. But diplomats former President Suleiman Fran- and correspondents who scattered eh, minister of interior.

• Victor Kassir, 65, a Greek Or-Day events agreed that this year's pro-Solidarity rallies were much thodox and head of the Merchants Association, minister of economy and minister of trade and industry. The Greek Catholic Community Council announced that it was "suspending" participation by its representative in the proposed national unity government until Greek Catholics were given additional seats in the cabinet.



Rashid Karami, right, leaving a West Beirut meeting room on Tuesday with former Prime Minister Salim al-Hoss.

Mubarak Cautions U.S. On Jerusalem Embassy

By David B. Ottaway

Washington Post Service BEIRUT - President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt put Washington on notice Tuesday that Egypt would break off diplomatic rela-tions if the United States moved its embassy in Israel from Tel Aviv to

Speaking at the workers university in Cairo during May day cele-brations, Mr. Mubarak not xi that Egypt had just broken off ties with El Salvador and Costa Rica last Salvador and Costa Rica last month for the same reason and said the same policy would be followed toward any other government taking the same step.

"We did so not because we like the idea of severing relations," Mr. Mubarak said, "but because we are keen on upholding international leand head of the Amal militia, min- gitimacy and the rule of law and ister of hydroelectricity and justice.

• Adel Osseiran, 78, a Shiite rights of more than 100 million on the matter.

Moslem and former speaker of the

(Continued from Page 1)

across Poland to observe the May

"It's a continuation of the trend

we've seen for the last year and a

half," commented one Western ob-

anti-government demonstrations

smaller than those in 1983.

Arabs. 800 million Moslems and one billion Christians." line in our policy that will be applied to all countries without exception," he added.

Mr. Mubarak did not mention the United States directly. But it was clear for whom the warning was meant in light of the continu-ing debate in the U.S. Congress and within the Reagan administration over moving the U.S. embassy to

Egypt depends on the United States for well over \$2 billion in economic and military aid annually, and observers here were divided over whether Egypt would sacrifice its relationship with Washington over the Jerusalem issue alone.

Walesa Shocks Leaders Amid May Day Protests

the underground opposition have workers' holiday.

Martial law was lifted last July.

The imposition of martial law in tear gas launchers, were deployed ment demonstrations. Two origi-Poland on Dec. 13, 1981, was fol-in dozens of Polish towns and cities nated after morning religious

through much of the following ground "temporary coordinating year. But since the end of 1982, commission" called for protests to occasional protest rallies called by mark the traditional May Day

met with progressively smaller re-sponse in the face of huge shows of Solidarity, police moved quickly to

On Tuesday, thousands of regu-lar and riot police backed by water cannon and baton charges to dis-

cannon, and using truncheons and perse three separate anti-govern-tear gas launchers, were deployed ment demonstrations. Two origi-

Leaders of Solidarity's under- giant Warsaw steelworks.

Some believed that Mr. Mubarak

police force.

lowed by large and often violent to head off possible trouble.

U.S. Hopes Europeans Will Be More Willing To Pressure Qadhafi

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON -- The United States plans to consult with Britain and other allies in the hope of converting the latest concern over Libvan activities into concerted international pressure on Colonel administration concern over Moamer Qadhafi, according to Reagan administration officials.

Moamer Qadhafi, according to Pepartment official said.

The NATO (conjugate principal princip

Until Britain severed diplomatic ties with Libya after the shooting of a British police constable in Lon-don by someone inside Libya's embassy, only the United States had

taken action against the Libyans. The administration expelled all Libyan diplomats in 1981, advised all American companies and per-sonnel to leave Libya, restricted the flow of technology to Libya and barred the import of Libyan oil. There have been no U.S. diplomats in Libya since 1979, when the U.S.

Embassy there was burned down!
The U.S. moves, however, received no support from allies such
as Italy, Britain and France, all of which have considerable economic ties to Libya.

"This decision represents a firm the in our policy that will be anome officials in Washington to hope that the United States will be more successful in fashioning a coordinated program of trade, eco-nomic and political sanctions, at the minimum, and support of covert action against Colonel Qadhafi, at the maximum, officials said.

A high-level review is taking place in Washington among offi-cials on the motives behind recent actions by Colonel Qadhafi.

This review, an official said, is important because of differing estimates on what is motivating the Libyan leader, long known for his fervent desire to spread his revolu-tionary form of Islam to other countries and for his belief that the

disperse demonstrators from near

the union's former headquarters.

services and one took place at the

"We have to put Qadhafi in a box and close the lid." Mr. Reagan and his leading ad-visers will meet this week for discussions on how best to approach the allies on Libya and on the rising "state-directed terrorism," a State

The NATO foreign ministers are due in Washington at the end of the month for the regular spring meeting of the alliance. Mr. Reagan and the leaders of Britain, Canada, France, Italy, Japan and West Germany are scheduled to gather in London in early June for the annu-

al economic summit meeting. Both sessions will provide an opportunity, officials said, for confidential discussions of the Libyan matter. There already have been talks among intelligence and secu-rity officials on the terrorist threat, particularly at the Olympic Games in Los Angeles in July and August.

A senior State Department official, however, was skeptical and cautioned against expecting quick action by the allies, who have been reluctant to move against Libya, even when Libyan agents commit-ted assassinations in their coun-

"We are facing a new chapter, and it is too early to say what can and will be done," he said. "But the past shows that it is hard to translate outrage into specific actions. The Italians, for instance, have 20,000 workers in Libya. Do you think they want to pull them out? The British have 8,000. Even with the London mess, don't look for them to leave either.

Another department official said, "The West Europeans on the whole are a bunch of chickens when it comes to Libya, and don't think Qadhafi doesn't know it." He noted that some European

was simply issuing the warning as a means on applying pressure on Congress and the Reagan administration to influence their thinking tration to influence their thinking of "terrorist nations." and Mr. sassing the warning as a means on applying pressure on Congress and the Reagan administration to influence their thinking to end relations with Libya.

Mr. Urban, the government

spokesman, estimated the crowds

near the two Warsaw churches at

2,000 to 3,000. Several hundred

people clashed with riot police near

the steel mill Tuesday afternoon.
Anti-government demonstra-

tions were also reported Tuesday in

Szczecin, Elblag, Wroclaw, Nowa Huta and Czestochowa.

■ Chemenko Attends Parade

tended the May Day parade in Moscow's Red Square, his first as

Soviet leader, Reuters reported.

Konstantin U. Chernenko at-

Western diplomats said the pa

This theme was repeated at marches in other Warsaw Pact countries. In Prague, President Gustav Husak said joint actions by

Communist states were needed to

May Day, which traditionally marks workers' solidarity, failed to produce such feeling in much of

French trade unions, divided over the Socialist government's economic policies, held separate marches in Paris and other cities. Last year they marched together. In Spain, tens of thousands of workers marched, but in rival rallies organized by the two major

Italy's three main union federa-

opposition leaders used nationwide rallies to warn Chancellor Helmnt

Kohl of strikes if demands for a 35hour workweek were ignored.

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money can buy

Western Europe.

trade unions.

WORLD BRIEFS Meeting on Disputes Ends in Discord ATHENS (AP) — A six-week conference on peaceful settlement international disputes has ended without agreement. It was attended to

international disputes has ended without agreement. It was attended I legal experts from 35 countries, including the United States and the

legal experts from 35 countries, including the United States and it Soviet Union. The meeting was an outgrowth of the 1975 Helsin Accords on European Security and Cooperation.

"Some progress was made in the examination of a generally acceptabmethod for the peaceful settlement of disputes aimed at complementir existing methods," a statement issued Monday said. "Divergent viewere expressed and no consensus was reached on a method."

"Small and neutral countries are interested in developing an arbitic

tion system that would give them a chance for fair treatment in a dispu-with a big country if direct negotiations fail," said Dr. Franz Ceska, he of the Austrian delegation. "But the Soviets categorically reject th

Begin Will Not Run in July Elections

TEL AVIV (AP) — Menachem Begin, the former Israeli prime minter, will not run for parliament in the July 23 elections, Israeli rad

The radio said Monday that Mr. Begin, 70, who resigned last Septes ber, has been in seclusion and had not entered his name on the Her Party's list of candidates for the parliament, or Knesset, by the tir

registration closed Monday.

Herut's Central Committee is to vote Thursday to choose the par list of legislators for the next Knesset. Herut, the nationalist party the Mr. Begin had led since Israeli independence in 1948, has been dividual since he withdrew from active political life. Some Herut leaders had hope that Mr. Begin, who still enjoys popular support, especially among le-from Arab commiss, would return to the party before the elections,

Sikhs Blamed in Attack on Crowd

NEW DELHI (UPI) — Sikh extremists in the state of Punjab kill-five people and injured 11 others in separate attacks, officials se

Official reports said Sikhs fired on a crowd of people watchir television in the city of Talwandi Bhai, in the district of Ferozepure, la Monday. Two died and seven were injured and the assailants escaped, t

report said. No further details were provided. On Monday, extremists in the holy city of Amristar shot and killed retired police superintendent, his wife and his bodyguard, ambushi; them in a crowded street as they rode home. The killings brought to I: the number of deaths in 10 weeks of Sikh violence, Hindu-Sikh clash

Bolivians Begin New General Strike

and police shootings in Punjab and other areas of northern India.

LA PAZ (AP) - Factories, businesses and schools throughout Boliv

were closed Tuesday in a general strike to protest sharp increases in for and gasoline prices and devaluation of the peso.

The strike, which began Monday and is scheduled to continue throug Thursday, is the second national strike since April 12, when the government of the protest of the pr

ment devalued the peso by 75 percent and sharply increased the price basic food products, gasoline and transportation.

Labor leaders met with government officials Monday and agreed form commissions to study economic issues involved, labor represent tives said. But Oscar Sanjines, secretary-general of the Labor Confeder

tion, said that if government did not act to satisfy the labor leaders, the confederation might call for an open-ended general strike and act: disrupt road transportation.

Pope to Pray for Korean Jet Victims

VATICAN CITY (UPI) - As Pope John Paul II flies to Seoul from meeting in Alaska with President Ronald Reagan, he will pray for the 26 persons who died Sept. 1 when a South Korean airliner was shot down b

a Soviet jet fighter, Vatican sources said Tuesday.

The pope will offer the "commemorative prayer" Wednesday night o the Alitalia DC-10 carrying him to South Korea at the start of a 10-da tour that will also take him to Papua New Guinea, the Solomon Islanc and Thailand, the sources said.

John Paul is scheduled to leave Rome early Wednesday on the trip, h 21st outside Italy. He will meet with Mr. Reagan during a stopover : Fairbanks, Alaska. Neither John Paul nor the Vatican has mentioned th Fairbanks meeting, but Vatican sources said the two men would mer privately for up to half an hour.

U.K. Miners Clash in May Day March

LONDON (UPI) - Rival groups of miners threw stones and hurle bricks at each other Tuesday in the worst split in the miners union sinc

rade, and its display of placards carrying slogans attributed to Mr. Chernenko, indicated that he had Chemenko, indicated that he had consolidated his position.

As the parade passed the Kremlin, loudspeakers broadcast official as about 5,000 miners in Nottinghamshire staged a right-to-work demonstration. The moderate miners were confronted by about 1,000 striker slogans, praising Soviet policies and attacking the United States. who insisted that all of Britain's miners should join the coal strike.

The moderates said they would join the strike only if the union calls national ballot and strike action is voted. The strike, which began Marc 12, is in protest of the National Coal Board's decision to close 2 unprofitable pits, with a loss of about 20,000 jobs.

maintain peace, which he said was threatened by a U.S. arms build-

WASHINGTON (AP) — Many of America's best scientists and engineers may shift away from work in critical defense research fields because of overly stringent controls being imposed by the Pentagon according to a National Research Council staff study.

The report, whose key findings are to be published Friday in the journal Science, concluded that the controls on scientific data wen considerably beyond the 1982 recommendations by a panel that investing gated disclosure of militarily valuable technology to the Soviet bloc. I warned that U.S. scientists may turn from "the very fields where new talent is most critical to U.S. technological lead time," out of concern over whether they will be able to openly publish their research results. In response, Lee Young, a Defense Department official overseein Pentagon ties with university laboratories, described the report's contention as an overstatement. He said the dispute focused only on technological contention as an overstatement.

tion as an overstatement. He said the dispute focused only on technologies considered both "applied and sensitive," which accounted for fewe than I percent of all scientific and technical papers stemming from Pentagon-supported university research.

Italy's three mam union reuera-tions held separate celebrations, underscoring discord over anti-in-flation legislation. West German trade union and For the Record

The three Democratic presidential candidates will debate on nationwide television June 3, two days before the California primary, the NBC television network announced Tuesday in Burbank, California (UPI)

A Turkish businessman shot in Iran on Saturday died Monday, the Anatolia news agency reported. A caller who said he was from the Amenian Secret Army for the Liberation of Amenia claimed responsibility for the shooting of Isik Yonder, whose wife, Sadiye, is a secretary a the Turkish Embassy in Tehran. (AP)

Little headway was made Tuesday in talks between North and Sout

Korea on forming a joint team for the Los Angeles Olympics as official meeting in Pannunjom engaged in political accusations and derogator

exchanges. (AP)

Two Frenchness on an expedition to Annapurna-I in Nepal died Apr. 11 when they were buried by an avalanche while bivouacked at 6.20 meters (20,400 feet). After the deaths of Philippe Dumas and Patric.

Inclers (20,400 leet). After the deaths of Prinippe Dumas and rame. Taglianut, the remaining six members of the team abandoned the expedition. (AP)

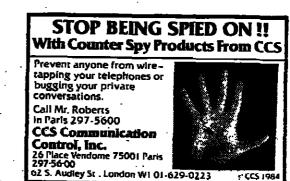
Fifty African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, meeting in Fiji with representatives of the European Community, said Monday they oppose plan to link aid from the EC to their records on human rights. (AP)

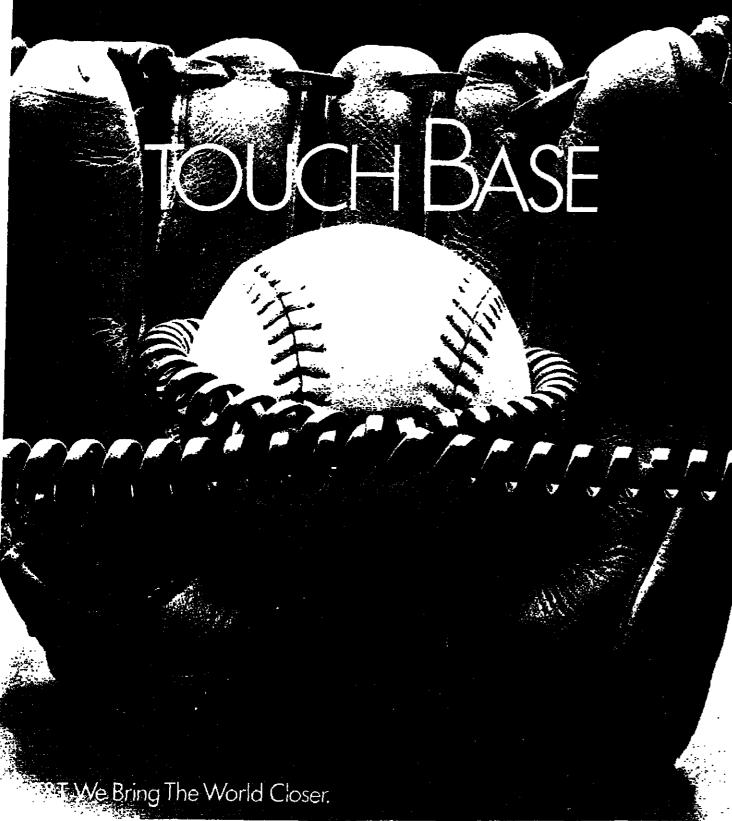
Mozambican rebels ambushed a bus 13 miles (20 kilometers) north c the capital of Maputo on Monday, killing two passengers and woundin 10 others, officials and hospital sources said Tuesday. (UPI)

The Communicat parties of the Souriet Linion and Lenan have served to

The Communist parties of the Soviet Union and Japan have agreed to hold a meeting shortly to discuss nuclear disarmament and ways to prevent nuclear war, Japanese Communist Party officials said Tuesday (AP)

About 4,200 people were reported homeless after Sunday's earthquak in central Italy, and officials that reported the tremors damaged thre churches in the historic town of Assisi. (AP)





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Hart Attacks Mondale For Role in 'Failed Past' Of Carter Presidency

By Bernard Weinraub Ven. York Times Service

COLLEGE STATION. Texas -Senator Gary Hart has escalated his attacks on Walter F. Mondale's role as vice president in an administration that he says was "weak."
"inept." "uncertain" and marked
by "days of shame" in Iran.

"Walter Mondale now promises an America that can and will stand up for its vital interests." the Colo-rado senator told students at Texas A&M University on Monday, "But Carter-Mondale actually gave us an America held hostage to the

avatollahs of the world." "In national security as in do-mestic policy," he said, "we must not leave the American people with a bleak choice in 1984 between two failed pasts - that of Ronald Reagan and that of the Curter-Mon-dale administration."

"After reviewing the record of the Carter-Mondale administration. I can understand why Mondale is Reagan's favorite oppo-, nent." Mr. Hart added.

Campaigning in Texas in advance of the state's Democratic presidential caucuses on Saturday, the senator made what aides said was the pluntest attack so far on

the record of his own party.

In doing so, Mr. Hart risked a party division and the possibility that Republicans might exploit it if Mr. Mondale is nominated. Nonetheless. Democratic strategists have assumed that Mr. Mondale's record as vice president, and the overall record of the Carter administration, would be a key issue in the campaign against President Ronald Reagan if Mr. Mondale is

[The Los Angeles Times reported that the president's aides were planning to characterize Mr. Mondale, if he is nominated, as a candidate of the past.] Mr. Hart's attack on Mr. Mon-

dale came on the eve of a series of primaries and caucuses, mostly in Southern states, that were expected to have a major impact on the Democratic presidential race.

Tennessee and the District of Columbia will hold primaries on Texas and a primary in Louisiana

Mr. Hart, who is behind in nalaxed and buoyant mood on Monday as he assailed the former vice president as a "weak" candidate and Mr. Reagan as a "reckless"

The Colorado senator said that for the drive.

in the Iranian hostage crisis, "as the days passed, one after another, the message was that under the Carter-Mondale administration America was seen as an uncertain power. unlikely to stand up for its own

in Knowille, Tennessee, Mr. Mondale said of Mr. Hart's raising the issue of the Iran hostage crisis: "I don't think this contributes at all to this campaign and I think it suggests some desperation on his

[On Tuesday in Barberton, Ohio. Mr. Hart continued to draw atten-tion to Mr. Mondale's role in the Carter administration. The Associated Press reported. Meeting with union members, Mr. Hart recalled that in 1976 as Jimmy Carter's vice presidential candidate. Mr. Mondale said in Barberton that "any administration that doesn't promise and deliver full employment shouldn't be in the White House."

But while Mr. Mondale was vice president, Mr. Hart said, 5,600 people lost their jobs in Summit County, where Barberton is locat-

■ Reagan Strategy on Mondale Sara Fritz of the Los Angeles Times reported from Washington: President Reagan's campaign strategists have decided upon a campaign in which the president

will portray Mr. Mondale as an advocate of the "failed policies of the past," including big spending and big government. "Mondale is an old-line liberal."

said Mr. Reagan's campaign direc-tor. Edward J. Rollins. "He's not going to try to move to the center as most candidates do. He's going to present himself as a traditional "Ronald Reagan will speak out about his vision of what the next

four years might hold." said the president's poilster. Richard Wirthlin. "He hasn't neglected the Mr. Reagan's advisers are keenly

aware that this is the first election in which all of the post-World War II "baby boom" generation is eligible to vote. "I view young voters as Tuesday, followed by caucuses in the political battleground of the Texas and a primary in Louisiana 1980s," said a Republican official.

This view is a large part of the reason that Mr. Reagan's campaign tional polls of Democrats and trails workers have been busy developing Mr. Mondale 2-to-1 in the delegate a 23-state voter registration camcount, nonetheless seemed in a re-paign, the first by Republicans since 1972. The goal is to sign up four million new voters, and the Reagan campaign committee and the Republican National Commit-



Senator Gary Hart meets the mascot of the Texas Aggies on a visit to the campus of Texas A&M University in College Station, Texas, where he spoke about national defense

Woman Candidate for Vice President Would Not Change Result, Poll Shows

By Adam Clymer New York Times Service

NEW YORK -- Having a woman candidate for vice president, a growing hope of Democratic feminists, would gain about as many votes from women as it would lose from men, the latest New York Times-CBS News Poll suggests.

Although the net effect would probably be no change, some seg-ments of the population would shift strongly. Having a woman on the Democratic ticket would ap-parently attract significant num-bers of women under the age of 45. Republican women and convictes of both sexes, but it would drive away large numbers of men who are independents, men from 45 to 64. suburban men and men from

Different reasons seemed to metivate different groups. A belief that men are better at standing up to foreign adversaries sometimes worked against the idea of a woman's being next in line for the presidency. Others thought women were more likely to provide for the poor or were better at working out com-

view that she would be more in- rado.

clined to vote Democratic if a But she added: "Women

shouldn't make decisions on, probably, war. Women don't want to fight, and we might have to." But Mike Yates of Bellingham, Massachusetts, echoed a positive theme that was often heard from both sexes: "We have had enough of the good old boys,' and a woman on the ballot represents something fresh and different. Women

have a fresh outlook, and women look at things differently." The results of the poll led political leaders to varying conclusions. Ann F. Lewis, political director of the Democratic National Committee, said the indications that a woman on the ticket would help among younger and nonwhite women suggested a potential for the party of a "surge of a couple of million votes" by drawing new voters to the polls.

Kathy Wilson, head of the National Women's Political Caucus, said, "Stereotypes on foreign policy are disturbing." But she said that the data suggested that former Vice President Walter F. Mondale, if he ven the nomination, would be well Some of the concerns crossed advised to choose a woman as a ender lines. Rita Blair of Poteau. running mate. She said he was not Oklahoma, one of the 99, reg to now running as strongly among tered voters among the 1.367 per somen against President Rotald ple polled last Monday through Reagan as was his thief Democra in S. history there were no in-

Robert M. Teeter, president of woman ran for vice president on Market Opinion Research of Detroit, which conducts polls for Republicans, said the poll showed for the first time that it was no longer "a net negative to have a woman.

And while he saw some advantage for Mr. Mondale in putting a woman on the Democratic ticket. he said there might well be "some still significant social biases that polls won't measure now because they won't come out until the end of a campaign." Moreover, he said. the Democrats' greatest problem is that "they don't have a credible

The perception that women were less likely to good at "standing up to foreign enemies" appeared to be an important factor in responses. In all, 66 percent of the respon-

Democrats are trying to persuade the public to worry more Mr. Reagan's foreign policy, but by do-ing so, Mr. Teeter said, "they are emphasizing the issue that's the biggest woman negative."

But Ruth Mandel, director of the Center for the American Woman and Polities at Rutgers University, contended that the results on that question could be expected because confrontation with enemies."

Jackson Cites 'Insult'

- Monde diplomatique » pa-Les Angeles Times Service raissait en mai 1954, quelques semaines après la chute de Dien-Bien-Phu, quelques mois avant le début de la guerre d'Algérie. Au cours de ces trente dernières an-

nées, beaucoup de choses ont basculé : d'une formidable expansion économique à la récession puis à la crise, de l'émergence révolutionnaire au dénigrement systématique du tiers-monde, pendant que l'explosion de l'audiovisuel faisait passer la culture du réei au simulacre.

LE MONDE

diplomatique

Le premier numéro du

Dans ce numéro spécial. Claude Julien. Paul-Marie de La Gorce, Philippe Messine et Ignacio Ramonet montrent comment - le Monde diplomatique - invite à une autre manière de voir les grands changements.

Egalement dans ce numéro

Endettement international et démocratie LE TIERS-MONDE FACE AUX BANQUES. par Claude JULIEN

L'ÉGYPTE AFFAIBLIE ET DANS L'ATTENTE

- La résurgence du Wafd, par Ahmed Sid-
- Un islam populiste, par Ellis Goldberg.
- Un modèle « non industriel » de croissance, par Mohamed Abdel-Shafei Eisa. - Le grand déclin de l'agriculture, par Christine
- de Sainte-Marie. - Crise d'identité, crise des valeurs, par Amina
- Ecrivains confinés dans l'isolement, par Sayed
- Al-Bahrawi. - Ecrans témoins, par Marie-Christine Aulas.

LES P.C. OCCIDENTAUX ET LA GESTION DE LA CRISE par Lilli. Marcou, Admaro Guerra, Jean Rony, Eduardo Haro Tecgien

L'AFRIQUE DE LA FAIM

par Claire Brisset, Bernard Duhamel, Edgard Pisani, Jacques Bugnicoun

DOCUMENT : Récht d'une repture avec le Kremlin, par Enver Hoxha Chaque mais, LE MONDE DIPLOMATIQUE une autre manière de voir...

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By Party's Chairman

By Nancy Skeiron

COLUMBUS, Ohio - The Rev. Jesse L. Jackson has sharply criti-cized Charles T. Manatt, the chairman of the National Democratic Committee, for making "insulting ... misleading and untrue statements" about fign at a press conference on Armi Li

The focus of Mr. Jackson's are was Mr. Manattis andourcement

U.S. General Died Testing Stealth Jet

WASHINGTON - 4 three-star an arrest crast in Nevada on other kind of disruption." Mr. Thursday was testing the air force's lackson said. "I have never walked secret Stealth technology, meant to out of a convention. I have always make future lighter planes and been outside trying to get in." bembers invisible to enemy miche informed sources said.

Details surrounding the death of Lieutenant General Robert M. Bond, 54, a highly decorated veteran lighter pilot, remain closely held by top air force officials. But sources indicated Monday that he bomber that is also under develop-

that Mr. Jackson had given him a "specific and unqualified pledge" not to waik out of the Democratic National Convention in San Francisco in July.

Mr. Manatt made the comment after what was billed as a reconcili-ation session in Washington, Mr. Manatt and Mr. Jackson have had man-ins over party rules. Mr. Jackson sat passively as Mr.

Manatt spoke at the press conference after the session, but, in an interview Sunday, he said Mr. Manatt's remarks had caught him

He said he made no "pledge" to Mr. Manatt to remain inside the convention, because "there is no plan to walk out in the first place." "I have never said I would walk C.S. Air Force general who died in out of the convention or stage any an arraraft crash in Nevada on other kind of disruption. Mr.

"It was a foreign statement," Mr. Jackson said. "Manatt was answering the question nobody asked. He was speaking past the media to someone else."

Mr. Jackson's reason for meeting with Mr. Manatt was to try to gain additional convention delegates. was flying a small, fighter-type of Mr. Jackson says party selection rather than the larger Steath rules are designed to hurt underdog candidates and have thus far "robbed" him of 221 delegates.

Reagan Refuses **Political Backing** Of Ku Klux Klan

WASHINGTON -- In a letter to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. President Ronald Reagan and Tuesday that he has "no toler-ance" for what the Ku Kluz Klan represents and repudiated the group's endorsement.

"Those of us in public life," Mr. Reagan said. "can only resent the use of our names by those who seek political recognition for the repugnant doctrines of hate they espouse. The politics of racial hatred and religious bigotry practiced by the Klan and others have no place in this country, and are destructive of the values for which America has always stood."

Anson Franklin, a White House spokesman, said that Mr. Reagan signed the letter while he was in China and that it was delivered Tuesday to Morris Abram, a member of the civil rights commission, who requested it after reading news reports that Klan leaders in Geor-gia had endorsed Mr. Reagan. When the Klan endorsement was

first reported in April, neither the Whate House nor the president's reelection committee would comment on it.

The Klan endorsed Mr. Reagan in 1980 when he ran against Jimmy Carter. At the time Mr. Reagan repudiated the endorsement saying, "I resent their even using my

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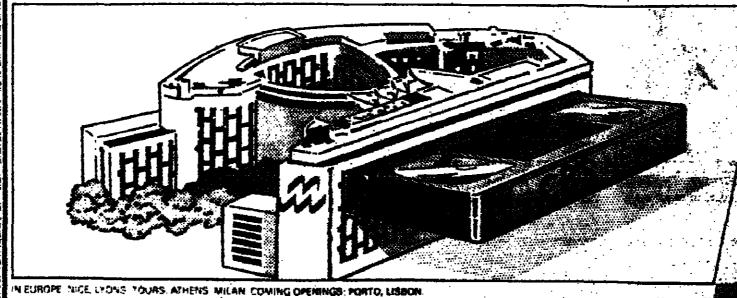
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U.S. High Court Upholds Review of Libel Cases

▶ By Linda Greenhouse New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Supreme Court, resolving an important issue in libel law, ruled Monday that the constitutional guarantee of a free press requires appellate courts to conduct espe-cially careful and wide-ranging reviews of libel judgments.

The 6-3 ruling was a victory for the news media, which has come maccurate report about a stereo speaker. increasingly to rely on the willingness of appellate courts to overturn jury awards in libel cases. A recent study by the Libel Defense Resource Center found that libel

plaintiffs won 83 percent of jury Court of Appeals had exceeded the trials, but that news organizations won more than 70 percent of the view. The manufacturer argued The New York Times vs. Sullivan. by the Sullivan rule "make it im-

In an opinion written by Justice John Paul Stevens, the Supreme Court upheld an appellate court's finding that there was inadequate evidence to justify a libel judgment against Consumers Union for an

'The speaker's manufacturer, the Bose Corp., argued in its appeal to the Supreme Court that in overturning the trial court's \$210,000 libel award the First U.S. Circuit

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libel case as in any other civil case, is bound to accept the facts established at trial unless it can show that the trial court's findings were "clearly erroneous." The Supreme Court said Mon-

day that the Court of Appeals was correct to reject that narrow definition and to conduct its own independent review of the evidence. Justice Stevens said that independent appellate review was an the Bose Corp. was required by the

By Don Oberdorfer

WASHINGTON — A Soviet attempt to resume U.S. flights by Aeroflot, the Soviet airline, has

complicated negotiations that have

begun quietly in Washington on

extending the presence of consular officials in the United States and

the Soviet Union, according to

The officials said the Russians

have argued that there would be

little for a Soviet consulate in New

York to do as long as direct air

travel between the two countries is barred by U.S. refusal to permit

regular Aeroflot flights.

The Reagan administration, as part of discussions that are said to

have begun recently between the

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Reagan administration sources.

Russia Links Air Accord

To U.S. Consulate Talks

that a federal appeals court, in a The court held in that libel decision that the First Amendment of the U.S. Constitution bars recovery by a public official for libel in the ice," defined as knowledge of falsi-ty or reckless disregard for the

The court has expanded the category of plaintiffs covered by the Sullivan case to include "public fig-ures" as well as officeholders, and integral part of the First Amend- trial court to prove "actual malice."

State Department and the Soviet

Embassy, is proposing that Soviet diplomats open a consulate in New

York in return for permission for U.S. diplomats to open one in Kiev

It is widely conceded that this

arrangement would be more ad-

vantageous to the United States,

because nearly 200 Soviet diplo-

matic personnel are in New York

as part of the Soviet Union's presence at the United Nations.

U.S. officials said it is unclear

whether the Russians would insist

on a firm linkage between the pro-

posed consular agreement and the

position, they said, is that the mat-ters are to be handled separately.

the Soviet intervention in Afghani-

stan in December 1979, terminated

Aeroflot's two flights a week to New York but left in place one

flight weekly to Dulles Internation-

The Reagan administration

stopped the flights to Dulles as part of U.S. reaction to the Soviet role in the martial law crackdown in Po-

After the shooting down of a Korean Air Lines civilian jet by Soviet military forces in the Pacific

last September, the administration

ordered the closing of Aeroflot

ticket offices, which had remained open in New York and Washington, and directed that U.S. air carriers stop honoring Aeroflot tick-

land in December 1981.

al Airport outside Washington.

The Carter administration, after

sue of AeroCot flights. The U.S.

in the Ukraine.

perative that judges - and in some cases judges of this court - make sure that it is correctly applied." The majority opinion was joined absence of proof of "actual mal- by Justices William J. Brennan Jr. Thurgood Marshall, Harry A. Blackmun and Lewis F. Powell Jr.

Justice William H. Rehnquist wrote a dissenting opinion that was joined by Justice Sandra Day O'Connor. Justice Byron R. White also wrote a brief dissenting opin-

Chief Justice Warren E. Burger, while voting with the majority, re-fused to join the Stevens opinion. He did not explain his refusal, not-ing only, "The chief justice concurs in the judgment."

The case, Bose Corp. vs. Con-sumers Union, dates from 1970, when the magazine Consumer Re-ports published an unfavorable re-view of the Bose 901 stereo speaker. The review said that instruments heard through the speaker "tended to wander about the room."

Bose filed suit in the U.S. Dis-

trict Court in Massachusetts. That court found that the description was false, based on the testimony of the engineer who conducted the test that he heard the instruments wandering not "about the room' but "along the wall." The court then concluded that the review,

containing the factual error, was published with "actual malice." The Court of Appeals conducted dence. It coucluded that, while the review's language was "imprecise," Bose had failed to prove that the magazine knowingly or recklessly published a falsehood.

■ Political Action Committees Philip Hager of The Los Angeles imes reported from Washington: The Supreme Court on Monday

opened the way for independent tary Fund political action committees to make unlimited expenditures in this year's presidential election

money as they wish.

Without comment, the justices rejected a plea by the Democratic Party to expedite a case before the court that tests the constitutionality of a federal law limiting spend-improved the country's chances for ing by such groups to \$1,000 per presidential candidate. In recent more agreeable conditions from the years, the law has been ruled inva-lid twice by federal appellate pan-els as a violation of the First An official of the IMF said he Amendment right of such commit-

review the case but ignored a request by the party that the justices decide the issue before they adjourn in July so that a ruling would obscured by the nation's surface. be made in time to affect the 1984 tranquillity. The image it has campaign. Ordinarily, a case granted review in April would not be smooth-running, palm-shaded de-heard until next fall and, in all mocracy with one of the Caribbe-

er the Nov. 6 election.

By appearing to be an example food prices for the Dominican Remet stiff resistance from the Dominican Congress in the past. H cern that conservative committees to promote in the region, the coun-were preparing to spend up to \$20 try has received substantial aid Monday night came only hours af-million this fall in behalf of Presi-from the Reagan administration's ter the government thwarted union were preparing to spend up to \$20 million this fall in behalf of Presi-Caribbean Basin Initiative; its alleaders' plans to hold a traditional lotment this year was \$84.6 million. International Workers' Day march dent Ronald Reagan's re-election. On April 18, the party went back to But it has not received the even on Tuesday. The unions responded the court, filing a separate petition for expedited review and suggesting the justices hear oral arguments

started by popular leftist organized tions outside the organized poli 10 times that much rationalized in cal opposition, which found terms of a Communist threat."

By Monday, the country had settled uneasily back into its tropical

A labor union bought an advertisement in a local newspaper to denounce the "fascism" of the govdle class, which is not leftist at all the Dominican Republic, was su portive of the movement the fir

NEWS ANALYSIS

ideological protest against the IMF. This was a physiological proof protest next Tuesday unless the government breaks its agreement with the IMF, revokes the price The depth of public anger als stunned officials of the rulir Democratic Revolutionary Part increases, raises salaries and punishes those responsible for the deaths last week.

The police responded by again occupying union headquarters, which they had vacated two days

On one television program, journalists denounced the government for throttling freedom of the press by closing a television station and several radio transmitters and jail-

known as the PRD, its initials Spanish, even though they hav known for some time that the popularity was declining becauof the country's economic prolems and the austerity measures.

test --- hunger.'

lieved the disturbances were large

"Everyone was ready to do in

day. This was not an intellectual.

"The big shock was for the PRD," said one official who as vises President Salvador Jorg Blanco. "Suddenly they saw peop throwing stones and trying to bur



Residents of Santo Domingo line up to purchase food from a government truck. Stores is the Dominican Republic's capital have been closed since rioting over food prices last week

Dominican Republic Riots May Help Chances for Foreign Aid, Officials Say

By Richard J. Meislin New York Times Service

SANTO DOMINGO, Dominican Republic — Last week's riots damaged the Dominican Republic's political structure, but the re-sulting national and international shock may benefit it in the longer term, according to Dominican officials and foreign diplomats here.

The three days of disturbances, which left an estimated 55 people dead and hundreds injured, came in response to sharp increases in the prices of food, medicines and imported goods. The price increases were the result of austerity conditions imposed in the second year of a three-year, \$400-million loan from the International Mone-

> The disturbances further split the factionalized Dominican Revolutionary Party, which controls the political opposition on both the right and left. government, and strengthened the

But officials and diplomats here said that the riots may also have

could not discuss the negotiations which were still proceeding with tees to raise and spend as much the Dominican government. But he added that "we cannot simply not The court on April 16 agreed to take into account the reality of the

proudly promoted is that of a likelihood, not be decided until af- an's lowest crime rates.

greater amounts given to its neighbors who seem to be more at risk. Tuesday if the government does A Western diplomat here, dis- not adjust wages and prices.

cussing the attitude of the United scientists said this week they b States, said: "It's a lot more difficult to get \$50 million more in istance than it is to get

their surprise that there was bro: public support for their actions. tranquillity and contradictions. said Frank Moya Ponz, a Domir can social scientist. "Even the mi

ernment and to call a national day

New Measures to Aid Poor Proposed by Jorge Blanco

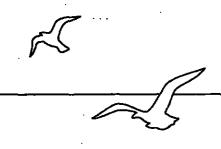
New York Times Service

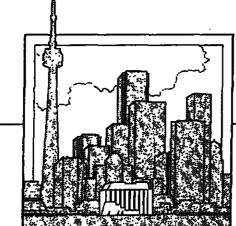
Mr. Jorge Blanco said his government would give "decisive surport" to any increase in the minimum wage — now \$45 a month—that is accompanied by new taxe New York Times Service nounced a series of measures in- to provide the revenues to pay fo tended to raise incomes and lower it. Such plans for new taxes hav

Monday night came only hours af-

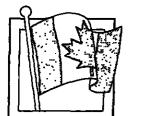
His nationally broadcast address also promised broader social secu

An official at the headquarters c the General Council of Worker the country's largest union, said th president's proposal fell far sho of meeting the labor organization





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WATERFRONT LIVING

Moscow Is Delaying Pact on Hot Line, U.S. Says

By Leslie H. Gelb New York Times Service

in the case in late May.

WASHINGTON - Reagan administration officials say that Soviet and U.S. negotiators are near agreement on technical aspects of upgrading existing crisis hot line communications, but that Moscow seemed hesitant to reach final agreement for broader political

The main disagreement is described by the officials as being over the administration's desire to give the accord high visibility as a step toward peace and better relations in contrast to Moscow's insistence on a low-key approach for what they describe as merely a

A high-ranking Pentagon offi-cial, reflecting the administration view, said Monday: "The Soviets don't want to do anything to re-move the chill in Soviet-American relations, to help Ronald Reagan politically." Otherwise, he and others maintained, the pact could be concluded quickly.

The hot line pact that was signed in 1963 after the Cuban missile crisis essentially provided for tele-type transmission between Soviet and U.S. leaders in future emergen-

cies. A year ago President Ronald would increase the transmission rate from the current capacity of 60 sures for improving crisis communications, including the hot line.

The two sides also disagree about who would initial and then sign the accord. The administration is seeking high-level involvement while the Kremlin is pressing to do it at the level of technical officials. One State Department official said, "The Soviets might agree to con-clude this only if we'd agree to have it signed by two janitors in Novosi-birsk at midnight."

words a minute to almost instantaneous transmission of messages and texts. The two sides also see to agree on adding a facsimile ability for maps, charts and the like. The administration decided not

to propose voice and video ability. The preference was for keeping contacts impersonal and in writing. The Kremlin has not proposed do-

Faced with strongly negative Soviet reactions to new U.S. proposals on chemical weapons and restandpoint, the two sides have no central Europe, the administration significant differences on the need has tried to draw the Russians into to install a new teletype printer that agreements in areas that are less

the hot line and new consulates i Kiev and New York.

The aim is to prove that the ac ministration is capable of managing the relationship and that Mos cow is willing to deal with M.

In line with this, the administra tion has sought to give the hot lin talks an important cast by appoint ing Warren Zimmermann, the No 2 man in the U.S. Embassy in Mos. cow, head of the delegation. B contrast, the Soviet team is led b From the administration's ductions in conventional forces in Alexander M. Varbansky, chief o space and radio communications is the Soviet Ministry of Communica

Russian Decides to Stay in U.S. After Discussion at Airport

WASHINGTON --- A five-hour airport confrontation between U.S. officials and Soviet diplomats at Dulles International Airport ended when a visiting Soviet mathematician decided to remain in the United States, at least temporarily, officials said Tuesday.

State Department and immigra-

tion officials questioned the mathematician, Sergei Kozlov, as Soviet diplomats looked on Monday night. The U.S. officials concluded that he was not acting under duress and was free to leave on a flight to London.

decided to remain in the United States, according to Bradley Stevens, deputy district director of the had tried to gas him.

Washington office of the Immigre tion and Naturalization Service.

Mr. Kozlov, who had been in th United States three months, was thave spent the next six weeks as guest lecturer at the California In stitute of Technology. Police is But he changed his mind and ecided to remain in the United he had complained of being fol lowed and had said that someon

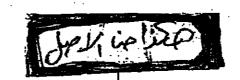
The Best Last Flig

Now European business travellers have got something to celebrate. Pan Am's 19.00 flight from London to New York is back. As it leaves Heathrow at the end of the day, it's an easy

connection from most European cities. First and Clipper[®] Class passengers can still enjoy the

free refreshments in our 'New York' lounge at Heathrow, and reserve a free limousine into Manhattan. Contact your Travel Agent or your nearest Pan Am office.

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Duarte Vows To Prosecute Death Squads He Pledges Investigations If He Is Elected President

By Robert J. McCartney

Vashington Post Service SAN SALVADOR - José Napoleon Duarte, El Salvador's leading presidential candidate, said that, if elected, he would appoint a special commission to investigate some of the best-known cases of killings by rightist death squads.

In his first specific proposal to curb death-squad activity, Mr. Duarte said Monday that the presidential commission would look into "symbolic cases" from the past to signal that political killings would no longer be tolerated. He said the commission would study the murders in 1980 and 1981 of Archbishop Oscar Aroulfo Romere, of four U.S. churchwomen and of two U.S. land reform advisers.

"This is going to create the im-pression throughout the country." Mr. Duarte said, "that whatever crime is committed from that moment on, it will receive this same investigative treatment. Cases will not remain unpunished."

Mr. Duarte, a Christian Demo-

crat who is expected to win next Sunday's presidential run-off vote, predicted that he would receive 55 to 60 percent of the vote.

He has made criticism of rightist violence his principal campaign theme. Mr. Duarte's proposal was viewed in San Salvador as an effort to re-emphasize his commitment to stopping the violence and to warn opponents on the far right against attempts to destabilize his government if he is elected.

Rightist vigilante groups, many with links to the armed forces, have in the past four years killed thousands of people suspected of supporting the grentillas opposing the government. Very few suspects have been arrested.

The far right in San Salvador respects the law "only when it is convenient." Mr. Duarte said. He noted that supporters of his election rival, Roberto d'Aubuisson of the Nationalist Republican Alliance, have issued death threats

U.S. senatori regarding possible and abandoning the concept of negotiations with Nicaragua had been misinterpreted. He said that as president the would meet with Nicaraguan ledgers to protest their seen as a necessary effort to inject them.

that that if Mr. Duarte wins, "There is going to be more vio-ience" because of Mr. Duarte's "commitments to stateless forces. He was apparefully referring to the guerrillas.

M New Salvadoran Force Active

The newly formed Ronald Rea-gan Battalion is fighting leftist re-bels in nonheastern Morazan province, United Press International reported from San Francisco Gotera. El Salvador:

Armed with U.S. supplied M-16 automatic rifles, mortars, bazookas and tille-mounted grenades, 70 soldiers of the new battalion were deployed around the village of Yo-loaiquin, 75 miles (120 kilometers) east of San Salvador, military

V 1

spokesmen said Suaday. Lieutenant Colonel Jorge Adal-berto Cruz, commander of the garrison at San Francisco Gotera, the provincial capital of Morazan province, formed the 350-man battalion without the authority of the army chief of staff, official sources said.

Colorado Custody Fight Ends in a Compromise

DENVER - A bitter interstate fight for custody of a R-year-ald boy sought by both his highosexual father and his fundamentalist Christian mother ended with an agreement to place Brian fatey in a state-supervised setting wifere both parents may visit him.

Frank Batey, 39, of Palm Springs, California, and his former wife. Betty Lou, 39, of the benver suburb of Aurora, were divoked in 1976 in southern California, Mrs. Batey said she removed the boy from his father content, but his father. from his father's custody, which was ordered by a California fourt m 1982, in the fall of that year because homosexuality conficts with her Pentecostal faith.





The Ronald Reagan Batallion, in Morazan province, gets a pep talk from its commander.

Study of NATO Frigate Production Receives Belated Approval From U.S.

In addition to the United States, hall into which equipment, instru-

lands and West Germany.

The idea, NATO officials said is tions to contribute in overall con-

money and allow participating na-

The Associated Press BRUSSELS — The United the nations participating in the ments and weaponry would be fitted that has given belated but uncopalitional approval to its participa. Britain, Spain, Italy, the Nether-level of the States has given belated but unconditional approval to its participation in a study on joint production by eight NATO nations of a com-

mon frigate for the 1990s, accord- to build a frigate with a standard struction, officials said. ing to U.S. officials.

"We decided to go ahead without making our signature conditional," a U.S. official said Monday. He said the necessary documents were signed by David M. Abshire, the U.S. representative to the North Atlantic Treaty Orga

In mid-April, senior officials from the eight nations assembled at NATO headquarters to make the

But the U.S. undersecretary of defense for research and engineering. Richard D. Delauer, mexpectedly cited reservations about the U.S. role in the project, putting its future in doubt.

U.S. officials said at the time the reservations were "legalistic" and meant only to "clarify U.S. responagainst deputies of the national as-sibilities" in the 15-month feasibil-

sembly to pressure them to support ity study.

Inghtist policies.

Mr. Duarte also said that comments he made in April to visiting pushing U.S. commercial interests

support for th guerrillas.

Mr. d'Aubusson seid Tuesday arms systems and to ensure a biggreater standardization into allied ger role for European industries in the alliance's military spending.

Sunshine Blamed In Rise of Cancer

Les Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES — As million of Americans migrate from the cold and snowy climates of the North to the Sun Belt states of the South and West, their doctors are seeing a steady rise in malignant melanoma, a once rare, often fatal form of skin

Melanomas, typically moles that darken in color and begin to grow in odd patterns, have long puzzled medical researchers because they are more likely to be found on the backs or legs of office workers than on the sun-exposed skin of those who work outside.

The closer you live to the Equa tor, the higher the proportion of [Caucasian] people who are afflicted with this tumor," said Dr. Alfred Kopf, a New York University skin cancer specialist.



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Martial Law Courts Instituted in Sudan

Inesday the immediate formation of nine martial law courts throughout the country to deal with violastate of emergency that took effect

The courts would serve as a substitute to normal civilian courts whose functions were suspended

under the emergency decree.
The Sudan News Agency quoted Mr. Nimeiri as saying sentences foreign construction projects in the passed by the martial law courts, such as stoning, flogging and americal times in the past year. putation, would be carried out immust personally approve.

The formation of the courts, to south into three regions and probe headed by a civilian judge assisted by two members of the armed the country last year. day of a senior civil servant for inefficiency — the first act by the president under the state of emer-

Mr. Nimeiri, who has survived at least 20 coup attempts since coming to power in a military coup in 1969, declared martial law Sunday to help his army cope with gains of rebel secessionists in the south in the past six months. Mr. Nimeiri said Sudan's ene-

the country to near-bankruptcy.

mies were "active both within Su-

On Monday, Mr. Nimeiri an-KHARTOUM, Sudan — Presinounced a sweeping series of derica, is predominantly Moslem in tions.

Grafes Nimerican prouped on crees that allows military authorithe north and Christian and aniBon dent Gaafar Nimeiri announced on crees that allows military authorities to search mail, ban public meetings and strikes, search private homes, impose curiews, and detain tions of Islamic law and with the people without trial on suspicion of violating martial or Islamic law.

Violators of the decrees can be sentenced to as much as 10 years in prison and be fined maximum of 10,000 Sudanese pounds (about \$5,000).

Sudanese rebels have attacked foreign construction projects in the

Mr. Nimeiri accuses neighboring mediately without the right of appeal. The only exception will be the rebellion, which gained more supdeath penalty, which Mr. Nimeiri porters after Mr. Nimeiri reduced southern autonomy by dividing the

In French Forest Fires

PARIS - New forest fires broke out Monday in northwestern and southern France, bringing the amount of woodlands destroyed in the past week to more than 5,000 acres (2,200 hectares), police said.
Police in Chateauneuf-la-Foret.

dan and abroad," trying to topple about 250 miles (400 kilometers) southwest of Paris, were holding a He also claimed that corruption man suspected of starting a blaze within the government had brought that burned 1,100 acres of forest in

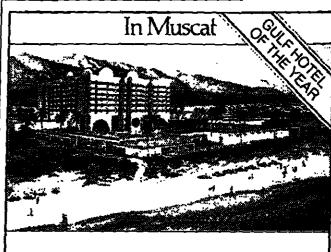
Sudan, the largest country in Af- ponents of the Islamic law declaramist in the south.

It is not known how many of Mr. released recently after almost a Nimein's political opponents are in jail in Sudan, but it does not appear that he has yet exercised the full powers contained in the emergency

As tension has risen in the past after he gave a speech in a mosque year, Mr. Nimein's government has saying Islamic law should not be arrested some southern politicians imposed until the Sudanese econoand notable northern Moslem op- my is stable.

Boma Mawal, a southerner and former information minister, was

year in jail without formal charges. Sadek el-Mahdy, a former prime minister and influential Moslem religious leader, was arrested last September with some 25 followers



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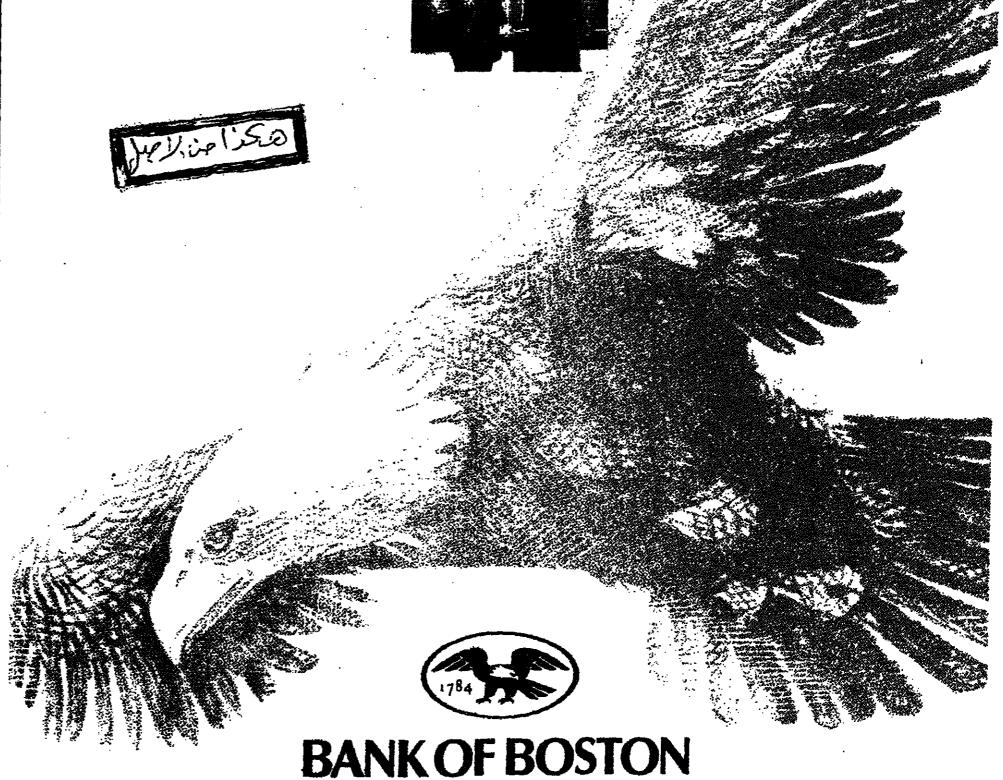
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A Caribbean Storm

At least 60 people are dead after the bloodiest riots since the Dominican Republic's civil war a generation ago. The proximate cause: a sharp increase in food prices decreed by a democratic government seeking an International Monetary Fund loan. The real culprit: a lending system that lacks a storm cellar for conscientious politicians.

What is sad here is that the system The Dominican Republic, with more than \$2 billion in foreign debt, came, as it should, to the IMF for a three-year, \$400-million loan. And the fund, following its standard practice, insisted on austerity to restrict imports and build trade surpluses. The IMF involvement promised a special benefit - reassurance for anxious private banks.

President Salvador Jorge Blanco had reasonable basis for asking to be tided over.
World sugar prices are likely to rebound from their present low of 7 cents a pound. The United States promises new access to its markets through its Caribbean Basin Initiative.

But economic and political cycles seldom coincide. While Mr. Jorge Blanco buckled down to wait for better times, two of every five workers lacked jobs. Real wages had been cut by nearly half during two years of recession. About 85 percent of export income goes to pay for oil or service the foreign debt. There is not much left for economic development.

Three weeks ago the president flew to Washington for help. President Reagan said that Mr. Jorge Blanco's country "shines like a bea-

con for freedom-loving people everywhere."
After 36 years of dictatorship and civil war ending in 1966, the Dominican Republic arpeared stable, a model Caribbean democracy. The visitor got praise, but no increase in the present level of aid, about \$100 million.

Returning empty-handed, he chose the eve of Holy Week to announce the bad news. As the IMF recommended, the peso was devalued to restrain imports. This meant that a pound of beans jumped from 30 to 65 cents; cooking oil soared from \$9.75 a gallon to \$25. Disgruntled merchants proclaimed a one-day strike, and

the government's enemies took up the protest. Perhaps Mr. Jorge Blanco's timing was wrong. Perhaps he bore false expectations to Washington. How easy to second-guess, and how unfair. Three months ago he warned that accepting the IMF's harsh conditions "could undoubtedly provoke social tensions so strong that it could alter the peace."

That warning applies also to other nations trapped on the debtors' treadmill. But it is no answer to blame the IMF for doing its job. Better ways need to be found to reward a society for accepting austerity, to match the

punishments for squanderers.

The Dominican Republic, meanwhile, is left with the least desirable outcome: It risks further turmoil whether or not it yields to de-mands for cheaper food. A world monetary policy that produces this choice nourishes neither capitalism nor democracy.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

If No Invasion of Central America, What?

W ASHINGTON — The painful and, in offi-cial quarters, unsuspected inadequacy of the Reagan administration's Central American policy is etched in the remarkable joint statement of April 10 by Secretary of State George Shultz, Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger, CIA Director William Casey and National Security Adviser Robert McFarlane. The four worthies threw their weight behind a declaration that the United States is not planning to invade Central America, now or after the November election.

Given the pervasive suspicion that such a plan is exactly what President Reagan has in mind this latest affirmation of nonintervention would seem to be extremely important, the very pledge that Mr. Reagan's critics have been demanding. Many of them, however, still suspect that the

administration was merely trying to put out that particular day's fire. They further suggest that the four officials were playing with words: The United States, these critics say, may not be "planning" an invasion, but may be preparing to have one thrust upon it and may even be doing its provocative bit to bring one on. Hence the bases and maneuvers (scheduled until 1989!) in Hon-duras, the inching toward combat in El Salvador,

the barely offshore role in Nicaragua.

If a full-fledged invasion is in the works, then Mr. Shultz, Mr. Weinberger, Mr. Casey and Mr. McFarlane — and their chief — are being cynical and will deserve condemnation.

But this is an unkind and surely a premature rerdict. I think the four officials mean their vow of restraint. As eager as they may be to intimi-date the Sandinists and the Salvadoran guerrillas, they realize that a U.S. invasion would inflict heavy military costs, rip the United States apart and damage American standing in the hemi-sphere and elsewhere. It would also burden Mr. Reagan's re-election prospects, the success of the Grenada invasion notwithstanding. So they have By Stephen S. Rosenfeld

spoken out against invasion, in a newly vigorous style, on the theory that a Congress thus relieved is more likely to vote the aid needed to allow friendly Latins to fight their own battles.

This is the explanation one hears from administration officials, who note that President Reagan has said repeatedly that although he plans no invasion, a president should "never say never." Mr. Reagan wants to calm Congress but to give some pause to the Marxists at the same time. The new statement, however, merely under-lines his dilemma. Partly because of its own rigidities and partly because of those of its adver-saries, the Reagan administration has been con-

N THEIR statement, George Shultz, Cas-par Weinberger, William Casey and Robert McFarlane "state emphatically that we have not considered nor have we developed plans to use U.S. military forces to invade Nicaragua or any other Central American country ..."

any other Central American country

Citing "longstanding obligations under the
Rio Treaty, our treaty obligations to defend the
Panama Canal or military contingency plans
for disaster relief, humanitarian assistance or
emergency evacuations," the April 10 statement acknowledged that "for over a generation," as prudence would dictate, we have maintained and updated plans for these contingencies. We have not, however, planned to use our forces to invade any country in the region."

It denied plans for "a post-election military enterprise in Central America" and declared that "all U.S. activities in the Central American region have been fully briefed in detail to the committees of the Congress which exercise jurisdiction in full compliance with the law."

ducting a policy based chiefly on applying force.
To the extent that it now removes the threat of invasion, it torpedoes that policy.
Removing the threat makes sense if a negotiat-

ing passage is opened - something the administration has not yet done. Otherwise it risks encouraging foes to believe that they have just seen the United States blink in a big way, and that if they hold on, the United States may eventually blink its way out of Central America.

I find it almost impossible to imagine that a conservative like Mr. Reagan is prepared to ignore the principal thrust of U.S. postwar policy and see parts of Central America "lost" to armed, Marxist-led, Soviet-linked revolutionary lateral and the second of the second thrust lateral and the second of the seco ies. Jesse Jackson and Gary Hart talk as if they could live with that outcome. The prospect agi-tates Walter Mondale, who is unsure what could be done at this late date to prevent it. But for Mr. Reagan the prospect is unthinkable, right?

How then does he intend to prevent a slide in that direction as long as he rules out a U.S. intervention on the one hand and fails to move toward a negotiated solution on the other? The narrow alternative he reserves for himself is to keep pursuing the policies that have brought him to his present, deepening discontent. One result of those policies is the current crisis of aid.

Here lies the trouble Mr. Reagan has courted by having the Pentagon and the CIA run his policy. The danger is not that these agencies mean to sneak the United States into a war, or even that they will lose control. The danger is that Mr. Casey and Mr. Weinberger — even Mr. Weinberger, with his aversion to Third World military involvements — may leave Mr. Reagan no other way of averting El Salvador's "loss." Mr. Reagan's intent is to be strong. His grasp of his dilemma is weak. Central America is tom

and he is tearing further, not mending. The Washington Post.

Bad Anti-Terrorism

Other Opinion

Does the United States really need new legislation to combat terrorism? The answer is no, but that does not stop the administration. President Reagan, reacting to violent events in other countries, has sent legislation to Congress that is broad in scope, vague in definition and threatening to political expression. It cre-ates a new crime (aiding terrorism) without telling us two important things about that crime: who terrorists are or what specific acts

in support of terrorism would be criminal. Of course America wants to protect itself against violent acts committed for political or any other purposes. That is why there are already laws against murder, kidnapping, airplane highjacking, bombing, arson, unauthorized arms traffic, conspiracy and a host of other crimes that make up the generality now known as terrorism. In some cases, individuals can be prosecuted for crimes committed abroad. What is the need for an additional catchall statute to prohibit aid to terrorists? And who can be characterized as a terrorist? The proposed bill would give the secretary of state the sole power to name any foreign government, faction or international group, and his designation could not be challenged by any

defendant or reviewed in any court. He might

name the Libyan government, the IRA and the PLO, for a start. He could just as easily designate SWAPO, the Malia, one faction or anoth-

er in El Salvador or Nicaragua and a few

After Reagan's Visit to China

The most important [result], as both sides

noted repeatedly, was the direct contact and dialogue between leaders of the two countries.

Reagan explained the U.S. position on nuclear disarmament, while the Chinese leaders called

on both the United States and the Soviet

Union to resume their negotiations and reach

agreement as soon as possible on using me lead in halving their present nuclear arsenals.

see the establishment of an enduring partner-

ship of mutual trust between the United States

and China. This fine sentiment was naturally

welcomed by the Chinese side. But Chinese

leaders made it clear time and again that the major barrier to further growth of Sino-U.S.

[Mr. Reagan's] results, combined with pro-

gress made in the visit to China by Prime

Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone, contribute to

peace and stability in Asia by making tripartite

relations between Japan, the United States

and China closer. The success of Mr. Reagan's

It may sound illogical for President Reagan, who described communism in Russia as "the

empire of evil," to accept the Communist sys-

tem in China. But these contradictions are not

A United States that has overthrown a le-

gitimate government in Grenada and is trying to assist Nicaraguan traitors to oppose their

own government and bring it down may not

noticed in American society.

visit to China is also welcome to Japan.

Xinhua News Agency (Beijing).

--- The Daily Yomiuri (Tokyo).

relations remained the Taiwan question.

Reagan stated repeatedly that he hoped to

ement as soon as possible on taking the

cliques of Bulgarians and Armenians. Should one man be given the right — not even subject to challenge — to compile such a list and make it a crime to aid these groups? Is there any room here for acknowledging that one man's "terrorist" is another's "freedom fighter"?

And what kind of support would be punishable by a \$100,000 fine or 10 years in prison? Helping to build bombs, plot a kidnapping or ship arms is already a crime, remember, so the proposed legislation must be directed at something else. Specific acts are mentioned — training or participating in military activities with "terrorists" — and there is an exemption for providing medical aid. But what else might be providing medical aid. But what else might be covered by the broad prohibition against "providing support services"? Shipping food? Seling computers? Supplying books? Are we to prohibit humanitarian assistance in Central America, for example, because it might go to the families of guerrillas — or the families of the army — depending on which side the secretary of state tells us is right?

Termoist acts in the United States can be

Terrorist acts in the United States can be fought with the laws already in place. Statutes governing arms sales, exports and conspiracies are in place dealing with activity in support of violent groups abroad. To pass another law delegating broad powers to a single individual and vaguely defining criminal conduct is to fight terrorism with hysteria.

look quite convincing when it talks of preven-

tive steps to stop expansionism. But China

under the present leadership is a realistic na-

tion. It will go along with the humbug as long

as it suits Chinese national interests. China is

not interested in image. Its exclusive purpose is

to advance national interests. From this point,

U.S.-Chinese relations will improve even if the

- The Hindustan Times (New Delhi).

While President Reagan was politically un-

wise in speaking hard words about the Soviet

Union while in China, that mistake was less important than the thinking which lies behind

the speech and indeed the trip itself. The same

orthodox diplomats who would smile patron-

izingly at the president's error believe more

strongly than does the White House in the

We overdo very grossly the idea that be-cause mainland China has fallen out with the

Soviet Union she is practically an ally of the West. She is nothing of the kind. China is a

remote, self-preoccupied country which has

very recently emerged from a state of religious

fervor dressed up as politics which was hardly

more pleasant than the present mood in Libya.

The second error which sophisticated on-

lookers make is to treat China as if she were a

major power. China is the great fallacy of the

20th century — huge, highly publicized, engaged in shadow conflict with the Soviet Union or the West as circumstances or conve-

nience requires, but not actually all that im-

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

portant. The biggest gulls are businessmen who believe that this Third World country writ

value of accommodation with Beijing.

basis of it is blatant cynicism

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Terrorism **Has Come** To Stay

By Joseph Kraft

PARIS - "Terrorism is the newest form of war." So says the man I will call Mr. X, who heads antiterrorist operations in France and thus does not wish to be identified. While Mr. X has no doubts about

the importance of terrorism as a political phenomenon, he entertains no illusions about the case of combating it. On the contrary, a cool analysis suggests that the disease will have to be lived with for a long time.

Two kinds of terrorism, according to Mr. X, operate together in the modern world. First there are local minorities — often submerged na-tionalities — which engage in local terrorist activities against state anthorities or well known private institutions for the purpose of attracting

sympathy and attention. The Puerto Rican liberation movement constitutes such a group in the es. The Corsican similar role in France; Kurds in Iraq and Turkey; the Irish Republican Army in the British Isles; some Quebeckers in Canada; the Sikhs in In-

dia; Moslems in the Philippines. These minority groups, together with left-wing revolutionary movements in Italy, Japan and West Ger-many, provide a kind of sympathetic audience for another species of terrorism — the truly dangerous kind. which is international.

International terrorism has as its main native habitat three revolutionary countries which work together to spread and promote the active use of are often used by the regimes of Teh-



terrorism for state goals. Iran heads ran and Tripoli, their intelligence serthe list, and Syrla and Libya are close vices are also adept at identifying allies. The three states sponsor traingroups with established political

The Soviet Union and its friends in Eastern Europe, Cuba and Africa play a consenting role. They know about the terrorists and do nothing to stop them. Some they clearly abet.

Mr. X has no hard evidence of a Communist role in the attempted assassination of the pope. However he does not doubt that international communism was active in fomenting terror in Turkey during the late 1970s, with an eye toward actually disrupting the Turkish state. While Iranian and Libyan natives

grievances and giving them weapons, money and training. Thus the Palestinians, who have been so active in terrorism against Israel and its friends, seem to be mainly sponsored the three revolutionary powers. The Armenian terrorism against Turkey, on the other hand, seems to be

largely a Communist invention.

In theory, a good way to block terrorism would be to keep close tabs on the movements that furnish so many of the raw recruits. But Mr. X believes that the true activists rarely come from the official protest groups. He believes that when pressure is applied to such groups as the PLO,

they break into smaller factions. It is the smaller and lesser-known factions that supply the terrorists.

major groups with grievances sustain defeats. The PLO, having lost heavily in Lebanon, now has small grouplets that have turned truly desperate. In theory, also, capture and pan-ishment of well known terrorists would act as a deterrent. But Mr. X believes that the leaders are mercenaries, well trained and very unlikely

to make careless mistakes. As for the celebrated cases, he has some doubts. He thinks that Carlos, the Venezuelan revolutionary who once kidnapped a dozen oil ministers, is actually several people. Similarly with Abu Nidal, the former PLO official who has worked for the Iraqis

and for the Syrians. Mr. X regards stopping the movement of terrorists across borders as practically impossible. Even the United States, which has only two land borders, has trouble policing them. France, with half a dozen land

borders, has a harder task. The policing of frontiers is further complicated by the complaisance of various Third World countries. A terrorist trained in Syria will apparently have no trouble getting a passport from countries in Africa, Latin America or Asia. In some places, such as Beirut, lorgeries of these doc-

uments are readily available. Strong representations against countries such as Iran, Syria and Libya might make a difference. However, because they have oil and because they are capable of such destructive actions, no country seems eager to take on Ayatollah Khomeini or Colonel Qadhafi. The Syrians, as the connecting link between the two, and with support from Saudi Arabia, en-

joy relative immunity, too.
Thus, much of the talk in Washington about strong new measures to combat terrorism seems to be hot air. Until the world as a whole is prepared to strike at such seats of terror as Tehran, Tripoli and Damascus, the best available defense will probably be wariness in official places and at

public functions. Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

Watching **Democracy** In Process

By T.R. Reid

WASHINGTON — More peop every day are tuning in America's most unusual broadcasing venture, the Cable-Satellite Pulic Affairs Network, or C-SPAN.

There were all sorts of dire predi tions five years ago when the Honof Representatives first authorized (
SPAN to televise its sessions. I)
development nobody predicted h
been the emergence of a devout n
tional cult of Congress-watchers.

Regular gavel-to-gavel covera-has spawned a nation of "C-SPA junkies" — ordinary Americans wi spend hours every day watching the congressmen at work, either live or l late-night taped replay.

Watching Congress, these views say, educates and ducidates. Most all, it captivates. "It's the most fascinating thi

that's ever been on TV," says Jaci Rosenfeld, a housewife in Southfie Michigan, who found C-SPAN "
accident" one day when we we
just flipping the old dial, you kno
and all of a sudden there was I O'Neill with his gavel."

Since then Congress has replac the soaps and sitcoms in her hou-hold, Mrs. Rosenfeld says. "We ju-keep it on all day. The guys [in Co gress] have just become like membe of the family. Even that guy who dentures don't fit right."

She cannot recall the name of t denture-wearer, but no matter. "T like him anyway," she says.

"It's about half a generation ahe of everything else in the media." sa Marty Stiegenthaler, of Weather field, Connecticut, who moved I computer business to his home part to be able to watch the Hou while he worked. "It shows you wh technology can do for democracy b cause it brings you in direct comm nication with the government." Among the 17 million homes wir

for this technology is the big whi one at 1600 Pennsylvania Avent President Reagan evidently spen part of some days watching Congre on C-SPAN. "He's an avid viewer says Representative Robert S. Wal er, a Pennsylvania Republican and avid defender of Mr. Reagan's po cies in Congress. "A lot of times he said to me, Bob. I saw your spec on Channel 10."

Viewer Reagan has queued up few times with other C-SPAN fans telephone the studio during the ne work's regular call-in shows, wh listeners can have live exchanges wi a guest speaker. With a mixture pride and chagrin, the networi managers recall a day last year who the president could not get throu because too many other callers we

lined up ahead of him. While daily House coverage r network offers a number of appet ing side dishes that draw equally ra turous reviews from the audience.

C-SPAN's total budget for electic coverage this year is less than Cl News will pay a single anchor ma yet it has produced the most compa ling and original hour of policic television so far this year.

On caucus night in Iowa, C-SPA went to a Des Moines caucus, pinn small microphones on participan and broadcast live democracy work —no reporter, no back-to-Da in-New-York, just real America: beloing to elect their government. It was fascinating. It was inspirin
If it had been broadcast in Russia, night have sparked a revolution That one show conveyed the actuali of politics, and the wonder of gover ment by the people, better than at anchor or analyst could ever hope t The principle C-SPAN follow that night — let the story tell itsel - is at the core of all its coverag and it is this that sets the netwo apart from the rest of television new

frenetically from news item to nev item in fear that viewers will tune o by the millions if things slow dow for the briefest moment. C-SPA trusts the viewer to stay with t story. As the trade journal On Cal-put it, C-SPAN "dares to be boring The network news shows mig spend three or four minutes on profile of an important congressma When C-SPAN broadcast "A Day the Life of Representative Robert Michel," the Illinois Republican, gave the show a full 81/2-hour day. "One interesting thing I learn was how much time he has to spen

The commercial networks jun

walking over from his office to vote recalls Frances Flynn, a regular vie er in San Juan, Puerto Rico. When Congress is not in sessic C-SPAN does things like run t cameras all day in a big city new

room as the paper is put together.

This is the first of two articles aday ed from The Washington Post.

FROM OUR MAY 2 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1909: A Peaceful May Day in Paris PARIS - It was a decidedly dispirited May

Day. People bought bunches of lily of the valley for their buttonholes, probably because flower in every street of Paris. There was indeed little else to remind one that it was the First of May. A Herald correspondent who visited likely quarters of the city to see the usual rows and demonstrations wandered far and long, but saw none. There were from time to time patrols of Cuirassiers or other mounted troops, trotting quietly along the boulevards and streets in various quarters. Shops were open as usual, and the cases perhaps did a little more than their habitual business.

1934: Hitler 'the Greatest Worker'

large is going to buy heavily from them.

BERLIN - The greatest spectacle in modern German history was organized to celebrate the Nazi May Day on the Tempelhof flying field, they could not escape the vendors, who seemed to have truck-loads of the delicate little white Adolf Hitler speak on the position of German labor under the National-Socialist regime. Hitler was accompanied by members of the cabi-net, and was introduced by Joseph Goebbels, propaganda minister and organizer of this unprecedented gathering, as "the greatest worker of the nation." In his speech Hiller stressed that the chief mission of the National-Socialist regime was to fight unemployment, "the result of the follies of the peace treaties," and to make manual labor obligatory "in order to break the pride of intellectual

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Law-Abiding, Within and Without?

ing for the World Health Organization. The screenings, ordered by President Truman in 1953, consist of an extensive questionnaire about applicants' political history and riends and a possible intensive field study by the FBI. A circuit judge, listening to the argument, leaned back and said reflectively: "I

have a sense of deja vu." His remark has other applications in today's legal-political scene.
The Truman executive order reminded me of those Cold War days of America's domestic loyalty-secu-nity program when thousands of good citizens were hounded from government employment by loyalty boards, congressional committees or illegal grand jury reports, not to mention unfounded perjury prose-cutions of people such as Owen Lattimore, the eminent Far Eastern scholar. Only a few writers, like LF: Stone, Henry Steele Commager and the late Alan Barth, and only a few judges, like Hugo L. Black and Wil-liam O. Douglas, raised their voices in eloquent opposition.

Nations employment by Senator Jo-seph R. McCarthy's Permanent In-vestigations Subcommittee, the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee and other congressional pan-els. All this despite decisions in the citizens' favor by the United Na-tions Administrative Tribunal and the International Court of Justice. Then I read of the CIA's mining

of Nicaraguan harbors, which in-jured that nation and the shipping of neutral nations in violation of the law of the sea. I thought of the destruction the United States had caused in Vietnam and how the CIA in 1954 overthrew the democratically elected Guatemalan government and tried in 1961 to invade Cuba. I almost forgot the short period of rapprochement among the Carter administration, Cuba and Central America. The memory was barred by words of Lawrence Pezzullo, former U.S. ambassador to Nicaragua: "It's going to be our ideological blinders that may cause us to make mistakes. This is a new administration, there are going to be trade-offs

America, Too, Needs International Law

N EW YORK — International law, never a dominating force in world affairs, has taken a battering in recent years. Token observance of the rule of law now gives way to cynical disregard, which in turn gives way to overt violation. The Soviet Union regularly violates human rights covenants and the Helsinki Final Act, and the Soviets have added the invasion and occupation of Afghanistan to their suppression of self-government in Hungary, Czechoslovakia and Poland. Iran and Iran openly flout the rule of law. Nor does the United States have a much better record. The Reagan administration has at best ignored and has often transgressed

basic rules of international conduct. When the United States petulantly refuses to play by the rules that it took the lead in establishing, it loses credibility with friendly government and world opinion. It also makes it more difficult to establish ground rules for relations with the Third World and the Soviet Union. For a country that frequently urges others to use the World Court, and went to the court itself over the Iran hostages, to avoid jurisdiction in the case of Central America is a diplomatic and propaganda embarrassment. It also weakens a frail institution that it is in America's long-term interest to reinforce.

Of course, in the face of the Soviet Union's open cynicism toward

international law, America must reserve its freedom of action, particularly where vital interests are at stake. But the United States cannot emulate the Soviet Union in international affairs. - Matthew Nimetz, a former U.S. undersecretary of state, writing in The New York Times.

N EW YORK — Recently I by Leonard B. Boudin wing somewhere. Maybe you'll just let them eat up Latin America."

Senator Frank Church's untimely ty" screenings of Americans work
cans who were driven out of United

Senate Select Committee on Intelli-gence Activines of illegal intelli-gence operations by the CIA. How, two decades later, could we permit the CIA to engage in illegal warfare on a country against which the United States cannot constitutionally or in good conscience declare war? More baffling is the acquiescence of the U.S. public in the cor-

rent repetition of past misbehavior. In the Nuremberg trials and judg-ments, the United States, under Supreme Court Justice Robert H. Jackson, took the lead in condemning aggressive war. Can we reconcile this great contribution with the mining of Nicaraguan waters, the anti-Nicaragua military bases in Honduras and the attempts more

generally to destroy countries of which Washington disapproves? The other night I saw "The Good Fight," a movie about the Spanish Civil War. Much of the audience, like me in their seventies, was in tears remembering the U.S. non-intervention embargo that let Hitler and Mussolini destroy the lawfully elected government of Spain.

I thought, too, of those Ameriand you've got to feed your right Compare that with the recent atmpt to withdraw from World Court jurisdiction to avoid a judicial decision in a suit by Nicaragua How is this reconciled with Mr. Reagan's statement on "Law Day 1984" that "without law there can be no freedom, only chaos and disorder"? Or with these words against Iran in the World Court hostage case - "This court can best uphold the rule of law in the international community by emphasizing that se-rious breaches of international law

are not without consequences"? America remains the world's greatest democracy despite the Reagan administration's conduct. Its constitution is imequated in theory or practice, regardless of changes in the Supreme Court's composition. It is a pity that the other two branches have such poor memories.

The writer, a constitutional lawyer who often appears before the U.S. Supreme Court, contributed this comment to The New York Times.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Foreign Policy Questions Why is American foreign policy so

pathetic? Why do we find the worst possible ways to protect American suffers the most where the Unit interests? Ultimately, "pro-American" strategies produce exactly the government. Can we really blar opposite results: anti-Americanism dead Americans overseas and the destruction of any American influence we had hoped to preserve.

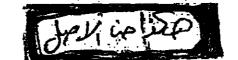
pour enormous amounts of money tatorships around the world: t and weapons into brutal regimes run Philippines, Pakistan, Turkey, Che by dictators who care little about and Guatemala, among others. their country or their people - but who will look after "American inter- the same blunders over and or ests." How long did Vietnam's Ngo again with the same disastrous Dinh Diem, the shah or Anastasio Somoza of Nicaragua manage to support American interests?

issues — torture, violence, total lack gies? Is it a lack of intelligence, a la of any democratic institutions U.S. foreign policy does not work. In the long run the United States loses big-time. Victnam, Iran, Nicaragus.

NEAL N.

come to mind. On the present districtions, El Salvador will soon join to list of foreign policy catastrophes. In the final analysis, U.S. influen esperate people who live und U.S.-backed tyrannies for lookit somewhere else for help? To the anything else looks better. Trouble Why are we so shortsighted? We brewing in American sponsored d Why does the United States ma sults? Why do those who make Ame ican foreign policy — the politician the military and the diplomats — v Quite apart from important ethical the same counterproductive sura

of concern, or both? Surely we can NEAL N: MARRANO.





 Rebels in the Indonesian-controlled territory of Irian Java stand around the body of one of two unidentified Indonesians who was killed with arrows in late March after having been captured at a border post. The rebels have reportedly engaged Indonesian forces in heavy fighting for control of the former Dutch colony. The photo was recently snuggled from Irian Jaya into Papua New Guinea.

Sri Lanka's Relationship With India Troubled by Question of Tamil Rebels

By William K. Stevens New York Times Service

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka - Relations between India and Sri Lanka have turned increasingly sour because of what the Colombo government sees as Indian involvement in Sri Lanka's domestic strife.

The most serious evidence of such involvement, from Sri Lanka's been constructively involved in the armed Tamil insurgents are ready point of view, was a report in India. Sri Lanka crists, serving as a media-for action after training in India tor to set up talks on accommodating the Tamil's demands for greater trained and awaiting arms. sive investigative journals, that guerrilla insurgents from Sri Lanka were being trained in camps in southern India. The Indian government has denied the report.

Ethnic Tamils in Sri Lanka, who constitute 18 percent of the population, have mounted a guerrilla cammudali, Sri Lanka's minister of naand Tamils in India have put pres-sure on Prime Minister Indira Gan-

dlu to support the Tamil cause. Facing elections this year, Mrs. Gandlu badly needs support from the state of Tamil Nadu. Government officials and Western diplo-mats say she might be tempted to ty."

intervene in Sri Lanka if there were a recurrence of noting such as that ourrecord in India our views on the in July 1983, when about 600 people, mostly Tamils, were killed in ethnic violence.

According to a Western diplomat. Indian airborne units moved to Madras, capital of Tamil Nadu, during those riots.

On the other hand, India has sources estimate that nearly 2,000 political autonomy. The talks are to resume May 9 at India's urging, but they are generally given only slim chances for success.

paign for a separate Tamil state, tional security and in charge of coping with the Tamil rebels, to accept an invitation to visit New Delhi. Mr. Athulathmudali told Parliament afterward that Mrs. Gandhi and other officials "reiterated their commitment to respect our unity, integrity and sovereign-

were open to dispute, it was basi-Little Fighting Reported Violence empted in Sri Lanka again last month in the northern city of Jaffna, where Tamik are in In Drive in Afghanistan the majority, and 50 people died, according to government estimates. Unofficial reports say 200 died.

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service

NEW DELHI - Soviet ground forces have pushed more than halfway north through the Panishir vallev in Afghanistan. They have been unable, however, to engage Afghan anti-Communist guerrillas in battle despite the most aggressive spring offensive yet, according to Western diplomatic reports from Kabul that reached here Tuesday.

Reports from two diplomatic missions in Kabul said the Afghan guerrillas had withdrawn into side valleys and mountain hideouts, leaving a force of up to 15,000 Soviet troops and 2,000 Alghan troops. They are supported by 400 to 600 tanks and armored vehicles, largely unopposed except for hit-and-run attacks.

The Soviet and Kabul government forces, according to the diplomatic sources, reached the town of Ruka, about halfway ap the 70-mile (113-kilometer) corridor porthest of Kabul, and were advancing toward the town of Bazarak. The Panjshir is the main supply link between Kabul, the capital of Alghanistan, and the Soviet

The diplomatic missions received unconfirmed reports that the Soviet force had reached Anjuman pass, at the northern end of the valley, but had not attempted to enter the side valleys into which the rebels have retreated.

Diplomatic sources described as

false the assertions by the Soviet-



supported regime of Babrak Karmal that the Panjshir guerrills leader, Ahmed Shah Massoud, had been killed or captured. The sources said that Mr. Massoud, who had rejected Soviet moves to renew a 15-month truce in the valley, left Panjshir about April 18, three days before the Soviet offensive began, and was hiding in the

The guerrillas' strategy, the diplomatic sources said, appears to be to remain sheltered in the mountains and peripheral valleys and engage the Soviet and loyalist Afan troops only on the fringes of the Panishir, and at night

The diplomatic reports contrasted sharply with assertions by state-controlled news organizations in Afghanistan that Soviet and Afthan forces were engaged in "mop-ting-up operations" in the Panjshir and that the valley had been se-

Because of the inaccessibility of the region, it has been difficult to obtain accurate information about the Soviet ground thrust, diplomatic sources conceded, while also questioning the accuracy of assertions by the rebels that thousands of Sovies troops have been killed in

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LA DARIOLE DE PARIS

Reagan's Trip: No Breakthroughs, But a Validation of Ties With China

By Hedrick Smith

New York Times Service SHANGHAI -- President Ronald Reagan's six-day trip to China produced no diplomatic breakthroughs and no visible shifts in either side's well-established foreign policy positions. But, authorities on both sides agreed, it was important primarily for bringing together the leader of American conservatism and Beijing's Communist leadership.

In the words of Secretary of State George P. Shultz, the president's meetings with China's leaders legitimized and thus reinforced the process of developing ties between the countries, particularly in the economic field.

For China, a senior Chinese journalist said privately, the pres-ence in Beijing of a president with a record of opposition to Chinese Communism who now extols the virtues of Chinese-American friendship and cooperation was the major gain from the week's activi-

As Deng Xiaoping, the paramount Chinese leader, put it: "The most important progress is that I met the president the first time."

If Mr. Reagan's deep involvement in the American diplomatic campaign with China ends Beijing's doubts about the depth of the U.S. commitment to a strong relationship with China, as administration officials believe it should, then the Chinese leaders should be emboldened to push ahead further and faster with their plans to tap American technology and capital. thus drawing China closer to the

He said also that he had "placed

The report said arms were to be

provided by such foreign guerrilla groups as the Palestine Liberation Organization, which was said to

have trained a handful of Tamils.

The article said that the insurgents' arms included Soviet-made

Kalashnikov rifles, that there were

dozens of training camps in Tamil

Nadu and that Indian Tamils re-

tired from service in the Indian

Army had been hired by the Sri

Lankan insurgents to provide

Western diplomats said that while some details of the report

In New Delhi, there is skepticism

that Mrs. Gandhi, head of the

group of nations espousing non-

alignment and non-interference in

others' affairs, would intervene

The leader of one of the key

Tamil secessionist groups in Sri Lanka was killed by the police as he

tried to escape from custody, Mr. Athulathmudali said in Colombo,

Mr. Athalathmudali said Mon-

day that fingerprints taken from

the body last week in the eastern

district of Batticaloa confirmed

they belonged to Rajadurai Jaya-

chandran, Mr. Jayachandran, 29,

was the principal lieutenant of Uma Maheswaran, leader of the

People's Liberation Organization of Tamil Edam, in Madras.

Mr. Athulathmudali called the

killing "a major breakthough in the

fight against terrorism" and ap-pealed to other "terrorists to-give

up their mad campaign."

He said that the police had infor-

mation that Mr. Jayachandran, who they said was responsible for the deaths of many police infor-

mants, had been sent to Sri Lanka to recruit for the Tamil group.

VIEUX METIERS DE FRANCE

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The Associated Press reported.

militarily in Sri Lanka.

Tamil Leader Killed

In terms of American domestic camps in south India" and that he had proposed joint inspection of the president the chance to fly touchy issue of Taiwan. areas where the camps are said to home with the immediate political According to India Today, underground and Indian intelligence of his re-election campaign, several hundred thousand people in Shanghai on Monday.

et Union on major issues, he could deal effectively with the other ma- of a high-level Soviet delegation. jor Communist power and reach its people as well as negotiate with its

NEWS ANALYSIS

few weeks ago, are still uncertain because of the independence of the

because Beijing does not want that. cials, saying that the Chinese feel But the objective sketched out by no match for 50 Soviet divisions on one high-ranking official this week their border without tacit U.S. prois to leave Moscow faced with two tection, assert that in private there froms, the Atlantic alliance on the is less difference on policy toward west and a "strong community of the Kremlin. nations," including China, on the

Rather ambitiously. President Reagan asserted, in language that made his hosts publicly nervous, that the two sides have common political concerns "that align us" and that China's economic policies "have opened the way to a new convergence of Chinese and American interests." Mr. Shultz, for his part, contended that the latest round of talks had helped improve the quality of Washington's rela-tions with Beijing.

Nevertheless, the Chinese leaders balked at Mr. Reagan's efforts to draw them into a common posture against the Soviet Union, criticized his policies in Central America and Western Europe, and were politics, the China visit has given at loggerheads with him over the

Even though the U.S. delegation dividend of having attracted what left China on Tuesday feeling "very might be termed the largest crowds good" about the way the presi-of his re-election campaign, several dent's visit went, several officials have already predicted that the Chinese would "tweak us" or "put

One of his primary political objectives was to demonstrate that in spite of the deadlock with the Sovithe next few days before the scheduled arrival in Beijing in mid-May

The president's advisers contend that the Chinese have learned that Mr. Reagan cannot be budged on But the long-term diplomatic the question of further concessions



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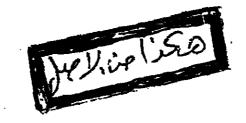
at the Diamond Club Bldg. Gold Modal

gains of his China venture, though on Tarwan. But Mr. Deng and othmore promising now than even a er ranking Chinese leaders have warned repeatedly that Taiwan is the primary obstacle limiting the improvement of Chinese-American The Chinese made the point that they want to take an independent The Americans have learned not tack toward the Kremlin by twice to talk openly about strategic part- censoring televised remarks by Mr. nership or military cooperation Reagan critical of the Soviet with China against the Kremlin, Union. But administration offi-

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Love at first flight.







By Bob Woodward Washington Post Service

T RIPOLL Libya — Colonel Moamer Qadhafi is still publicly hailed as "The Leader" of this North African revolutionary state, but there are signs that his regime faces potentially serious trouble.

According to several Libyan officials who we personal contact with Colonel Qadhafi, he is often under the influence of sleeping pills, constantly fearful for his life, at times a near hermit and unpredictable to his subordinates and allies. Because of this, the officials say, Colonel Qadhafi appears to have lost the oncefervent support of some of his countrymen.

During my weeklong visit here, several West-em-educated officials said that they had become increasingly frustrated by the internal and foreign chaos their leader has stirred. Some refer to him jeeringly as "God."

The country is in turmoil," an official said. "We expect something."
By no account is Colonel Qadhafi, who has

ruled Libya for nearly 15 years, losing all his political instincts. There are times when he anpears in public, gives speeches and shows lucidty and flair. But these periods are said to be interspersed with longer times of withdrawal and public utterings that two Libyan authorities separately described with the same word; "Gib-

Officials said Colonel Qadhafi had always left aides and visitors waiting for hours or days for meetings with him, but some Libyan officials say it has become much worse in recent months. He has trouble sleeping, they said, and wanders around day and night making morbid remarks. They said he was not in good health and either was incapable of making some major decisions or unable to communicate his thoughts. There is an irregularity in his daily schedule that is transmitted through the entire government and coun-

U.S. sources say classified Central Intelligence Agency reports circulating in the U.S. government confirm this evaluation, including evidence that Colonel Qadhafi takes an exces sive amount of sleeping pills. A U.S. official said that Colonel Qadhafi was "burning the candle

"High anxiety, high energy," he said.

D URING the recent crisis at Libya's embassy in London which led sy in London, which led to the British decision to break diplomatic relations with Libya, it was apparent from here that government anthority was almost hopelessly spread among Colonel Qadhafi, the Foreign Ministry and the so-called people's committees that theoretically rule the country. The result was bungled negotiations that many here had hoped to resolve without a break in diplomatic relations.

If a dictatorship controls either by co-opting or crushing, Colonel Qadhafi has been crushing more than co-opting, stepping up a campaign of internal terror and repression. This may be in response to an attack on one of his most trusted aides, a shadowy but key figure in the Libyan government named Said Qadaf Dam. According to U.S. intelligence, Mr. Dam, a

military officer and a relative of Colonel Qadhafi, is the second most powerful man in Libya and has been responsible for arranging a series of attacks abroad. The targets have reportedly included Libyan dissidents and unfriendly gov-

In March, it was learned here, a car bomb injured Mr. Dam. Officials said he may lose his

said Mr. Dam had been hurt in an automobile substantially increased Colonel Qadhafi's fear not to be named. that the CIA or Libyan dissidents were going to

Libvan officials also confirmed that a government ammunition dump had recently been

recently returned and, according to a source, was kidnapped by Colonel Qadhafi's agents.
In 1983, a former CIA agent, Edwin P. Wil-

son, who had been imprisoned for selling explosives to Libya, was acquitted by a U.S. District Court jury in Washington of charges of plotting the assassination of Mr. Muhayshi.

the assassination of Mr. Muhayshi.

ALL this attention on real or imagined enemies has disillusioned many officials here, as have Colonel Qadhafi's various military adventures in Africa. He has about 5,000 troops in Chad and has attempted to overthrow enemies in Egypt and Sudan. His designs to forge a greater Arab revolutionary state, unifying Libya with Tunisia, Algeria, Syria, Egypt or Sudan, have, in the words of a Libyan official, "cost billions and got us nowhere."

The internal repression has left a deep mark. The public hangings of two students for treason at Tripoli University on April 16 contributed to

broke diplomatic relations.

Some officials at the Libyan Foreign Ministry and elsewhere interviewed voiced disbelief and shock that the students would actually carry out the severest of sentences on their peers. Thousands of students - estimates range from 3,000 to 18,000 - demonstrated in support of the

According to officials and witnesses, gallows were constructed, one next to a 10-by-20-foot (3-by-6-meter) portrait of Colonel Qadhafi at the entrance to the university, and the two students in their 20s were brought out before thousands in the student body and publicly hanged in a revolutionary spectacle. Some stu-dents vomited and ran off shricking, witnesses said in interviews.

The hangings were reported to the anti-Qadhafi movement in Europe, and Libyan Foreign Ministry officials acknowledge that the reports contributed to the anti-Qadhafi demonstration the next day at the London.

The hangings and the apparent controvers they created on and off campus caused the Libyan Foreign Ministry to ask the British to prevent the demonstration. Britain let the demonstration take place, however, and the shooting

"Who would have imagined this?" said a Libyan Foreign Ministry official. The distress is over not just the shooting and the diplomatic problems, but also over the fact that the linkage etween them and the public hangings will inevitably turn attention to what is happening in

T N an example of the continuing revolution. A Tripoli University was recently renamed the University of the Opening, or University of September 1, a reference to Sept. 1, 1969, when Colonel Qadhafi started his revolution and took

Of the demonstration at the university before the executions, an official said: "From the size of the demonstration you would think the students wanted to hang the traitors. Well, I would say 98 percent opposed and 2 percent favored"

In a recent visit to the sprawling campus of 27,000 students, questions about the executions drew icy stares and a few reluctant confirma-

One was from a fourth-year engineering stu-dent who sat on a stone bench in the Agriculture Square, where one of the hangings occurred. "I did not like it, and we are all still talking about the engineering student said.

At the Student Revolutionary Committee office, a spokesman confirmed the hangings. Speaking through two faculty members, who acted as translators, a student said, "The people have the right to try anyone at any time when they feel someone is out of order, against the revolution.

He continued: "It is very democratic, not hidden. Anyone who comes under suspicion will be tried" in public. Two faculty members refused to go beyond

what any individual student from the committee would say. Questions that went unanswered included: How many are on the student committee? How were the two students tried? By whom were the students tried? Precisely what treason did the executed students commit? MONG officials in government build-

A MONG officials in governments absent. Confirming the public hangings in an interview "Sometimes you need it." He politely waved off accident, but he brushed off questions about the other questions on the hangings and the connecincident. Another official in Libya confirmed tion with the London demonstration, which had that it was an attack and said the bombing had been confirmed by two other officials who asked At the Education Ministry, Abdul Hafiz Zal-

litali, chairman of the People's Committee on Education, reluctantly confirmed the hangings, saying that the two condemned students had blown up by a dissident group based in Rome, reportedly called The Volcano.

A Libyan dissident, Omar Abdullah Muhayshi, a onetime Qadhafi intimate who left the country in 1975 after a dispute with the ruler, last April, smooth of the delay in carrying out the sentences.

student revolutionary movement. Last April, students convicted of treason were executed at Benghazi University, the site of student riots in January 1976 in which at least 10 persons were killed by government forces. Mr. Zaflitali said last week's executions at Tripoli University were

the first there.
He said the two students were involved in a "secret anti-revolutionary organization." He added: "It could be communist, extreme Moslem fundamentalist or others because we have so many of them."

Another official said the two had done or said

something directly aimed at Colonel Qadhafi, but this could not be confirmed.

"The hangings were not secret," said an offi-cial. They were "witnessed by thousands, known by thousands, talked about by perhaps all—but in a whiteser. in a whisper, because of how we feel." Those feelings, according to two dozen inter-

the anti-Qadhafi demonstration at Libya's em-bassy in London the next day. It was at that demonstration that a British policewoman was

views here, apparently range from pride to de-spair and include much uncertainty.

"You do not understand our system," said

be gone, if he starts the people's will working."
This official suggested that the Libyan warning and request that the British prevent the London demonstration came from a fear here that a lone actor, angry at enemies of the revolution abroad, could not be controlled and might do

Students who demonstrated last month at the British Embassy here to protest Britain's alleged harboring of anti-Qadhafi Libyans had openly hinted at the possibility of striking out again them. Their statement, broadcast on Tripoli radio at the time, said, "The student masses blame the British government for receiving the stray dogs," the revolutionary term for anti-Qadhafi Libyans. It stressed that "these persons will be reached by the long arm of the people

something not officially sanctioned.

sooner or later wherever they are." The hangings apparently were on a do-not-discuss list with Colonel Qadhafi.

I had been asking officials all week about the executions and was supposed to attend a Qadhafi press conference here but was kept by officials in a hotel with instructions not to leave or make phone calls.

After Colonel Qadhafi's press conference, officials insisted there had just been a mix-up. Colonel Oadhafi was not asked about the hangings at the press conference, according to a

A well-placed Foreign Ministry official had this cynical explanation for the hangings: "It's to keep the revolution moving forward. Perhaps you will understand it this way. If you put mice in a bag, seal it up and they start to eat their way out, you then shake the bag again. If you keep doing that they will be in there forever and will

W HATEVER the hidden controversy in these executions, they demonstrate the power of the revolution. "Revolution was never or the squeamish," said a Qadhafi aide, "and the fact is the leader and his principles are stronger, more popular than ever

Several Libyan officials urged a Western reporter to write about the hangings. It was obvi-ous from the tone of their remarks, and the fear ssed in their eyes, that the public executions greatly troubled them. The public hangings are a frequent subject of whispered conversations on the streets and in government offices.

A report circulating among Libyans was that 23 persons had been publicly executed for treason in April alone. An official said that number was an exaggeration; he placed the total at 10. But he added: "It is impossible to know because here is no certain information, only rumors, and maybe one hanging becomes 10 as [the report] circulates and is repeated."

This official said there were thousands of political prisoners in Libya, people who had spoken out against Colonel Qadhafi or some revolutionary principle and were jailed for doing so. Questioned about such a high number, to provide any, insisting that to even know for our pathology about dissent."

killed by shots fired from the building and !! another official. "One fanatic and anyone can be gone, if he starts the people's will working." about the alleged political prisoners or to discuss them was denocated.

He then told a story about someone who reportedly disappeared suddenly after making a derogatory comment about green tea. Green is the national revolutionary color of renewal: the Libyan flag is green, and Colonel Qadhafi's three-volume revolutionary manifesto is called "The Green Book."

The official acknowledged that the story might be apocryphal, but he insisted that it had taken on the weight of truth on a larger and more revealing scale.

"People believe it," he said, "because it could

→ OLONEL Qadhafi's peculiar and some times contradictory statements and actions in foreign affairs have troubled some of his countrymen. In a speech a month ago he publicsuggested that "to vex the Unit Libya could provide the Soviet Union with bases along the country's 1,300-mile (2,100-kilometer) Mediterranean coastline.

"We can change the balances [between the superpowers] a thousand times and turn the tables upside down," Colonel Qadhafi said. But later in an interview here. Foreign Minister Tureiki dismissed the idea.

"We are against any foreign troops in any other country... whether it is the United States in Grenada or West Germany or the Soviets in Afghanistan." Mr. Tureiki added: "We don't accept communism and we will never accept communism, and they know it.

Colonel Qadhafi seemed to be sending another perplexing signal to an African ally recently. Sam Nujoma, leader of the South-West Africa People's Organization, which is fighting to end South African rule in South-West Africa (Namibia), came here earlier this month to see Colonel Qadhafi and get more money to supplement the millions of dollars Mr. Nujoma said the Libyan leader has supplied to his rebel forces. For six days Mr. Nujoma was stranded

at a seaside hotel, ignored by Colonel Qadhafi.

A Libyan official, distressed by Colonel Qadhafi's unavailability, said Mr. Nujoma would someday be the leader of Namibia and that it was a measure of Colonel Qadhafi's shortsightedness that he had been kept waiting so long.

Mr. Nujoma langued off the long wait, but one of his aides and a Libyan official said it was insulting and humiliating, almost an unforgivable slight in the revolutionary brotherhood. By contrast, when Maurice Bishop, the leader of his guest house and spent four days with the Libyan leader

T HE Libyan handling of its crisis with Brit-ain, from the April 17 shooting outside the Libyan People's Bureau, or embassy, in London to the time five days later when the British decided to break relations with Libya, was the official repeated: "Thousands, I tell you botched from beginning to end, according to thousands." He said he knew names but refused some officials here. One called it "a metaphor

There were many voices in the Libyan government for accommodation

What possible, what conceivable advantage would we have in broken relations with [the] British?" an official said.

Fuad Zaliteni, who is one of Colonel Qadhafi's regular interpreters, said that the British move was a blow, a kind of international seal of

It was clear from here that no one had authority to conduct the negotiations from the Libyan side, although Foreign Minister Tureiki had the ignment in name. Several hours after the announcement that relations would be broken. Ambassador Oliver Miles of Britain said of Mr. Tureiki in an interview: "Half his ministry is against him. He has no authority."

The day after the shootings in London, the people's committee of the Foreign Linison Bureau, which is the name used here for the For-eign Ministry, issued a statement blasting the British for aggression against the embassy, for "arrogance and barbarism," and promising "re-venge." Mr. Turniti said the next day, "The British are very reasonable people, people we

Colonel Qudhafi placed himself between the two voices of his revolutionary government — the people's committees, and the bureaucrats and senior officials, like Mr. Tureiki, who are for the most part Western-educated profession-

The committees, which theoretically run everything, are dominated by younger Libyans dedicated to revolutionary principles and full of rhetorical zeal. At the Foreign Ministry, the committee is made up of 10 members, many of whom have no dipsenatic training or qualifica-tions. An official called them "street burean-

Colonel Qadhafi either unwilling or incapa-

Colonel Qadhari either unwilling or incapa-ble of resolving disputes between the two fac-tions, often lets them argue and contradict each other. The results are chaotic.

Mr. Tureiki has a deputy in the Foreign Ministry, but according to rules set up by the people's committeel when he is absent the acting foreign minister cames from the committee, rotating each month among the 10 members. Several foreign diplomats in Tripoli say it is nearly impossible to do business when Mr. Tur-eiki is out of town. eda is out of town.

To make the Libyan actions during the British crisis even more confusing according to officials here. Colonel Qadhafi was sending his the Caribbean island of Grenada, came to see own personal messages of "revolutionary en-Colonel Qadhafi in 1982, Mr. Bishop stayed at couragement" to those manning the people's bureau in London during the siege by British

So negotiations were conducted on four fronts by the Libyans — Mr. Turciki, the people's committee in Tripoli, the people's bureau in London and Colonel Qadhafi.

The point seems to be that the revolution is more important than the government. The revo-lutionary principles and anger at old authority do not die easily, and Colonel Qadhafi feeds the fires regularly. The British were a perfect target, a symbol of the imperplist, colonial past. A committee member even suggested that the march to revolutionary nurity must necessarily entail diplomatic disengagement with the Brit-

At the Foreign Ministry officials saw all this as a loss. Several experienced observers noted that the situation resembled the Iranian revolution in 1979 when the radicals would articulate, then initiate a course of extreme action - such

top of the vast parade ground the soldier hur-niedly field-stripped the weapon, laid out the final part and leaped up, black combat boots clicking. The soldier shouted in Arabic, "It is 1979, and Libyan diplomats were expelled fror ready, sir!" and came to attention, a slight smile the United States in May 1981. In August c of pride rising and then quickly snuffed out. The that year, U.S. planes shot down two Libyan jet time was about 30 seconds, faster than anyone over the Gulf of Sidra, and there have been tens else in the class.

fatigues. She was 14 years old, a female volun-teer in Colonel Qadhafi's new cadre. Women have been training here at the Women's Army College since 1979, according to Major Abdul

Colonel Qadhafi has tried to institute universal compulsory military training for women, but the People's Congress that he set up in the 1970s has thwarted him, so all women are volunteers. By the hundreds, some hardly 4 feet (1.21 me-

afternoon, but men undergoing military train- Gulf states cannot be found. Not a single limou

military unit. They must do this for six month to one year at different intervals every severa

COLONEL Qadhafi set up a universal edu cation system that now costs about \$1. billion a year. But Abdul Hafiz Zallitali, chair man of the People's Education Committee, sax in an interview that the system was undergoing dramatic revision.

"We have been so concerned in the last 13 o 14 years to expand and solve the literacy prob

lem," said Mr. Zallitali.
"This means we had to build classrooms and train teachers. ... We inherited a traditiona system with no specialties, no emphasis on prac tical and technical skills. We [educated] people to put them on the doorsteps of a university. This system was irrelevant to the needs of the

"We poured enormous sums into this, fout the people who work here do not need a univer sity education. So we needed serious rethinkin and we've been doing so in the last three year and now we're settled on a general course." That course, he said, will camphasize th

manpower needs of the future." about 40 percent of the students, those with lower academic achievement levels, will get vo cational training and another 30 percent to 3 percent will get various types of technical train

The practical effect of the old education system is that much work is done by outsid aborers and technicians; about 40 percent to 50 percent of the labor force in the country foreign. They do everything from waiting o tables in hotels to the most technically sophist cated work in the oil fields.

An official said, "So we have thousands o university-educated people who are too educat ed to do [vocational or basic labor] and have nowhere to fit in ... and we wind up with thousands sitting around being revolu

Others interviewed said there was bound t be some resistance to the Education Depart ment's efforts to tell the low achievers they wer going to solder circuit boards or repair refrigers tors for a living. The expectations raised by th Qadhafi socialist revolution are greater. IBYA'S economy is not in good shape, a

 cording to information provided by Libya officials and government reports. Oil revenue, which accounts for about percent of the country's income, has been cut a much as half by low prices and reduced quote set by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting

Countries. The economy is not structurall sound. Although some officials contend that many industries are springing up, others said his claim was exaggerated. "We can't make even a needle to sew a shirt.

said one. "All labor and equipment come from outside... We cover everything with money. Take away the money or the oil and we hav Nonetheless, travel around Tripoli and it

outskirts revealed a land that appears to be on vast construction site, with housing, factorie and nearly every imaginable building bein creeted. Billions of dollars of the work is bein done by foreign subsidiaries of U.S. company much more than either the Libyans or U.S. government would like to acknowledge. Libya officials say the U.S. role is critical and account for the generally good treatment the hundred of Americans who work here receive.

as the seizing of the hostages in the U.S. Embassy—and the moderates had no choice but to go along.

A subject to subject THE thin, expert fingers of the soldier Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Ministe Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Minister Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Minister Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Minister Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Minister Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Minister Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Minister Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Minister Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Minister Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Minister Turciki, made it clear that they would rathe but many officials, including Foreign Min

encounters in the same area since.
Fawzi al-Shakshuki, the minister of planning

A long, braided ponytail flopped over the small, red shoulder boards denoting the lowest rank, coming to rest at the back of the green project with the Soviet Union was a small agri cultural contract to study the soil. "There are no big projects with the Sovie Union," he said, "because they can't give us th

best prices and conditions." The largest development project in the coun try, the first stage of which will cost \$3 billion, i

South Korean company: \$100 million of the goes to the Texas-based construction firm c Brown & Root for managing the project.
One visible success of the Qadhafi revolutio by the innureds, some narray 4 rect. (4.21 meters) tall, aged 13 to 17, they march and learn about machine guns, pistols and larger weapons.

During one morning of drill, while watching the gangly adolescents wield the weapons, an official whispered: "Look at this, what kind of life is this for these girls?"

The project.

One visible success of the Qatchafi revolution is that the oil wealth has been distributed widel and poverty has been virtually eliminated in the country of more than three million. Food, more than three girls?"

A solicitude of the project.

One visible success of the Qatchafi revolution is that the oil wealth has been distributed widel and poverty has been about an about an about the project. Military training for men is not popular.

Work normally stops here at about 2 in the

The ostentatious wealth of the oil-producin

ing must keep their regular jobs and then spend sine was seen during a week's stay in Tripoli.

Rx for U.S. Transplant Patients: Mix Political Pull With Strong Dose of Media Clout

By Howard Kurtz

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Sara Brookwood was on a plane to Pittsburgh for a life-saving liver transplant when her father learned that of Congress act like "ambulance chasers" and the hospital. Medicaid officials in her home state of Massa-

chusetts had changed their minds and would not publicity. pay for the \$180,000 operation. pay for the \$180,000 operation.

Her father immediately called a White House aide, Michael Batten, who relayed his message to the office of Edward J. King, then governor of Massachusetts. If Medicaid did not pay for the surgery, Mr. Batten said, the 32-year-old woman's father would announce in a full-page ad in The Boston Globe the next day that "the governor of Massachusetts is responsible for my

daughter's death."

That afternoon, Governor King's office reversed the decision and directed the Medicaid

program to pay for the liver transplant. Mrs. Brookwood died two months later when no suitable donor could be found. But the kind of political pressure and publicity that sur-rounded her case has been repeated bundreds of times as dying patients increasingly turn to public officials to obtain money for a new liver.

heart or kidney. This development has given rise to a new form of political patronage, in which obtaining the support of a state legislator, member of Congress or even the president can spell the difference between life and death for those who

need a costly organ transplant. Such decisions often depend on political clout, according to Representative Henry A. Waxman, Democrat of California and chairman of the House Energy and Commerce Committee's health subcommittee. "It's which patient

state Medicaid program... or whether the president or some congressman decides to give you Paul Chervenick, wanted her transferred to the

One state official, weary of the constant pressure from Capitol Hill, said that some members are all too eager to exploit these situations for

For patients and their families, the agonizing task of finding a smitable donor is made harder by questions about who will pay for the surgery, which can run from \$60,000 to well over \$200,000. The cost includes four to six surgeons per-

forming an operation that can last up to 18 hours; procuring and transporting the donor organ, often by specially arranged jet flights; extensive blood and tissue tests; lengthy hospitalization; and months of therapy.

While many private insurance companies now pay for kidney and bone-marrow transheart-lung transplants, saying these still are considered experimental.

Most patients, if they cannot raise enough money from insurance, private foundations or their community, turn to Medicaid, the federalstate health care program for the poor, aged and \$696-a-day cost. disabled. But they often become entangled in regulations that vary from state to state.

pay for heart and liver transplants, 3 states pay on Pennsylvania's side."

A few weeks after the such operations on a case-by-case basis, and 4

The only consistent rule, apparently, is that exceptions can be made whenever politicians get to pay for a state hospital to perform the transplant at lower cost. The question was whether plant at lower cost. Wilma Pardue, 34, a cancer victim from Pennsylvania taxpayers abould pay \$20,000 to has gotten to someone who can influence the Pennsylvania, needed a bone-marrow trans- send this woman to California," he said.

medical center at the University of California, Los Angeles, because it could handle the opera-tion quickly and the woman's sister lived near

But Pennsylvania Medicaid officials refused to pay the full cost demanded by UCLA. The chief obstacle was about \$20,000 for intensive nursing care and a special isolation room to guard against infection.

As the dispute dragged on, Dr. Chervenick started calling congressional offices. The woman's congressman, Representative Joseph P. Kolter, a Democrat, spoke to two health sub-committee members, Mr. Waxman and Representative Doug Walgren, Democrat of Pennsylvania. They in turn warned Pennsylvania's leading officials that the issue could become a public embarrassment.

"We contacted the Medicaid director and plants, most will not pay for liver, heart or said. You're going to sentence this woman to death," Mr. Waxman said. "We also called the governor's office and said we were going to hold a hearing and ask them to explain the situation." Gerald Radke, Pennsylvania's Medicaid di-

> A few weeks after the transplant, Wilma Pardue died of an infection. Her final bill was tration officials, saying such efforts should be

The dispute is viewed differently at UCLA, where hospital officials say they often are asked to subsidize transplants for out-of-state Medic-

aid patients.
"Sometimes we have a lot of game-playing," said the UCLA medical director, Raymond G. Schultze. "Someone will say they're not going to pay, and we'll say, 'Well, we can't do it.' Then they'll come up with a little money and we'll leaves on the say they're not going to pay, and we'll say, 'Well, we can't do it.' lower our price a bit."

"This is the last time we are going to take a case like this from Pennsylvania ... unless they're prepared to pay the full cost," he added. "We are not a charity."

More than 325 requests from patients in need of transplants have come to Mr. Batten and his White House Correspondence Office, which has come to be known as "the body shop." Mr. Batten has called state officials and insurance companies to help arrange funding for

transplant surgery. On a few occasions, he has

dispatched air force jets to take patients to waiting emergency rooms.

funded computer network to help match donor a special waiver that allowed them to match the organs with patients who need them. Adminisleft to the private sector, have named a task

form letter back and say we're sorry your uncle has a kidney problem. Should we say that if you don't do it for everyone, don't do it for anyone?"

Last July, Mr. Reagan used his weekly radio address to appeal for a liver donor for Ashley Bailey, an 11-month-old Texas girl, after Repre-sentative Charles W. Stenholm, Democrat of Texas, had shown him pictures of the baby. Mr. Reagan said he knew that if the parents of a baby who had just died "were aware their baby could make it possible for Ashley to live, they would have no hesitation in saying: 'Save that

But there was more to the story. The Texas But critics in Congress say that while Presi-dent Ronald Reagan is willing to take credit in transplants because it does not cover patients Gerald Radke, Pennsylvania's Medicaid di-individual cases, he refuses to support legisla- who must be hospitalized for more than 30 days. rector, reluctantly agreed to pay most of the tion that would aid thousands of transplant. So the speaker of the Texas House of Representatives. Gibson Lewis, after being called by a Dallas television reporter, pushed a bill through isabled. But they often become entangled in guilding the change his mind?

The administration is opposing a bill spoth the Legislature that set aside \$41,000 for the According to a recent survey, 29 states do not \$20,000. It are have Congressman Waxman and the Legislature that set aside \$41,000 for the \$20,000. It are have Congressman Waxman crat of Tennessee, that would set up a federally baby's operation. Federal officials then granted

> The baby died in November for lack of a donor, but the state's refusal to pay for trans- McGee, and finally attracted some media cove

Privately, some administration officials caution that such legislation could evolve into a
huge entitlement program in the mold of the
kidney dialysis program, which now costs Medicare nearly \$2 billion a year.

"Any White House has to be responsive to
these real imman cases that come before it," a
Reagan administration official said. "This is
obviously something where you can't send a
form letter fack and say we're sorry your mole

lem since the Missouri Senate appropriate \$200,000 for a liver transplant for her daught Tammy, 16. The bill died in the Legislature, bill Miss. Beckham said people had stopped donaing for her daughter because the news storified the public to believe we were going to githe money."

For Stewart and Penny Thomas, the proble was Blue Cross-Blue Shield, a private heal insurance plan, which refused to pay for a ne liver for their 16-month-old daughter, Canc But the insurance officials changed their mine after a Washington television station aired story on the plight of the Accokeek, Marylan

Charles Fiske, a hospital administrator Massachusetts, ran into a similar about face 1982, when his 16-month-old daughter, Jami needed a new liver. At first, Blue Cross-Bh Shield promised in writing to pay for the su gery; then the insurance company decided th Jamie was not covered.

Mr. Fiske had a hard time getting the new media interested. "They said it's a good huma: interest story, but it doesn't make it as a larg-story," he said. "It was hard to hear that" He turned to the state house speaker, Thom: left to the private sector, have named a task force to study the problem.

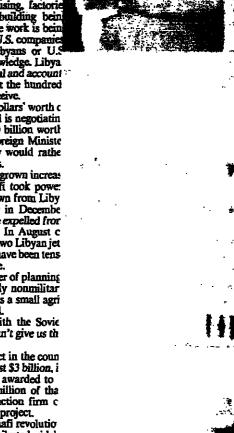
The Gore bill also would require each state. The Gore bill also would require each state black caucus has been trying to make found program, whether or not it covers organ transplants, to adopt uniform policies and transplants. And a health that would bar exceptions for certain patients.

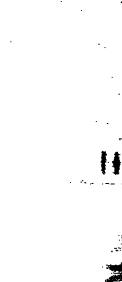
donor, but the state's remains in pay for transplant remains a sensitive issue in Texas. The legislature's black caucus has been trying to make found for a new liver for Shana Wilkerson, 2, who was turned down by Medicaid.

2, who was turned down by Medicaid.

3, who was turned down by Medicaid.

4. "Unfortunately it boils down to a question of the operation and recently changed its policy cover all such transplant patients. And a health family for the operation and recently changed its policy cover all such transplant patients. And a health family for the operation and recently changed its policy cover all such transplant patients. And a health family for the operation and recently changed its policy cover all such transplant patients. And a health family for the operation and recently changed its policy cover all such transplant patients. And a health family for the operation and recently changed its policy cover all such transplant patients. And a health family for the operation and recently changed its policy cover all such transplant patients.







ARTS/LEISURE

Bill Blass: The Long Slim Line

fashion and the darling of one and all Diana Vreeland "adores" him and says he is "very generous, thoughtful and imaginative. He's also totally interested in his clients and totally understands what they

HEBE DORSEY

want," Blass, who must be the most popular dinner escort in town, ofien takes Vreeland out.

unique human being. His clothes me 40 years," he said, and defined are very classic and suited to the his style as "crisp and casual." The way we live. They have a long, slim treason he has endured is, way we live. They have a long, slim tomer has everything. The idea is to come up with something familiar come up with something familiar been wearing a few Saint Laurents come up with sometime to want laurely, she said that the difference is yet new enough for her to want more." His collections, he said, followed the more. "His collections, he said, followed the more." rack and, as such, they are the best

Mrs. Abraham Ribicoff, another elegant woman who carries clothes

International Herald Tribune with striking flair, is "totally devoted by YORK — Bill Blass is ed to Bill. He makes you look the way you'd like to look." Barbari Walters feels Blass's clothes are "unterly feminine," and Estee Lauder says, "You always look right in

come inst"

but making sure he stays on

pleated skirts, dropped to

nkle - a trend that has been

a lot of pants and shorter

as alternatives, this was a

or fashion issue but one that his

mers took immediate stances

g clothes make me look like

Barbara Walters, but Mrs. Rib-

Ithough this collection was

ily split between daytime and ning, all of it had that enchant-

ashion-circle look about it and

all about the good life. Even

sportswear had a defuxe dressy

suits and glittering beaded vests

cked inside sporty, gray, mannish

its. The long lean coats in candy loss were elegant and Blass often

Fearless when it comes to color,

lass produced canary yellow, elec-

ric hive, amethyst violet and the reenest green this side of Ireland.

me of his most explosive combina-

ons was a red sequined cardigan

with vivid green satin pants. His

appiest and most unusual color

and was baby pink with camel's

Aithough Blass gave his custom-

ers plenty of evening glitter, the

best part of this collection was the

it them over pants.

-sable-trimmed black leath-

I'd outgrown them," she said. So

"simply loved them."

toppf the situation. This time, and

all ver the European collections.

lthugh his customers favor short

Others talk of Blass as totally American, somebody who under- Daily publisher and a man of few stands American glamour in the words, said it: "He dresses the rich old Hollywood sense. He knows how to say sex-appeal and the women simply adore him for it.

As for the hero himself, he gives

the impression of being unaffected by fame. Interviewed a few days Nancy Kissinger, who wears a before his show, he denied that he lot of his clothes, thinks "he is a was an overnight success. "It took hefore his show, he denied that he me 40 years," he said, and defined low a simple rule — "classic and sporty for day and glamorous and sexy at night

Although his clients are obvious-



ers or twin-sets worn over long satin gowns. This was American casual elegance at its best and should fill the need of many customers who need them for frequent blacktie dinner parties for which ball-gowns would be too much.

Another giant in town this week

A favorite of Nancy Reagan, for

Obelisk at Cairo Airport

CAIRO - Culture Minister Abdel-Hamid Radwan Monday inaugurated a 120-ton obelisk, built 3,000 years ago by the Pharaoh Ramses II and reconstructed outunderstated long cashmere sweat- side Cairo Airport.



Blass's casual chic.

herlines, he did offer quite a few

is James Galanos, who works from Los Angeles and just finished a sixwith a personal appearance at Mar-\$19,000, said that during this tour, versatile, dependable, well-paid. he made more than \$2 million in and playing is still play for him. special orders, more evidence that

whom he often makes dresses for special events, Galanos said he went to the White House for the state dinner in bonor of President "What's New?"). Ray Brown has François Mitterrand last month become the standard by which othstate dinner in honor of President Sitting with the French president and Mrs. Reagan, "I was a bit intimidated but I finally gathered my courage and told him I was one of the course the biggest users of French fabrics." Mitterrand greeted this with a big smile, Galanos said.

Ray Brown: Bassist in the Foreground

Paris — The master bassist Pay Brown is a heavy cat in several ways. Lounging in the lob-by of a fat Parisian hotel earlier this year, he sighed and rubbed his gut: I need to lose a little weight but I keep running into good restau-

When a rhythm section jells, musicians call it being "in the slot." Ray Brown walks in his own slot. and he is at home in more than one. Not many musicians can reconcile time-as-swing with time-as-money so effortlessly.

In town to play with an all-star formation for a TV special honoring the composer Michel Legrand, he recalled how his career "in the cracks" began. "For some reason, probably by default, I always wound up in some business capacity with every band I played with The leader comes up to me and says 'now listen, Brown, we got to pick up five thou tonight, why don't you go and take care of that? It happened all the time. I got to be pretty good at it. I've been around some pretty sharp negotiators, like Norman Granz. You watch, you listen, it rubs off."

When Tommy Tedesco, one of the hottest studio guitarists in Los Angeles, was hired to work with Nelson Riddle's orchestra accompanying Linda Ronstadt, he asked for "the same privileges and money as Ray Brown."

There was more at stake than an "Artist Patking" pass on a windweek tour of major American cities shield (the other musicians were in the musicians lot). Brown is the tha's, on Park Avenue. Galanos, archetypal professional musician, whose dresses sell for as much as or what ought to be - creative,

It would be hard to find a major fashion, in this country, is alive and name in any branch of popular music with whom he has not been featured; from Louis Armstrong to Dudley Moore by way of Duke sound so good. You want to play. Ellington and Ronstadt (he's on But I've simmered down a lot her current platinum album now.

> 1926, he propelled Dizzy Gillesquartet with vibraphonist Milt lackson — they have just returned decided to play more. from a Japanese tour - works with the jazz trio of movie star and pia- dinner last night . . ." Brown Gallery in Washington.



Ray Brown when he's up front.

nist Dudley Moore, has written trailed off with a faraway look, on a several bass method books, pro-duced concerts in the Hollywood subject. "He picked us up in his Bowl, managed superstar producer van; he was driving it himself. We Quincy Jones for five years, and is currently managing the Modern Jazz Quartet, which is about 10 Clarke, Michel and his son. That's

start an Italian tour. He travels with the MJQ but Percy Heath is the bassist. The leohn Lewis calls Brown out for an occasional encore. "When I first started managing the group a couple of years ago, I used to get very itchy standing backstage listening. They

He began to manage Quincy Jones in the late '60s, at the end of Jones's jazz period: "Quincy was writing maybe five or six film scores a year. He'd go out and play with anything from a duo to 100 pie's powerhouse big band in the pieces. I took care of all his con-late '40s, accompanied Oscar Peter-tracts. You have to face whatever son for 15 years, was with Jazz at comes up. He was recording two the Philharmonic for 18 years, and albums a year for A & M; I played his extensive studio experience in- on them too. Sales were averaging cluded a period on staff with the 250,000 copies each, which is great Mery Griffin TV show band. He for jazz, but Quincy felt he was low plays classical music with the New man on the totem pole compared to American Orchestra, co-leads a A & M's other acts, like the Carpenters. He decided to cross over. I

"Michel [Legrand] took us out to

who drive their own vans, for example. Michel took us to this restaurant owned by three guys, I forget their names. On the menu there's a picture of one of them holding a tray with the heads of the other two on it. You know they must be funny guys. I called them Larry, Curley and Moe. The food was magnificent." "Playing with Dudley [Moore] is.

a pleasure. He's a good piano play-er, and a fun guy to be around. He lights up a room when he walks in. One day we were finishing up a studio date with Cleo Laine when Dudley's girlfriend, Susan Anton, came through the door. She's, like, six feet tall. He looked up at her from the piano bench, leaped into the air and she caught him. He doesn't plan that stuff, it's just the way he approaches life. That finished off all the cliche ideas you might have about a short man going with a tall woman. We go over to his house and rehearse and the three of us are on the floor laughing half the time. We play for an hour or so and he says 'I'm hungry.' The cook walks in and asks what do you cats want? We give her our orders and then follow her into the kitchen and we all sit there and laugh and eat.

"I still love the road. Onenighters are only a grind if you regard them as a grind. One guy looks at an apple pie and wornes about cholesterol and calories, another guy sees something good to eat. I look at a one-nighter tour and start planning my menus. There's this restaurant in Rome

Modern Jazz Quartet on tou what it's all about. It's not a grind. I (Ray Brown simmering backstage):
want to live life with minimum nonsense. I must attract people of the
oa, May 11. Italian tour continues same ilk. I like to play with leaders through May 15.

Louis XIV Art in Louisiana

J EW ORLEANS — The band played "La Marseillaise" and "The Star-Spangled Banner" in speakers noted ceremonies opening an exhibition XIV who color of 17th- and 18th-century art associated with Louis XIV, France's 200 years ago. "Sun King."

About 200 art objects associated with the monarch will be on display here for the next six months, coinciding with the 1984 Louisiana World Exposition, which opens May 12.

It marks the first time these treasures have left French soil. An estimated 600,000 people are expected to view "The Sun King: Louis XIV and the New World" before it moves on Nov. 18 to the Corcoran

A three-day welcome was held at the Cabildo state museum, over-looking Jackson Square, and speakers noted that it was Louis XIV who colonized the Louisiana Territory in the name of France

It was also at the Cabildo that the Louisiana Territory was ceded to the United States in 1803.

"From Versailles to Baton Rouge, and from Orleans in France to New Orleans in Louisiana, our ties will last forever and ever, Governor Edwin Edwards said.

"The really significant thing for us is that the objects [in the Sun King exhibit] have been personally loaned to us by the French people," Edwards said.

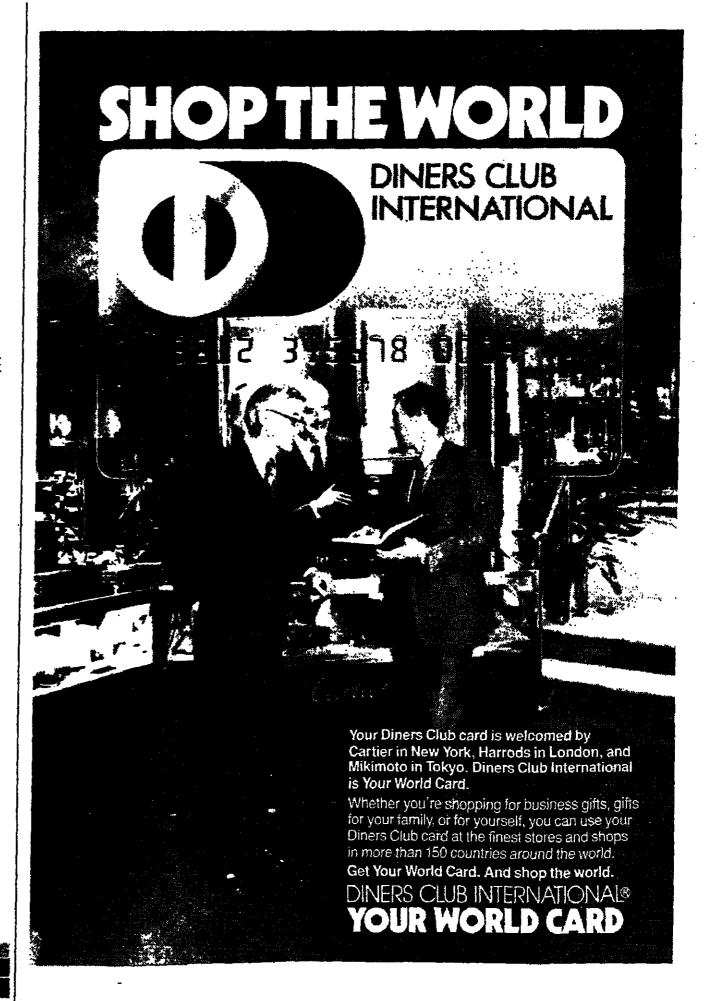
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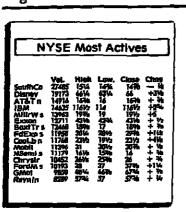
Bill Blass: An understanding of American glamour.

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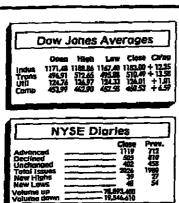
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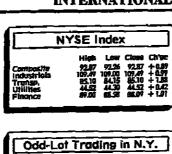
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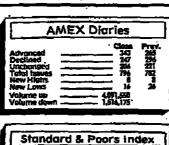
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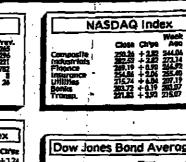


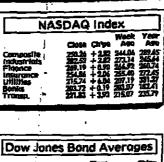


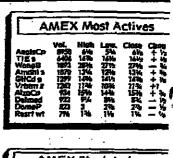
Tuesday's **NYSE** Closing Yol. at 4 p.m. tidated Cince \$9,848,858



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NYSE Surges to a 6-Week High United Press International "If the rally continues tomorrow, then

United Press International

NEW YORK — The New York Stock Exchange climbed to a six-week high Tuesday on 110.6 million shares as big institutions came off the sidelines.

IBM was a leader in the late buying burst after Walt Disney, Miller-Wohl and Cooper Laboratories dominated the action earlier on takeover speculation.

takeover speculation.

takeover speculation.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which managed to add 1.68 Monday, climbed 12.25 to 1,183.00, the highest level since it finished at 1,184.36 March 16. The Dow has gained 52.45 since hitting a low of 1,030.55 April 5.

The Dow transportation average jumped 13.58 to 510.49 — its biggest gain since 16.87 Feb. 24 — and the Dow utilities average rose 1.01 to 126.01, the best gain since a 1.64 surge April 17.

April 17.

The New York Stock Exchange index spurted 0.89 to 92.97 and the price of an average share increased 32 cents. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index gained 1.63 to 161.68. Advances led de-

Clines, 1,105-515, among the 2,012 issues traded.

The Big Board volume of 110.6 million shares, up from 72.7 million Monday, was the heaviest since 118 million March 16. "Institutions were in a panic to buy at the

end of the session because they were afraid of missing out on a major move," said Trude Latimer of Evans & Co. "All of the quality stocks were involved."

"Everybody has been waiting for a signal buy and many thought they saw it," said Michael Metz of Oppenheimer & Co. "The market moved ahead on internal dynamics and no aid from the bond market."

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"If the rally continues tomorrow, then the market might moved ahead for the next few weeks," Mr. Metz said. "But the real world hasn't changed."

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Several analysts said much more money will be available soon once California Standard completed its record \$13.2-billion acquisition of Gulf Oil. That money is going back into stocks, particularly oil stocks, said Peter Furniss of Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb.

The rally was achieved even though federal funds rates, which banks charge one another for overnight loans, climbed to 11 percent. The rates had risen to 10% percent Monday from 10% percent Friday and caused a slump in the bond market.

Southern Co. (ex-dividend) was the most active NYSE-listed issue, off 1/4 to 14% after a block of 1,162,400 shares at 14%.

Walt Disney was second, up 3 to 65% with a block of 1 million shares at 65% that was bought by David Steinberg's Reliance Financial Group. Mr. Steinberg has said he might buy 25 percent of Disney's stock.

AT&T was third, up % to 16%. AT&T's stock plan announced its intention to purchase \$100 Ilion of the company's stock.

IBM was fourth, rising 2% to 116%. IBM Monday hinted would make some adjustments on its PCjr home computer. Among the other high technology issues, Teledyne gained 2% to 158% and Motorola 2% to 123%.

Miller-Wohl was the fifth most active issue, up 5 to 19%. A group of company officers has proposed an \$18-a-share takeover offer. Analysts said someone else might make a bid.

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BUSINESS/FINANCE

... But Growing Fast

And each time a user calls up information on a

"IBM expects to sell 6,000 personal computers a day," observed Paul F. Nezi, Mead Data's vice

president for marketing. "As the personal computer business explodes," Mead will grow with it, he

Mead's home computer strategy will be helped by its pricing system, which makes it cheaper to retrieve information in off-peak hours, in much the

same way that telephone charges are lower at

For these and other reasons, Mead Data revenues are expected to take off, far eclipsing last year's sales of \$95 million. "We see ourselves being a billion-dura-a-year organization," said Jack W. Simpson, Mead Data's president. He is an alumnum of 170 To an advanced in a new office automa-

nus of IBM's word-processing and office-automa-

Mead Data is also gaining momentum from other factors. It is far ahead of competitors in the development of a critical data bank of informa-

(Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)

Michelin, the tire maker, has industry minister. Laurent Fabius.

been given permission to dismiss had refused to give the stricken

5,000 workers after posting losses industrial giant the fresh cash injector of \$625 million for 1983. Sumitomo tion of \$250 million to \$350 million

two years. And Iveco. France's second-biggest truck maker, which be-

longs to Italy's Fiat group, has just expressing "confidence" in the

of Japan was allowed to buy Dun-that it had requested.

ful industrial-restructuring pro- about 2.6 million by the end of the **Be Halted**

Last week. Creusot-Loire's man-

the French courts against the com- administration commission recom-

pany's creditors after the finance mended Tuesday that states stop

minister, Jacques Delors, and the considering international corpora-

agement sought the protection of

On Friday, Jacques Mayoux,

president of the state-owned Credit

pal banker, gave full support to the

government's decision to withhold

further aid, saying: "The real prob-lem is an industrial one. Financial

Last year, Creusot-Loire's presi-

operations alone will not solve it."

dent, Didier Pineau-Valencienne,

raised \$750 million in emergency

group's "recovery" this year. Last Wednesday, however, the company

announced a \$225-million loss for

1983, about \$50 million more than

expected, and said the group could have a loss of more than \$300 mil-

Last year, Creusot-Loire's man-

agement cut its work force by 4,000, to 29,000, and warned that a

further 6,000 jobs were still at risk.

Now, it has three months to draw

up a plan for turning the group

(Continued on Page 13, Col. 5)

Britain Reports

Current-Account

Surplus Shrank

home terminal, Mead racks up a sale.

Revenues Mead Date Central

in millions of dottars

Mead Division Sees a Bright Future

Due to IBM Link, Data-Bank Lead

Creusot-Loire's Long Financial Slide

gram that includes the private as year.

Last month, officials announced

up to 90,000 layoffs in the largely

government-owned steel, coal min-ng and shipbuilding industries.

lop's French tire factories after the

to close them. Peugeot, the auto-

maker that saw its losses widen

from \$285 million in 1982 to \$300

million last year, is laying off 7,500

Renault, the state-owned auto-

maker allowed to function as a pri-

vate company, wants to slim its work force by 10,000 over the next

closed its French operations, laying

Earlier this month, Prime Minis-

ter Pierre Mauroy told parliament that unemployment would increase

by about 10,000 a month for the

rest of this year, bringing the total out of work to about 2.5 million by

the end of 1984. But last week the

French government Statistics Insti-

tute warned that the monthly in-

crease was more likely to be in the

off 1,300 jobs.

Expected to Cost Many More Jobs

well as the public sector.

Data: A Small Part

1983 Mead Corporation

New York Times Service

Corp. was well on its way to becoming a conglom-erate. But no more. In recent years the company has largely returned to its roots as a forest-prod-

Gone are an industrial pipe distributor, a found-

ry and a manufacturer of ink-jet printing equip-ment. But Mead is hanging on to one unit unrelat-ed to forest products — Mead Data Central —

which oversees its LEXIS and NEXIS information

retrieval services. Mead is keeping the division even though its revenues constituted no more than

a speck among Mead's sales of \$2.4 billion last

The reasons lie in the spectacular future envi-

sioned for electronic information recovery, a fu-ture that was greatly enhanced when Mead an-

nounced late last year that its system can be used in conjunction with International Business Machines

Corp.'s personal computers. That allows Mead Data to grow with the home computer business.

By Paul Lewis

New York Times Service

PARIS — By refusing a plea for emergency aid, the French govern-ment has decided to press Creusot-

Loire, the big steel and heavy-engi-

neering group, to restructure the private company's loss-ridden ac-

The decision, at a time when un-

Analysts said the government's

move last week would increase the

pressure on the company to get rid

of its deficit-ridden U.S. subsid-

iary. Phoenix Steel Corp., which

Last year, Creusot-Loire made

provisions totaling the equivalent

of \$25 million in its accounts to cover losses by Phoenix Steel Corp., based in Claymont, Dela-

Besides laying off workers in its loss-making engineering and steel divisions. Creusot-Loire may also

have to raise extra cash by selling part of its profitable 50 percent stake in Framatome, the French

nuclear reactor and boiler contrac-

The Creusot-Loire decision is

another example of the determina-tion of the Socialist government,

ing to acquire USI for \$24 a share.

The board of USI - a diversi-

fied Connecticut-based maker of

withdrawing its recommendation

that shareholders refrain from ac-

cepting the Hanson bid, which is

due to expire at midnight next

The board said that it had

group had not yet received needed

officials declined to comment on

Sir Gordon White, chairman of

Hanson Industries, said it ap-

peared that his rivals "weren't able to get the money together." He ex-pected to meet with USTs board

iste Tuesday and hoped to per-

suade them to accept a friendly

Sir Gordon said his company is

always prepared to retain managers

of the companies it acquires.

Monday.

the obstacles.

tor, analysts said.

has already filed for protection

from creditors under Chapter 11 of

the U.S. Bankruptcy Act.

employment is rising rapidly in

France, is expected to cost thou-

sands of jobs.

DAYTON, Ohio - A few years back, Mead

Of Mead ...

\$2.4 billion

Statistics Index

AMEX prices P.16 Fitting Rate Notes P.14
NYSE prices P.10 Gold Markets P.11
Currency Rates P.11 Interest rates P.11
Commodities P.14 Awarket Summary P.10
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Earnings reports P.17 Other Markets P.18

Page 11

INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

Japanese Most Stressed, Swedes Calmest, Says Study

By SHERRY BUCHANAN

International Herald Tribine

RUSSELS - Japanese executives are chain smokers and have a low sex drive because of stress at work. U.S. and West German executives are boozers. Swedish executives don't drink as much as their national statistics aggest they do. Egyptian and Nigerian executives are big pill-toppers. As for British executives, their stress-related habits are

These are the findings of a 10-country International Managenent survey, one of the first international comparative studies on executive stress. It compares levels of stress in five industrialized countries — the United States, Japan, West Germany, Sweden

und Britain — and in five rapidly developing countries — Vigeria, Brazil, Egypt, Singapore and South Africa. Judging from the survey's results, stereotypes about hard vorkers and high-stressed executives are all wrong. Cary L.

Cooper, professor of organi-ational psychology at the Iniversity of Manchester In-titute of Science and Techrology, and one of the originators of the study, found that xecutives in rapidly develop-ng countries suffer from nuch higher levels of stress han do executives in the in-

Job dissatisfaction was found to be a frequent cause of stress.

sustrialized countries. "They are being subject to rapid sociologial, technological and economic change, said Mr. Cooper.

Among respondents in industrialized countries, U.S. execuives do not, as might have been expected, suffer from the highest

evel of stress, but rather the Japanese do. The survey measures stress by looking at three standard ymptoms, depression, anxiety and psychosomatic tendencies. To get an idea of the main causes of stress, executives had to inswer questions about job dissatisfaction, a standard indicator if stress, and were given 28 sources of pressure to rank according o their impact on work performance.

On a comparative scale, the Japanese respondents are more depressed than everybody except the Brazilian and the ligerian participants. They also have the highest percentage of espondents that are potentially unstable. Contrary to what night be expected, the Japanese respondents do not enjoy workng until they drop. As large a percentage of Japanese respon-ients feel as in other countries that long working hours, deadlines nd overwork are important causes of stress.

"In Japan the work ethic is so different from anywhere else," ays one Japanese executive. "The long hours that are expected of ne are a major source of conflict in my office."

Again, somewhat surprisingly from technology wizards that re driving some U.S. and European industries into the ground, he source of stress most often mentioned by Japanese responents (32 percent compared to 18.9 percent from the United itates and 14.5 percent from West Germany) is the pressure to cep up with new technology. "The pace of having to keep ahead if the West may be taking its toll," says Mr. Cooper.

U.S. executives, on the other hand, are trying to kick the stress

tabit. Increased individual and corporate concern with execu-ives' health may be winning over "worksholism" and the Puritan thic, U.S. respondents have the third lowest score on the overallnental-health index. Unlike any other country, there are no U.S. espondents that suffer from either severe instability or a high isk of instability. And a comparatively low percentage of responents (18.5 percent) are potentially unstable.

Executives in the United States complain as much about long working hours and overwork as other respondents, a sign hat U.S. executives may not be enjoying all that work as much as new would like everybody else to believe they do. Other sources 4 stress that U.D. executives in re working for an incompetent boss (30.2 percent), having to fit tto a rigid corporate culture where you can't have your own leas (36.8 percent), and a feeling of lack of power and influence 16.5 percent).

Swedish executives show the lowest level of depression and nxiety. The West Germans show the second-lowest. Both (Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)

CURRENCY RATES

Late wherbank rates on April 30/May 1, excluding fees. froci fixings for Amsterdam, Brussels, Milan, Paris. New York rates at 4:00 pm EST.

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Markets Closed

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Banks and financial markets were closed Tuesday in West Germany, France, Switzerland, Sweden, Belgium, Italy, Juxem-bourg, Spain, Portugal and Italy.

BA Says Revenue **Up Sharply**

Chairman Gives Route Warning

By Bob Hagerry

LONDON - British Airways PLC, the state-owned airline preparing for a sale of its shares to the public, announced Tuesday a sharp rise in profit for the year ended

At the same time, BA's chairman, Lord King, threatened to resign if the government accepts pro-posals to transfer some of the airline's routes to smaller British

BA said net profit totaled £181 million (\$253 million), compared with a profit of £51 million a year earlier and a loss of £544 million two years ago. Revenue edged up 1.2 percent to £2.53 billion.

Lord King said profitability is likely to improve again in the cur-rent year. "Air transport is returning to being a growth industry," he

Higher fares, cost-cutting and gains in cargo business more than offset a small decline in passenger traffic last year, the airline said. In recent weeks, passenger traffic has been above year-earlier levels.

The government plans to sell at least 51 percent of BA early in 1985, probably through a public share offer in London and New York. But speculation has grown in recent weeks that the sale might be

Several of BA's smaller rivals, led by British Caledonian Airways, are asking the government to transfer to them routes now controlled by BA. Such a transfer would weaken BA's attraction for inves-

At a press conference. Lord King said, "I will not remain as chairman if the government takes away noutes and parts of BA."

Later, however, he backtracked and declined to say he definitely would resign if such a transfer were

The loss of Lord King would be a blow. The chairman, a self-made industrialist appointed early in 1981, has received much of the credit for turning around BA, whose staff has declined to 37,000 from a peak of \$8,000 in 1979.

BA also must agree with the goverament on how to structure the arrine's debt-strained balance sheet for the sale. The airline's debt as of March 31 stood at £901 miltion, down from £1.05 billion a year

BA is counting on the government to use a large part of its proceeds from the sale to reduce the

BA said its net worth stood at £124 million. At the end of the previous fiscal year, liabilities exceeded assets by £221 million.

The improvement reflects a transfer to reserves of £214 million and accounting changes that raised the value of BA's fixed assets by about £130 million.

Another factor causing uncertainty on the timing of the BA sale is the government's plan to sell 51 percent of British Telecom this autumn in a far bigger "privatization" sale. Any delay in that complex operation could force back the date of the BA sale.

U.S. Extends

Argentine

terrand, to press ahead with a pain- total unemployment could rise to **Hanson Gains in Bid** for U.S. Industries

headed by President François Mit- 20,000 to 30,000 range and that

Loan Backing By Bob Hagerty International Herald Tribune By James L. Rowe Jr. LONDON - Hanson Trust PLC gained ground Tuesday in its

WASHINGTON - The Treasury Department has extended until May 31 its conditional guarantee of \$300 million in loans that four Latin American nations made to Argentina in late March. The loan enabled Argentina to pay overdue nterest to its bank lenders. other institutional investors, offer-

The Treasury guarantee was to ing to acquire USI for \$24 a shar have run out at midnight Saturday. or a total of about \$555 million. A Treasury spokesman said Monday that the agency decided to extend the commitment based on a industrial equipment, clothing fur-report that Argentina is making niture, lighting and building mate-further progress in its discus-rials—said Tuesday that it was in material "further progress" in its discus-sions with the International Monetary Fund.

After agreement is reached on an economic program to reduce Argentina's rampant inflation, its budget deficit and, eventually, its need to borrow from foreign sources, the IMF will make Argenfinancing for its bid and that "it tina a loan to help it meet its fornow appears that major obstacles remain to be overcome." Company eign commitments.

Argentina has about \$41 billion in foreign debt, most of it owed to commercial banks.

When it appeared Argentina would rather allow its loans to go on nonperforming lists at U.S. banks than pay overdue interest, Mexico, Brazil, Venezuela and Colombia made a \$300-million emersency loan to the country. Argentina came up with \$100 million of its own and the country's 11 major bank creditors added the final \$100 million needed.

"We're prepared to discuss almost anything with them, the chairman added, but he "absolutely" ruled out a higher bid.

bid to buy U.S. Industries Inc. for USI's board said shareholders \$531 million, or \$23 a share. should make their own decisions on whether to accept Hanson's bid. Sir Hanson, a London-based indus-Gordon said he would press for a trial conglomerate, is competing firm recommendation from USI against a management group, "They have a fiduciary responsibilbacked by the New York investity to say something, he said. ment bank of Kelso & Co. and

Sir Gordon said Hanson already owns just over 5 percent of USI's common shares. He did not disclose how many further shares have been tendered in response to Han-

Hanson's interests include building materials, footwear, food processing catering brewing equip-ment and batteries. The company's North American operations had sales of about \$1.3 billion in the latest year, and acquisition of USI would make the U.S. arm of the learned that the management company bigger than the British

lion from February's record £6.03 billion. The decline in nues of £100 million.

The Associated Press LONDON - Britain's current account surplus narrowed

in March to £43 million (\$60.2 million), a drop of £776 million from its surplus in February, the Department of Trade and Industry has reported. The cur-rent account is a broad measure that includes trade in merchandise and nonmerchandise items Exports dropped to £5.72 bil-

March appeared particularly sharp because February's exports were boosted by oil reve-Merchandise trade had a def-

icit of £207 million in March. But there was a £250-million surplus in nonmerchandise trade, such as tourism, banking and government transactions, the department said Monday. February's current account

performance had been the strongest since November 1982.

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U.S. Reports **Orders Jumped** 2.2% in March

WASHINGTON - Spurred by increased defense spending, orders to factories for manufactured goods staged their biggest increase in six months, jumping 2.2 percent in March, the Commerce Department said Tuesday.

But the government said the rise in orders would have been held to a slim 0.02 percent without the 57.5 percent surge in orders for military

In a separate report, the Com-merce Department said spending for new construction rose 1.2 percent in March, a slowing from an increase of 5.9 percent in February and a rise of 3.9 percent in January.

Tuesday's figures followed a report Monday that the government's main gauge of future eco-nomic activity showed its first decline in March after 18 months of increases. Despite that reversal, economists said they foresaw continued economic expansion through 1984.

"There isn't any question the economy is slowing down, but we are still going to see gains in economic growth, industrial production and employment over the rest of the year," said Robert Wescott of Wharton Econometrics.

The Commerce Department said Monday that its gauge, the Index of Leading Indicators, fell 1.1 percent in March, ending the longest string of advances for the index since the end of World War II.

Bad weather in March caused

much of the decline, according to the Reagan administration. Economists outside government said it

Panel Urges

Unitary Tax

WASHINGTON - A Reagan

tions' foreign earnings when they

The recommendation is designed

to defuse a long dispute involving

U.S. trading partners, U.S.-based corporations that operate abroad,

cause the recommendation is not

At issue is as much as \$800 mil-

part of the bargain, the federal gov-ernment would step up Internal

Revenue Service audits of business-

The commission, appointed by Treasury Secretary Donald T. Re-

gan and made up of corporate exec-

utives, governors and other state

officials, could not agree on a ma-

jor side-issue: whether the states

hould tax dividends received by

U.S. companies from foreign sub-

Mr. Regan said that members of

the commission will consider the report a final time when it is put

into writing probably by the week-end. The dispute is over what is

known as the "worldwide unitary"

system of state tax assessment. Under a unitary system, a state tax assessor considers the percentage

of business that a company does in

For example, if a company has 10 percent of its total payroll, sales

and property in California, the state concludes that 10 percent of

Twenty-four states use a unitary

system in determining the taxes of

companies operating across state lines through subsidiaries. Twelve of those states look at the earnings of a corporation's foreign subsid-

iaries in calculating the state tax

burden; that is the worldwide uni-

its income is earned there.

the state.

assess state taxes.

and state governin

binding on the states.

es' foreign operations.

will see much slower economic growth for the rest of the year, but

> It was the first drep since a small 0.1 percent decline in August 1982. Since that time, the index made solid advances as the country pulled out of the 1981-82 recession. A series of reports indicating

much weaker business activity during March tipped off economists to expect the decline reported Monday. Housing construction posted the steepest decline on record, unemployment failed to show improvement for the first time in six months and retail sales were down sharply

In other economic developments

Monday:

Sales of new single-family homes fell 4.9 percent in March after rising 3,4 percent in February. the Departments of Commerce and Housing and Urban Development

The March pace was still 9 per-cent above the rate of a year earlier, however.

 The value of new-construction contracts in March fell 4 percent from the previous month, the F.W. Dodge Division of McGraw-Hill Information Systems Co. said. The March decline was due mainly to declines in homebuilding and public works construction, F.W.

 Prices received by farmers for raw products rose 0.7 percent in April, while farm costs climbed 0.6 percent, the Agriculture Department said. Higher prices were reported for eggs, corn, hogs, wheat

On the leading indicators, Com-merce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige said that the decline was aggravared by unusually bad weather during March and that a better measure of the economy was obtained by looking at the 0.5 percent average increase in the past six months. He said this reflected the more moderate growth expected in coming months

Private economists also expect slower growth.

Mr. Wescott forecast an annual rate of 3.7 percent from April through June, compared with the brisk 8.3 percent pace in the first quarter.

Gordon Richards, director of economic analysis for the National Assocation of Manufacturers, said Lyonnais. Creusot-Loire's princi- certainty that goal will be met be- at about a 3-percent-a-year rate in the third quarter. Rising interest rates were beginning to cut into consumer spending and business investment, he said.

lion a year in taxes collected by 12 Jack Carlson, chief economist for the National Association of states from such businesses. As its Realtors, said he expects interest

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Tuesday's **NYSE** Closing

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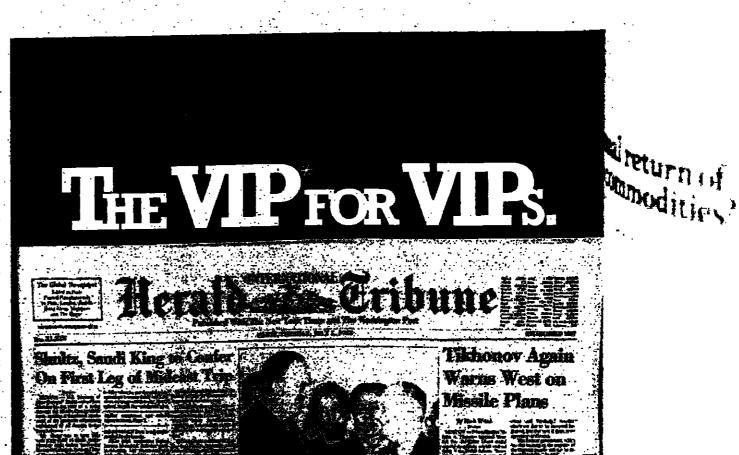
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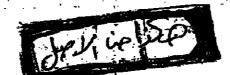
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UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND



A CHILDREN'S REVOLUTION: 'In the last twelve months, world-wide support has been gathering behind th idea of a revolution which could save the lives of up to seven million children each year and protect the health and growth of many millions more.'—The State of the World's Children report 1984 (UNICEF)





BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Dow Jones Stock Maneuver **Prompts Suit by Holders**

By Merrill Brown

Washington Past Service NEW YORK — A maneuver by Dow Jones & Co. to prevent a large chunk of its stock from falling into any unfriendly hands has run into criticism on Wall Street as well as ong shareholders whose voting

rights would be restricted.
The Dow Jones shareholders who are suing to block the plan say it has damaged their holdings. The stock dropped sharply after the plan was announced in January, losing about 20 percent of its pershare value over the subsequent weeks, only to recover recently.

Some analysts who sympathize with the company's stated motive of protecting the editorial independence of Dow Jones publications such as The Wall Street Journal question whether shareholders should be asked to surrender part of their voting power, especially

they receive nothing in return. At issue is a plan designed to solidify control of the company by the Bancroft family, heirs to Clarence W. Barron, the Bostonian whose name is atop Dow Jones's

weekly magazine, Barron's.

Com
The company plans to issue a know o
new Class B stock with 10 times the
wings. voting power of the outstanding common. Every two shares of the existing common would be entitled to one share of Class B. The Class B lock could not be traded, except to member of the Bancroft family; shareholders would have to convert il into the common to sell their eterests on the market.

Thus, the holdings of the Ban-Groft family, which owns 56 percent of the company's stock, would be sprengthened, and outsiders would

Socal Seeks to Change

be unable to obtain a significant stake without the family's coopera-

"Plans like this one inhibit holders in the future from being able to dispose of inefficient management," said Steven Kent, a lawyer in New York with Wilson, Elser, Edelman & Dicker who is repre-senting dissident shareholders whose suit is holding up the trans-

At the annual meeting the com-pany's management pointed out that current shareholders do not lose voting power unless they alter their holdings.

"It really does not affect what they own," agreed Barry A. Ka-plan, an analyst at Becker Paribas. But he said institutional holders may have felt "something was being taken away from them," which could account for a period of pressure on the stock price.

Both Mr. Kaplan and J. Kendrick Noble, an analyst at Paine Webber Inc., note that the company might have packaged the plan to make it more attractive to shareholders

Company officials say they know of no suitors waiting in the

force the company's stock off the New York Stock Exchange, which does not permit trading in compa-nies with two stock classes. Dow Jones officials say they are likely to move the issue to the national Nasdaq system for over-the-counter

We intend to review the action taken by Dow Jones as it relates to our policies and guidelines," said a stock exchange official.

Texaco to Sell Cable Television Stake to ABC

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Texaco Inc. said it has reached a definitive agreement to sell its controlling stake in Entertainment and Sports Programming Network, the biggest U.S. cable television service in number of subscribers, to American Broadcasting Cos.

ABC will pay \$188 million in cash for the 85-percent interest in ESPN that it does not already own, plus \$14 million for the sports network's satellite broadcasting facilities. The channel will become part of ABC Video Enterprises Inc., which purchased 15 percent of ESPN at the beginning of the year for about \$30 million.

Texaco acquired its 72-percent stake in the channel earlier this year when it took over Getty Oil Co. The channel has lost about \$100 million since its inception, but expects to break even in the fourth quarter of this year and to make a profit

Ted Turner, the head of Turner Broadcasting System, which was interested in buying the ESPN stake, complained: The sale of ESPN was completed without the solicitation of bids from any parties other than ABC." Texaco acknowledged Monday that it had been preparing a brochure on ESPN to be submitted to prospective bidders, but said ABC made an offer it "couldn't turn down."

IBM Plans New Features On PCjr, Chairman Says

By Thomas C. Hayes New York Times Service

LOS ANGELES - The chairman of International Business Machines Corp. says that the company is readying "new features" for its PCjr personal computer, a move analysts interpreted as the company's first response to improve the home computer's disappointing

Responding to a shareholder who said she was troubled by re-ports of Apple Computer Inc.'s success with new products, John R. Opel, chairman, acknowledged Monday at the company's annual meeting here that the PCjr "has not been as successful as I would like."

After describing Apple as "a sig-nificant competitor," Mr. Opel was emphatic about his company's commitment to rebound from its difficulties with the PCir.

IBM's strategy, he said, is to introduce new features to existing products "with great frequency" and "they are just beginning with

He did not elaborate, but Howard Anderson, managing director of Yankee Group, a market-re-search concern, identified several options the company is thought to

They include a new keyboard to replace or supplement the ma-chine's lightweight board, which has been criticized as uncomfortable for extended typing.

The company may also increase the PCir's internal memory to 512,000 bytes of information from series of personal computers, while 128,000, enabling users to run more maintaining its own internal soft-complex programs like the Lotus ware projects.

Development Corp.'s 1-2-3 electronic spread sheet.
Graphics may also be improved

and a "mouse" may be offered to make the computer easier to use. Mr. Anderson said. A mouse is a handheld device that can be used directly against the screen to con-

The Yankee Group recently cut its estimate of PCjr sales for 1984 to 450,000 from 550,000 units. Gartner Group, another computer research concern, said it was dropping its estimate to about 400,000

In his prepared remarks to share-holders, Mr. Opel vowed that IBM would not bow to pressure from the European Community to disclose design specifications for several products. He termed the Common Market effort "a blatant expropria-

tion of property."
Mr. Opel also said IBM spent
\$3.6 billion, or 9 percent of its \$40.2 billion in sales last year, on research and development. The company introduced more than 600 nardware and software products. he said. Hardware is the actual equipment and software is the instruction programs needed to run

Mr. Opel added that he anticipated the company would continue to grow faster than the rest of the computer industry. Sales rose 15.7 percent and profit 23.1 percent in the first quarter.

In other comments, Mr. Opel said IBM would continue to encourage independent software developers to create programs for its

The Bamboo

COMPANY NOTES

Its Name to Chevron SAN FRANCISCO - Stan-

dard Oil Co. of California, on the verge of following through with its \$13.2-billion takeover of Gulf Corp., Tuesday asked stockholders to approve changing the company's name to Chevron.

Socal currently operates several affiliates and subsidiaries mder the Chevron nameolate.

AM International, a maker of Carter Hawley Hale Stores Inc., business machines, has filed a plan in U.S. Bankruptcy Court in Chicathe sixth-largest U.S. retail chain, has rejected as "inadequate" a rego listing provisions for repaying about \$285 million in debts that vised tender offer from Limited had accumulated before the company filed for reorganization under Chapter 11 of the U.S. Bankruptcy Act two years ago. The plan calls for distribution of about \$201 million in cash and 40 million shares of new common stock, the company said. Creditors holding two-thirds

Inc., another retailer. Limited, which had acquired 700,000 of Carter Hawley's 19 million shares, last week raised its offer by \$5 a share, to \$35, predicated on its ability to get 15.5 million Carter Hawley

Pan American World Airways said it had a \$70.3-million loss in the first quarter, slightly narrower than the \$79.6-million shortfall a year earlier. It said its loss from

operations grew, however, to \$41.9 million from \$34.8 million a year earlier. First-quarter revenue rose 5 percent to \$879.6 million from its salaries and benefits expenses increased 7.4 percent due to the expiration of a 10-percent wage cut.

PepsiCo Inc. said first quarter net earnings rose 27 percent to \$47.2 million, or 50 cents a share, on a 14-percent rise in revenues to \$1.8 billion. In the first quarter of 1983, PepsiCo had revenues of \$1.6 billion and net earnings of \$37 million, or 40 cents a share.

Swith International Inc. filed a \$60-million lawsuit against Gearhart Industries Inc. just hours after Smith formally made a tender offer \$837.6 million. The company said of \$31 a share for 3.7 million shares, or 56.3 percent, of the Fort Worth, Texas, oil services company. Smith, a Newport Beach, California, oil-services company, asked Los Angeles Superior Court to re-

scind the \$98.7 million of 10-year debentures and warrants that Gearhart had sold Friday in an attempt to block Smith's bid for

Mead Unit Sees a Bright Future Due to IBM Link

(Continued from Page 11) tion; there is a growing realization sales will hit \$3 billion by 1987, up that rapid information retrieval can from about \$1 billion in 1982. But boost white-collar productivity; and Mead is constantly developing new data banks to serve specialty

markets. duced a patent research service, bandied about that I wouldn't even LEXTAT, last spring. The service repeat, they're so astronomical." is designed to offer ready access to said George Adler, an analyst at Mead Data showed its new EX- But among a crowded field, he said, CHANGE service, which allows users to call up analyst reports

done by firms such as Merrill Lynch Pierce Fenner & Smith. Growth is taking off in the entire electronic retrieval industry, which now numbers about 280 companies, many of them small.

Mead estimates that industry even that estimate does not take that personal computers can have

of the outstanding debts, share-

bolders and the court must approve

on the business. patents. And on Tuesday, Smith Barney Harris Upham & Co. Mead has a big jump because it already has accumulated a large

base of information. Mead is constantly adding to that base with additional news and information sources. The New York Times Co. is one source of information. This February, Time

Inc. threw in with Mead with an revenue soared from \$23 million to agreement to provide the contents of all of its magazines through Mead Data's NEXIS. NEXIS prointo account the possible effects - vides general and business news.

In part, Mead's growth is a case of the rich getting richer. "Time themselves," said Mead Data's Mr. Simpson. "But they elected to go with us," in part because Mead Data was already set up. Mead's information retrieval

business has grown rapidly since the first offering, LEXIS, began in 1973. By 1977, LEXIS was profitable. NEXIS began in 1980.

Growth has been little short of spectacular. Revenue growth ran at 42.5 percent annually from 1979 through 1983. During that period,

\$95 million. It is expected to reach \$120 million or more in 1984. Pretax profit margins for the division typically run between 15 percent and 20 percent of sales. It is the link with the personal

rich dividends. The personal com-puter can link up with Mead Data through the addition of a modem a device costing \$200 to \$600, which connects the computer with the telephone. Mead transmits information over phone lines.

In pushing its new personal com-puter link, Mead is now stressing corporate users who will be able to take their work home, handling business-related matters on their home computers.

Creusot Expected To Shed Jobs

(Continued from Page 11) around under a French court. Officials say the government could not provide further aid to privately owned Creusot-Loire when it was forcing the country's ers to lay off 25,000 workers over

the next two years."

Nevertheless, a struggle seems to be developing over the group's fu-ture. Immediately after the government decision, the board of Empain-Schneider, a French-Belgian industrial group that owns 55 per-cent of Creusot-Loire, said it no longer felt obliged to put up the \$25 million in extra capital it had promised the company.

These securities have not been and are not being offered for sale to the public. This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

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Stress Found High in Japan

(Continued from Page 11)

Swedes and West Germans have the highest level of job satisfaction. "I'm up at 5 in the morning and I go to bed at 1 in the morning," says one happy Swede. "It seems that my job gives me everything I want and I also have an extremely good

marriage."
"Swedish respondents felt that the greatest source of stress comes from interference of their work in their private and social lives. They don't seem to have many problems within the corporation, such as fitting in or lacking power and influ-

munity." says a Swedish executive.
"You can't just be the big boss in group. You get a much more fluid situation within the corporation."

"Swedes learn to live in a com-Sweden, you have to be one of the If British executives don't exhibit any excessive stress-related habits, for example, too much alcohol.

smoking or pill-taking, they must

be holding it all in.

British respondents suffer from a higher level of stress than do the Swedes, the West Germans or the Americans. Of the respondents, 25.2 percent show signs of mental instability, compared to 14.5 per-cent of the Swedes, 10.8 percent of the West Germans and 18.5 percent of the Americans. A compara-tively large percentage of British executives are dissatisfied with their jobs, with 35.7 percent wanting to change jobs, compared with

Like the Japanese, the greatest source of stress for British execu-tives other than long working hours is keeping up with new technology. At least one British respondent felt that bureaucracy was his biggest

a 23.4 percent country average.

"Bureauctacy and the unending flow of new regulations from the EC (European Community), the government and local authorities create the greatest pressures," another British executive said.

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NOTICE OF ANNUAL GÉNERAL MEETING OF **SHAREHOLDERS**

The Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of INVESTISSEMENTS ATLANTIQUES will be held at its registered office at Luxembourg, 14 Rue Aldringen, on May 18th, 1984 at 14:00 o'clock for the purpose of

- 1. To hear and accept the reports of: a. the directors
- To approve the balance sheet and the profit and loss account for the year ended December 31st, 1983.
- 4. To discharge the directors and the auditor with respect to ance of duties during the year ended Decem-
- their performan ber 31st, 1983. 5. To elect the directors to serve until the next annual general

The shareholders are advised that no quorum for the statutory general meeting is required and that decisions will be taken at the majority of the shares present or represented at the meeting, with the restriction that no shareholder neither by himself nor by proxy can vote for a number of shares in excess of one fifth of the shares issued or two fifth of the shares present or represented at the meeting.

In order to take part at the statutory meeting on May 18th, 1984 the owners of learer shares will have to deposit their shares five clear days before the meeting at the present of the first of th

marting at the registered office of the Fund, 14 Rue Aldringen, Luxen-loung, or with the following bank:

- Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A.

Cazenove & Co. 12 Tockenhouse Yard, London EC2.

The Board of Directors

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Mail, messages, orders taken and forwarded Notice of Ordinary Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 15, 1984

Notice is hereby given of the Annual Meeting of Stockholders of Knoedlers Modarco S.A. on May 15, 1984 at M. Knoedler and Co., Inc., 19 East 70th Street. New York, New York at 10:00 a.m. local time for the

- Auditor's report; Vote of approval on the accounts and the Auditor Allocation of the net results of fiscal year 1983;
- Election of Directors:

The 1983 annual report is at the disposal of Stockholders as of May 8, 1984 at the Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas (Suisse) S.A., Geneva (and its branches in Basel, Lugano and Zurich) where admission cards for the ordinary meeting can be withdrawn against common shares on deposit until May 9, 1984.

By order of the Board of Directors Dr. Armand Han Chairman

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- (w) Lloyds Intl Growth \$5 98.00

- (w) Lloyds Intl Income \$5 38.90

- (w) Lloyds Intl Pacific \$5 131.80

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To Our Readers Because of computer problems, there are in-complete futures-price listings in this edition.

U.S. Futures

May I

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EC Terms Japan Import **Move Limited**

BRUSSELS - The European Community has termed Japan's latest decision to ease import curbs a positive step, but said their effect on the EC's trade deficit with Japan would be limited. On Friday, Prime Minister Ya-

suhiro Nakasone announced lower tariffs and higher quotas for a wide range of imports, including agricul-tural goods, alcoholic beverages and paper products. In a statement Monday, the EC's

Executive Commission said it was not evident that the easing of curbs "will lead to the kind of dramatic results that would be necessary to achieve a better balance in the trade relationship between the EC

and Japan."

It said it welcomed "the political spirit" behind the move, but noted it covered only 2 percent of the EC's annual exports to Japan. However, it added that "on the whole, the commission is encouraged by Prime Minister Nakasone's

The EC's 1983 trade deficit with Japan was almost \$12 billion, according to EC figures. Japanese statistics put the deficit at \$10.4 billion and that of the United States at \$18.1 billion.

Diamonds Stolen in N.Y. The Associated Press

NEW YORK - Burglars broke into a large vault in the basement of the city's Diamond Exchange, stealing at least \$3 million worth of the most expensive items and scat-tering less valuable pieces on the floor, police said. Fifty of the 177 safe-deposit boxes in the vault, in the heart of the city's West 47th value and volume terms, the Cen-

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Hong Kong Sales Rise 8%

HONG KONG — Hong Kong's retail sales indices rose 8 percent in January from December in both Street diamond district, were ran-sus and Statistics Department said Tacsday.

LLOYDS EUROFINANCE N.V. Copies of the Audited Accounts of Lloyds Eurofinance N.V. for the year ended 30th September, 1983 and for the 3 months ended

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Dividends Figures in sterling per metric to Gasoli in U.S. deliars per metric i STOCK - 5PC 61 515 -5PC 518 511 STOCK SPLITS

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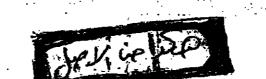
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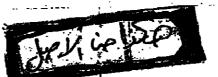
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French Bank Sets Overseas Expansion

Credit Agricule, the French armers' cooperative bank, is plantng the first seeds of what it hopes vill be a large international net-

The Paris-based bank is one of he largest in the world, and one nalysi said the latest moves indiare that it seems set to shake off its slumbering grant" image.

Recently the bank upgraded its lew York office to a branch and amed Ivar Haller to head it. He ormerly was the New York repro-

The Milan office will be upgradd in June and Roland Veron, curently Milan representative, will erve as general manager, Milan ranch, and will oversee the bank's ctivities in Italy.

Also in June, the bank plans to pen a branch in London. It will be eaded by Alain de Truchis, who is Hong Kong and Beijing, and to urrently a senior vice president of upgrade its Frankfurt representa-

Montagu Forms Swiss Company

Samuel Montagu & Co. (Holdings) Ltd. of London has formed a Geneva-based finance company with Bank Leu AG and Banque Gutzwiller, Kurz, Bungener SA of Switzerland. Samuel Montagu (Suisse) SA

will be 56 percent held by Montagn and 22 percent each by the other two partners.
Husso Bobny will serve as chairman of the new company. Others on the board are David

R.W. Potter, Mitchell E. Shivers, Jean-François Knrz and Ewald Gassner. Paul Brignet has been appointed manager.

the international division and the bank's London representative. A spokesman for the bank in New York said these moves are an "expression of Credit Agricole's general move toward international

The bank plans to open offices this year in San Francisco, Cairo,

Company Earnings



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tive office and open new offices in Singapore and Tokyo in 1985. Drexel Rumbam Lambert Ltd. of managing director-Berlin.

London has appointed Mark Fox-Andrews managing director. He succeeds Paul Thompson, who joined Dean Witter Reynolds Commodities Ltd. early in April as managing director. Mr. Fox-Andrews moves to London from Sydney, where he was acting chairman of Elders Drexel Australia Ltd.

Hambros Bank Ltd. of London has appointed Harald Collett a director. He previously was a director of Nordic Bank in London. Golf Trust and Credit Ltd. has

appointed Simon C.H. Watson managing director and chief executive. As managing director he succeeds Richard A. Harrison, who has left the bank. Previously Mr. Watson was deputy head of corporate finance at Lloyds Bank International in London. Gulf Trust and Credit is a London-based unit of Gulf Trust and Credit SA of Pana-

Kredietbank, Belgium's third largest commercial bank, has appointed Louis Delmotte to the post of president. He has been the bank's acting president and man-aging director since February. He filled a post vacated by Edward Wanters, who is awaiting trial on charges of tax fraud in connection with his activities as president of the Royal Antwerp Football Club Mr. Wauters, however, will remain a managing director of the bank. Mr. Edelmotte was previously a senior managing director of Krediet-

Midland Bank International has appointed Raymond Soudah chief manager of its Hong Kong branch. He succeeds Anthony Pearson, who is returning to Midland Bank International in London to take up a new post. Mr. Soudah formerly was country treasurer, Japan, and division treasurer, Asia-Pacific banking group, with Citibank in

Tokyo.
Pan American World Airways Inc. has moved its internal German service and Central European headquarters from Frankfurt to Berlin, Conrad R. Jacoby, formerly based in Miami as the New York-based carrier's vice president-passenger services, will head the internal German service and Central European region as general manager. Siegfried H. Ruffert has been named managing director-Frank-furt, with the additional responsi-

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bility for all marketing activities in tion. In his new post, Mr. Harri-Foods is based in White Plains, the Central European region. Mr. son's responsibilities will include New York. overseeing the bank's operations in Ruffert previously was Pan Am's Europe, the Middle East and Asia.

First Commercial Bank of Taipei has upgraded its London representative office to a branch and named T.L. Huang general manager. Pre-viously, he was the bank's chief representative in London.

Multibanco Comermex SNC of Mexico City has appointed Alan J. Harrison general manager of its London branch. He was general manager of the bank's Singapore office, which recently was closed

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Morgan Guaranty Trust Co. of New York has named Karl R. Burki and Pierre Y. Pernet assistant general managers of its Zurich office and Walter Besana assistant meral manager of its Italian of-

General Foods Corp. has named David Soffe a vice president. He is after less than two years of opera- General Foods Europe. General asia region, in London. In addition,

Barelays Merchant Bank has named Peter Kemp an executive director. He moves to London from Wellington, where he was managing director of Barclays New Zealand Ltd.

National Westminster Bank PLC has named John Pocklington senior international executive for its Northern Europe region. He is based in London and succeeds Don managing director of General Lefever, who retired. Formerly, Foods Ltd., a U.K.-based unit, and Mr. Pocklington was senior regionarea director, Northern Europe, for al manager, Far East and Austral-

Bank's U.K. region, international

Standard Chartered Bank PLC has named C.W.G. Endacort general manager, group personnel, succeeding D.A. Weatherson, who retired. As previously announced, Mr. Endacott has been succeeded as chief manager of Chartered Bank in Singapore by M.K. Brown.

CSR Ltd., a Sydney-based natural resources concern, has appoint-

Peter Duffy has been appointed ed James Scully a director, succeedsenior accounts executive of the ing Sir Noel Foley, who retired Mr. Scully recently retired as secrebanking division. He succeeds Alan tary of the Australian Department Atkinson, who was transferred to of Trade, a post he held for six

Sydney as senior representative for years. Beatrice Foods Co. has named Robert Drape a corporate vice president. He is president of the Chicago-based food and consumer products concern's Beamice Eu-

Banque Nationale de Paris has opened an office in Miami and named Jean-Claude Augrain to

By BRENDA HAGERTY

All of these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

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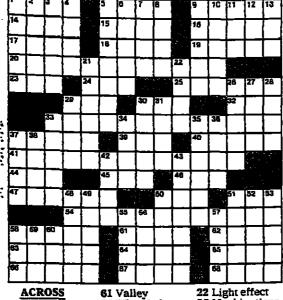
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paper cols.

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George

6 Pucker

67 Ailing,

1 Visual

1 Eye amorously 5 Mimics 9 Egg-shaped

14 Alger's fiddler 15 Elegance 16 Waits 17 Summer sights 65 Harness 18 French cheese

region
19 Conceptions 20 Level of perhaps 68 Let it stand attention? 23 Small island 24 Anger 25 Flushing

Meadow event 29 Wager 30 Deface 32 Prevaricate 33 Local tie? 37 Liszt or Lehár 39 Simple sugar 40 Author Joyce 41 Home foundations?

44 Help 45 Explorer Johnson 10 Word with tape 46 Chem. insecticide 47 Rests 50 Roman sun god 51 Faux-54 Invoice for a

11 Humorist 12 Afternoon 13 Curved letter set of valuables? 21 "Last of the 58 Straight: Comb. form **DENNIS THE MENACE**

26 Machinations 62 What little G.W. could not 27 One, in Bonn 28 Beatty and Buntline 63 Mediterranean 29 Cookout items 30 Beethoven's 64 Miner's

> Solemnis" 31 Egyptian maternity goddess 33 Actress Adams 34 Wheel parts 35 Imperious 36 Cotton sheet 37 Two orgs.

> > involving

38 Provoke 42 Two-holed feature 43 Decorated 48 Spirit of a people 49 Investigate 50 Soft leather sometimes **52** Şimilar

53 Road bazard 55 Hebrew acrostic 56 Messy one 57 Howls 58 Fall mo. 59 Cheer 60 Three, to Teobaldo

Romans": 1313-54 New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

'YOU ALWAYS SAY SOME DAY WE'RE ALL GONNA LOOK BACK.

AND LAUGH ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED. CAN WE DO THAT MOW?"

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arriold and Bob Lee

ORVAS

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TEXMEP



PEANUTS 1 2 2



BEETLE BAILEY

THEY HAVE A

NEW DEAL AT

THE CLUB BAR

Dear Snoops,

I am writing

to you while I am

waiting for my laundry to dry











DID?







NO-THIS IS A HOSPITAL! YOU WERE BROUGHT HERE BECAUSE OF THE ACCIDENT

AND FELL THROUGH

YOU HAD! YOU WERE SKATING



YOU'RE TEASING ME, AREN'T YOU?





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Johannesburg

AECI Borlow Blywoor Butiels Eleads GFSA Hormony Klool Nedbenk Pst Steve Rustriet SA Brews SI Helena Sasal

Left to herself. West would have led the spade king, but had thought to cash the spade she woodenly obeyed orders ace early, and perhaps two Other Markets

Suppose, however, that West had made the normal spade lead. Then the run of the clubs tricks, which appeared to give him a total of 13. Calculating quickly, he emerged with a masterful bid of seven nowould have squeezed East in the red suits and the grand slam would have succeeded.

brows.

The declarer could have achieved the same squeeze if he

BOOKS made her record debut. Anita O'Day and Car-

> out interviews. Why certain obscure pop singers such as Phaterrell were included, while Marlena Shaw was among the missing, is questionable: nevertheless. Gourse's omissions are less significant than the belief light the cheeks as I am Blatter than the belief light the cheeks as I am Blatter than the belief light the cheeks as I am Blatter than the belief light the cheeks as I am Blatter than th than the belated light she sheds on Leo Wat-son, Eddie Jefferson, Mildred Bailey, Jon Hendricks and some of the bigger names such as Mel Torme (a sensitive and perceptive piece involving a valuable interview). Flawed though it is, "Louis' Children" is a needed addition to the jazz library.

men McRae are dealt with perfunctorily, with-

Leonard Feather is on the staff of the Los Angeles Times.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times on reports from more than 2,000 bookstore sited States. Weeks on list are not necessarily

THE ACQUITAINE PROGRESSION, by Robert Ludium
THE HAI, by Loon Uris
HERETICS OF DUNE by Frank Herbert
THE BUTTER BATTLE BOOK, by Dr. Sense
THE DANGER, by Dick Francis
ONE MORE SUNDAY, by John D. Mac-LORD OF THE DANCE, by Andrew M

The Dinah Washington chapter almost wholly omits the vital two-year period when, touring with Lionel Hampton's band, she

Exhibition of U.S. Art Is Opened in Beijing

LOUIS' CHILDREN

\$19.95, Paperback \$12.95.

N.Y., 10016.

overlooked

By Leslie Gourse. 364 pp. Hardcover

Morrow, 105 Madison Avenue, New York,

T ESLIE GOURSE presumably knew that in

devoting a book to jazz singers she was filling a void. Not that the principal voices

have been neglected in previous history books, but some lesser, though important, figures have been given short shrift or were entirely

Gourse brings to her subjects a welcome enthusiasm. Her premise that all jazz singers in a sense are offshoots of Louis Armstrong is valid, up to a point, though it is hard indeed to

trace a line from Satchmo to Mabel Mercer, Helen Merrill and some of her other subjects.

Instead of following a straight chronological path. Gourse begins with artists she considers seminal or symbolic: Cousin Joe (an excellent chapter on this too-seldom-discussed New Or-

leans blues veteran), Armstrong, Ethel Waters,

Bing Crosby; then, surprisingly, Fred Astaire and, even more unexpectedly, the young scat singer Bobby McFerrin. Part II is devoted to

the Big Band era and Part III to miscellaneous

When the singers were deceased or unreachable, Gourse relied on one or two sources, not

always the most reliable. She allowed years to

be chopped off several singers' ages, or dealt with interviewees who had personal axes to grind. As for her claim that Sarah Vaughan's

record of "It's Magic" sold 2 million, the man who produced it (Albert Marx) told me: "A closer figure would be 20,000."

The Vaughan chapter has no interview, de-

pending on such information as a pianist who

was her musical director for two years in the

1960s. Her surviving husbands were not con-

sulted; neither were such close friends as Dizzy

Reviewed by Leonard Feather

The Associated Press

ELJING - An exhibition of 51 paintings Belling - An exminimum of a particular depicting American scenes, from the Northwest's virgin wilderness to the skyscrapers of Wall Street, has opened here. "Town and Country: Images of Urban and Rural Life in America," a collection from the Brooklyn Museum, will remain in the capital until May 18, then move to Shenyang, Shanghai and Canton. Secretary of State George P. Shultz helped Culture Minister Zhu Muzhi officiate at the

opening ceremony Saturday in the China Art Gallery. About 400 attended the opening, including Robert Levinson, chairman of the board of governors of the Brooklyn Museum, and U.S. Ambassador Arthur W. Hummel Jr. Under a cultural agreement, China will send an exhibition of 100 scroll paintings by Chinese masters to four American cities this month.

Grede;
SMART WOMEN, by Judy Blume
PET SEMATARY, by Stepben King
ALMOST PARADISE by Sugan Issues
POLAND, by James A. Michener
DESCENT FROM XANADU, by Harold

THE NAME OF THE ROSE, by Umberio

Eco

WHO KILLED THE ROBINS FAMILY?.
by Bill Adler and Thomas Chastain

WARDAY, by Whitley Stricter and James
W. Kunetka

NONFICTION

1 MOTHERHOOD: The Second Oldest Profession by Erma Bumback 2 MAYOR by Edward I. Koch MAYOR by Edward I Koch
THE MARCH OF FOLLY, by Barbara ONE WRITER'S BEGINNINGS, by Eu-TOUGH TIMES NEVER LAST, BUT TOUGH PEOPLE DO!, by Robert H. Scholler
MAFIA PRINCESS, by Antoineste Giancana and Thomas C. Renner
LINES AND SHADOWS, by Joseph
Westerner Wambangh
TOUGH-MINDED FAITH FOR TEN-DERHEARTED PEOPLE, by Robert H.

7 10

11 17

Schuller

9 PAST IMPERFECT. by Joan Collins
10 THE DISCOVERERS, by Daniel J. Boor-FURTHER UP THE ORGANIZATION. by Robert Townsend
12 A LIGHT IN THE ATTIC. by Shel Silver-

12 ON WINGS OF EAGLES, by Ken Foliett 14 PEOPLE OF THE LIE, by M. Scott Peck 15 KNOCK WOOD, by Candice Bergen ADVICE, HOW-TO AND MISCELLANEOUS

EAT TO WIN, by Robert Hass
NOTHING DOWN, by Robert G. Allen
THE JAMES COCO DIET, by James Coco
THE LIFE EXTENSION COMPANION,
by Durk Pearson and Sondy Shaw
PUTTING THE ONE MINUTE MANAGER TO WORK, by Kenneth Blanchard
and Robert Loring.

By Alan Truscott

ON the diagramed deal, East ventured a double of quel. five diamonds, which does not have much to recommend it, in theory. Doubling a response to Blackwood suggests a lead, and East's diamonds were not strong enough to give that

East described his action, in print, as a "geriatric double." It gave some useful information to South. He could now be virtually sure of three diamond

by leading the diamond nine. more tricks in either red suit. Superficially this seems to help But he was too upset by the the declarer, but mark the se- inadequacy of dummy's clubs to think it out. As it was, East was able to discard spades with disgust and raised his eye- safely and avoid the squeeze. "Only six clubs!" he moaned He won the first trick and ran clubs, picking up West's jack. But he wound up a trick short, having misplayed the hand in delicate fashion.



Classe 5044 (1,200 (1,2 1.360 178 241 659 867 1,270 3.430 1,140 226 179 211 342 710 449 580 449 580 1.480 1.480 542 May 1 Canonia Print Deleo Canonia Print Deleo Canonia Print Deleo Canonia Print Prin Clasing Prices in local currencies 350 193 092 506 475 350 676 138 N.A. 126 320

WEATHER

(Answers tomorrow Jumbles, VERVE BELLE TRAGIC AIRWAY Answer: What they called the man who put glass into the igloo windows—THE "GLACIER"

WHAT HIS NEIGHBOR SAID WHEN HE SHOWED OFF HIS NEW

LAWN EQUIPMENT.

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1306 Lord Cem
1854 Locano
111 LL Loc
1809 Loblew Ca
1809 Loblew Ca
1809 Loblew Ca
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355 \$ \$0.55\$\$\$ \$\dark \$ WHAT WOULD LIFE BE LIKE WITHOUT IT? WEEKEND EACH REDAY IN THE SHT

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BEDEW ERODE GOO
LIEN UNITY URDU
AGA ANDES SNEER
UNLAWFUL SECTS
REAP EURO
STRESS UNSAVORY
AOUT TERRA ETAS United Press International

MOSCOW — Canada and the
Soviet Union have signed an agreement allowing the Soviet fleet to
catch more than 100,000 tons of
fish a year in Canadian waters,
Tass said Tuesday. It did not say
what Canada would receive in exchange for the fishing rights.

THE

Imprime nar Offprint, 73 rue de l'Estangile, 75018 Paris.

SSLES PARTES

SPORTS

Vets Surprise Bucks, 106-100; Celtics and Jazz Win

WILWAUKEE - Center Dar-Dawkins pumped in 32 points. inding two I-point plays in the al 90 seconds, to lead the New sey Nets to a 106-100 National kethall Association upset vicy over the Milwaukee Bucks in aday's opener of their Eastern pierence semifinal playoff. n the other Eastern semifinal mer, Boston downed New York, 1-92; in the West, Utah defeated

NBA PLAYOFFS

venix, 105-95 (Los Angeles had en a 1-0 series lead over Dallas h a 134-91 victory on Saturday). New Jersey was to meet Milwanin Game 2 here Tuesday night. ile Dallas was to play in Los geles. On Wednesday, Boston host New York and Utah will at home against Phoenix.

The Nets, who eliminated deding champion Philadelphia in

the playoffs' first round, trailed for the Bucks to within 100-96 with 58. Jersey turned the ball over only 7. most of the first three quarters be- seconds remaining, but Dawkins fore taking the lead, 70-69, on Otis countered with a 3-pointer and two Birdsong's baseline jumper with 1:40 left in the third period. The Nets went on to a 77-73 advantage 96. going into the final quarter.

After Milwaukee guard Junior at the start of the fourth period, an 11-2 New Jersey tear opened an 88-77 lead with 7:29 to play. Darwin geman added 20, Mike Dunleavy 77 lead with 7:29 to play. Darwin Cook hit two jumpers and Mike 15, Bob Lanier 13 and Sidney Mon-Gminski completed a three-point crief 10. play in the spurt.

on Marques Johnson's reverse lay-lead to 50-40 on Pressey's dunk ardson's backcourt steal and easy senling for a 50-44 lead at halftime. lay-up put the Nets ahead, 92-84. Milwaukee's Alton Lister scored most foul-prone players, was whison a dunk with 2:15 to go, cutting tled only three times while Lanier

Birdsong finished with 18 points for the winners, while Buck Wil-Bridgeman cut the margin to 77-75 liams had 15, Richardson 14 and

Milwankee led, 28-21, z.; the end The Bucks drew to within 90-84 of the first period and widened its up 2t 5:47, but Micheal Ray Rich-with 2:04 to go in the second before

Dawkins, one of the league's the gap to 97-92, but Dawkins and Lister fouled out trying to came back with a dunk and a free throw for a 100-92 lead at 1:30.

A lay-up by Bridgeman and two free throws by Paul Pressey moved can go a long long way." New goals and assisted on the other two.

times and Williams's 17 rebounds helped the Nets to a 19-7 edge on the offensive boards.

Celtics 110, Knicks 92

In Boston, Kevin McHale scored 25 points and Larry Bird had 23, while Robert Parish sparked two first-half surges, as the Celtics whipped New York, 110-92. Bird, who also had three steals and blocked two shots, reinjured an already sore right ankle with 3:33 left in the game but was expected to be

ready to play Wednesday.
Bernard King, who had scored more than 40 points in each of the Knicks four opening-round games against Detroit, was held to 26. McHale limited King to 6 in the second period—when Boston took control.

Parish had also scored 7 points in a 17-2 first-quarter surge that produced a 27-14 lead. He finished with 19 points.

Boston shot 63 percent from the floor in the first half (compared with 39 percent by the Knicks) and led, 64-44, at intermission. Rory Sparrow, with 14 points, was the only Knick beside King in double

Jazz 105, Sons 95

At Salt Lake City, Adrian Dant-ley scored a game-high 36 points in leading Utah to a 105-95 victory over Phoenix. The Jazz surged to a 17-point lead during the fourth quarter and the Suns never got closer than the final margin.

Rookie Thurl Bailey, who was 4for-4 from the field in the first period (when he also had 6 rebounds). finished with 24 points for the winners. Walter Davis led a lackhister Phoenix attack with 21



Ken Griffey slid past Milwankee's Bill Schroeder to cap a 13th-inning Yankee rally Sunday.

Tavored Devil's Bag Scratched From Kentucky Derby

The Associated Press LOUISVILLE, Kentucky vil's Bag, the 1983 2-year-old unpion and the future book faite for the Kentucky Derby, will

t run in Saturday's 114-mile race,

Crown series for 3-year-olds, train-er Woody Stephens said Tuesday. phens said he was not satisfied with land, is the second event in racing's sloppy and Stephens blames the condition of the track for Swale's er Woody Stephens said Tuesday. Stephens, 70, made the announcement during a visit to his barn at Churchill Downs from the hospital where he had been recu-

the colt's winning performance Sat-urday in the Derby Trial. "I will run him in the Preakness

Prep and back in the Preakness," Stephens said. The Preakness year's first jewel in the Triple perating from pneumonia. Ste- Stakes, May 19 at Pimlico in Mary-

in his stable. "I will go with Swale [in the derby]."

Stephens said he decided scratch Devil's Bag from the derby after talking to jockey Eddie Maple, Seth Hancock of Claiborne Farm and Mike Griffin, who has been handling Devil's Bag and Swale while Stephens has been in the hospital. Hancock put together the \$36

Triple Crown.
"I think Swale is doing well."

Stephens said of another 3-year-old

Devil's Bag won the one-mile Derby Trial by 2¼ lengths over Biloni Indian, but was not impressive. "He was more tired than we expected him to be," Stephens said.
"I just wasn't pleased."

million syndication of Devil's Bag

after his unbeaten 2-year-old sea-

Devil's Bag opened his 3-year-old campaign with a victory, but then finished fourth in the 14-mile Flamingo March 3 at Hialeah. It was his only defeat in nine career

Stephens then planned to race Devil's Bag in the Gotham and the Wood Memorial in New York, but weather changed his mind and he brought the colt to Kentucky, where he won the seven-furlong Forerunner Purse April 19 at Keeneland and then the Derby Trial.

Stephens, who has trained win-ners of more than 200 stakes, will go after his second derby victory with Swale, who was beaten by eight lengths in his last start, the e got a kick out of a workout Monday, but Devil's Bag will miss the 1984 Kentucky Derby. States on April 17. The track was

performance. Swale will try for victory in the

derby 10 years and a day after the Stephens-trained Cannonade won the 100th derby.
Female trainers are a rarity at the derby, and a former high school

English teacher is the latest. Dianne Carpenter, preparing Bi-loxi Indian, will be only the fourth woman to saddle a derby entrant. Carpenter received her degree in English from the University of Mississippi and taught school for a year in Cherry Hill, New Jersey.

She obtained her trainer's license in Biloxi Indian, a Kentucky-bred, won 6 of 12 starts as a 2-year-old and won 2 of 4 this year. The Derby

Trial was his first race since he the Expos on opening day from San finished seventh and last in the Francisco as part of a trade for Al March 25 Louisiana Derby. After that the colt was sidelined for a while with bronchitis. "The Derby Trial helped determine that he is ready to compete as an athlete again," Carpenter said.

going to be able to carry the weight, I think. He can take all the training The derby favorites are now expected to be Swale and the filly duo of Althea and Life's Magic.

This horse takes a little time. He

Meanwhile, California-bred Fali 'good" Churchill Downs track Monday. Said trainer Gary Jones: "It was the best workout he's ever

3 Expo Hurlers Stifle Phils, 5-2

PHILADELPHIA - Andy McGaffigan combined with two other pitchers on a four-hitter Monday night and Tim Wallach hit a two-run fourth-inning double to propel the Montreal Expos to a 5-2

MONDAY BASEBALL

victory over the Philadelphia Phil-

McGalfigan (1-0), obtained by Oliver, allowed three hits in his 71/3 innings; Gary Lucas got Sixto Lez-cano to hit into a double play to end the eighth and Jeff Reardon finished up. Von Hayes singled home two unearned runs in the ninth to spoil the combined shutout bid.

McGaffigan retired the first 10 batters he faced and pitched no-hit ball until Joe Lefebvre led off the fifth with a double.

Montreal took advantage of wildness by Steve Carlton to break Time, winner of four stakes, a scoreless tie in the fourth. With worked a mile in 1:38-4/5 over a two out. Carlton walked Tim two out Carlton walked Tim Raines, Andre Dawson and Gary Carter before Wallach, who had six hits in his previous eight at-bats against the Phillies this season, doubled down the left-field line to

score Raines and Dawson. Loser Carlton (1-1) who won the Phils' season opener but has had four starts with no decision since. allowed four hits, walked five and struck out seven in his eight in-

nings.
Pete Rose, making his first appearance in Philadelphia since the Phillies released him last October, had a single - the 4.013th hit of his

career - in four at-bats. Cardinals 5, Pirates 3

In Pittsburgh, George Hendrick hit a two-run home run in the ninth and pitcher Bob Forsch batted in three runs to lift St. Louis past the Pirates, 5-3. The Cardinals took a 3-2 lead in the sixth. David Green opened the inning with his second double and moved to third on Darrell Porter's infield single. Art Howe hit a fielder's-choice grounder, Green being caught in a rundown tagged out. Porter and Howe moved up a base on the play and Forsch followed with a two-run single. The Pirates took a 2-0 lead in the first when Jason Thompson doubled in Johnny Ray and Bill Madlock, but St. Louis got a run back in the fourth on an RBI single by Forsch.

Dodgers 1, Giants 0

In San Francisco, Fernando Valenzuela pitched a four-hitter and Mike Scioscia singled home a run in the second to give Los Angeles a years in San Francisco. Valenzuela (3-2) struck out 10.

White Sox 5, Yankees 3 In the American League, in Chicago, Ron Kittle's three-run homer highlighted a four-run first that carried the White Sox to a 5-3 triumph over New York. Kittle's seventh home run, into the center-field

W L Pct. GB WEST W—Thomas, 2-0, L—LgCorte, U-1, HRs—Sectile. Davis (7). Bonnell (2). (Toronto et Kanses City, ped., rain). MATIONAL LEAGUE

WEST 17 8 .680 — 15 8 .652 1 10 13 .435 6 fourth time in their last five meetings and evened their record at 12-12.

Greg Luzinski to produce a 4-0 lead off Ron Guidry (1-2). Orioles 6, Indians 3

In Baltimore, Eddie Murray lined a two-run homer off reliever Ernie Camacho to trigger a four- Downing drove in three runs with a run eighth that sparked the Orioles to their fifth straight triumph, a 6-3 defeat of Cleveland. Murray's fourth home run scored Cal Rip-ken, who led off with a single, and

erased a 3-2 deficit. It was Murray's second straight game-winning RBI and his sixth of the season.

Angels 8, Mariners 1 In Anaheim, California, Brian single and his sixth homer of the year and Mike Witt pitched a four-hitter to lead California's 8-1 rout of Seattle. Witt (3-1) struck out

4-Run Yankee 13th Downs Brewers, 6-5

NEW YORK - Tim Foli's twoout, two-run single capped a four-run 13th inning that enabled the New York Yankees to down the Milwaukee Brewers, 6-5, Sunday.

The Brewers scored three times in the top of the 13th to take a 5-2 lead, but three pitchers in the bottom of the inning (ailed to hold off

SUNDAY BASEBALL

the Yankees. Winner Jay Howell (1-1) worked a third of an inning. Steve Kemp and Don Baylor singled with one out in the home 13th. After another out, Roy Smalley's Peter Ladd, Loser Bob McClure (0-I) pitched to one man, Ken Griffey, whom he walked to load the bases. Tom Tellman came on to walk Toby Harrah, forcing in a run,

before giving up Foli's single.

double and single to lead the Tigers and Lee Smith. to a 6-1 victory over Cleveland. White Sox 6, Red Sox 4

In Chicago, Ron Kittle hit two home runs and had five RBIs to power the White Sox past Boston,

Orioles 3. Rangers 2 In Baltimore, Cal Ripken tripled home the tying run and scored the

Orioles defeated Texas, 3-2. Twizs 5, A's 2 A's 3. Twins 0

In Oakland, California, Dwayne Murphy had a two-run double and lowed four hits over his 6% innings three pitchers combined on a sev- and Craig Reynolds drove in two en-hitter to spark a 3-0 victory that runs in the Astros' 8-5 victory over

with Minnesota. In the opener, Tim Laudner hit a two-run homer and Frank Viola (1-3) and Ron Davis combined on an eight-hitter in the Twins' 5-2 triumph. Mariners 9, Angels 6

In Anaheim, California, Barry Bonnell hit a three-run home run with one out in the 10th to lift Seattle over California, 9-6. Reds 7, Giants 3

Reds & Giants 1

In the National League, in Cincinnati, Duane Walker drove in three runs with a home run and two singles in an 8-1 victory that gave the Reds a doubleheader sweep of San Francisco. In the first game, Tom Foley's first major-league homer and his RBI triple paced Cincinnati's 7-3 decision.

Cubs 2. Pirates 1

In Pittsburgh, Gary Matthews Tigers 6, Indians 1 singled home the deciding run in ln Deuroit, Dan Petry pitched no-hit ball for 7½ innings and Kirk rates, 2-1. Winner Steve Trout (3-1)

Gibson drove in three runs with a got relief help from Tim Stoddard Mets 6, Phillies 2

In New York, Keith Hernandez homered and Walt Terrell scattered nine hits over six innings to lead the Mets over Philadelphia, 6-2.

Dodgers 6, Padres 0 In San Diego, Alejandro Pena pitched a five-hitter for his second hutout of the season and Mike eventual game-winner on Eddie Marshall hit a home run as Los Murray's single in the sixth as the Angeles routed the Padres, 6-0. Marshall hit a home run as Los Pena (4-1) struck out six and

walked none. Astros 8, Braves 5

In Houston, Mike Scott (1-1) algave the A's a doubleheader split Atlanta.

Sunday's and Monday's Baseball Line Scores

Trout, Staddard (7), Smith (9) and Davis; Candelaria, Guante (9) and Pena, W.—Traut, SUNDAY'S RESULTS 000 000 020-2 6 T 820 515 30x-6 14 D Cox. Lohit (b), Horton (7), Stuper (7) and Parier; Lea, Lucas (8) and Carter, W—Lea, 4-1. L—Cox. 2-2. Philodelphia New York Koosman, K.Grass (6), Camabell (7) and Virgil: Yerrell, Sisk (7), Orasco (8) and Fitz-gardid. W.—Terrell, 3-1, L.—Koosman, 1-4, HR—New York, Harnandez (7). Los Angeles 910 100 994-4 5 1 5on Diego 900 200 200 200 200 200 20 5 2 Pena and Sciescia: Whitson, Letteris (0), Dravecky (9), DeLear (9) and Kennedy, W-Pena, 4-1, L--Whitson, 2-2, HR--Los Angeles, Marshoul (2) Hoas, Finsers (8), Ladd (11), McClure (13), Tellmann (13) and Schroeder: Nickra, Rien-etti (11), Howell (13) and Wynegar, W—How-ett, 1-1. L—McClure, 6-1.

Barker, Mahler (5). Dedman (6). Forster (8) and Benedict; Scott, Smith (7), DiPrino (9) and Batiev, W—Scott, 1-1. L—Barker, 2-3. HR—Atlanta, Murphy (5), Minocoto 939 020 000—5 13 0 Ookland 981 500 510—2 8 9 Viole. Dovis (9) and Laudner: Sorensen. Afterion (5) and Essian W—Viola, 1-2, L— Sorensen, 1-4. HR.—Minnesoto, Laudner (2). MONDAY'S RESULTS AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York 000 900 003-3 Chlosen 400 105 405-5 Guidry, Brown (7) and Cerone; Bay

Heaton, Comedia (8), Jettcoat (8), Fro California 262 139 60x-2 12 1 Mirobella, Stanian (5), Vandelberg (6) and Kaerney; Witt and Boone, W—Witt, 3-1, L—Mirabella, 1-1, HR—California, Downing (6). (Texas at Toronto, ppd., wind).
NATIONAL LEAGUE

Montreal 960 266 063-5 6 1
Philodelphia 300 302-2 4 8
McGarillean, Luces (8), Reardon (9) and

Section Beams

206 986 818-3 \$ 2
Cincinnent 212 911 90x-7 14 9
Krukow.Mortin (5) and Nicosia; Owehlnico.
Lestey (3), Franco (3) and Bilardella, Guiden

(3), W-Owchinka, 1-0. L-Krukow. 1-4.

Valentzuela and Sciescia; Laskey, Minton 100 001 008-2 18 2 (8) and Brenly, W-Valenzuela, 3-2 L-Las

12-Year Gamble With a Nation's Young Hopefuls

Ictemational Herald Tribane OS ANGELES — If someone

ne knocking on your door asking custody of your 14-year-old son take part in an experiment that zht fulfill his sporting dreams at cost of taking him from your

lo you envisage the riches and ie that might come to him? Or you wonder where his education i his life would stand if he or the eriment were failures? The situation is not hypothetical.

the past couple of months

ROB HUGHES

dut 300 sets of parents in Ennd have been faced with precise-hat dilemma. The English socauthority has launched a eme to determine the country's best young soccer talents and on them for the stardom their ion so lacks.

Vere this brainchild of Ea-

ad's national manager, Bobby

rson, not so pathetic it would be shable. The initial pool of 300 s, selected by region, has been ed by coaches playing God into tosen two dozen and 275 rejects. leginning in September, the sen will be placked from their phorhoods and placed in the ional sports center of the pela-Lilleshall in the heart of Enid's midlands. They will receive nal education at a nearby comrensive school, but the major ective is to further their school-

he scheme, planned to select indoctrinate two further ines of gifted youngsters next year the year after, is being spon-d — would you believe? — by teral Motors.

he U.S. automotive giant is cing Britain to the tune of £1 ion (about \$1.4 million), and it in I fland to observe that what may moved for the United States isn't sainly great for Britain ssarrly great for Britain. Even men of soccer, such as the for-Tottenham and national tanpro grade) are asking: "With eral Motors involved, are we g to produce a line of robots?" eneral Motors claims the me is to promote excellence. deeper than the value of tactination, failure and possibly per-

adolescent years.

physically pained, as if they were

But it is decidedly un-English Doubtless it's because of my English roots that I felt haunted last land in Florida watching young American girls whose parents have dehumanizing tennis circuit. Some of them looked mentally hollow,

ne for two years, how would you and by 20 should be super - su-

are 16 they will be infinitely better sons. "If we all show faith and good

Should be? Surely Robson is not leaving room for doubt. We've all seen high fliers in our school days get overtaken by the world game, has run dry because slow, steady kinds who learned the the basic techniques are not suffi-

suddenly to embark on a major experiment with human potential. week, which I spent on Amelia Is-

crying out for a normal childhood

players in six months, never mind six years."

decent father. But his mission is to try to win international soccer of care and growth of the elite. "We are people trying to sabotage our scheme," argues Robson.

The pros and cons can be debated of care and growth of the elite. "We define the correct balance of care and growth of the elite." "They are people trying to sabotage our scheme," argues Robson.
"If we can be good pickers and they are the best at 14, by the time they "We've got to face reality," he reawill and have a go with this scheme,

it can upgrade standards. Damn it, we've got to try something."

He rightly insists that talent in England, once the cradle of the world game, has run dry because sporting basics a little better. No-body blames the selectors. It's just certhat produced teeming numbers that you can't always pick the best of postwar players has gone for ever, and we have known since the Hungarians visited Wembley and

humiliated England, 6-3, that something had to be done.

search? A star has to be made somewhere, the FA dubiously argues. Charles Hughes, the coaching mstructor in charge of selection, says

Robson is a caring man and a no stone has been left unturned in a

NEW YORK — Top selections in Tuesday's Votional Facility League callegiste craft; ROUND ONE 1. New England (trant Tartog Say via Cin-1, New England (from Tompo Sor via Cis-tonati), Irvine Fryor, wr. Nebrasko 2, Hous-ton, Dean Seinkubler, a, Nebrasko 3, N.Y. Glants, Carl Bonks, bs. Michigan St. 4, Phile-delphic, Kener, Jockson, wr. Penn St. 5, Kan-sas City, Bir Meas, dt. Pilt. 6, Son Diago, Massy Code, db. Texas. 7, Cincianati, Ricky Irviniery, ib. Arizona. E. Indianacolis, Lionard Colemna, db. Vanderbill, 9, Atlanta, Rick Bre-andt, Ontonorna. 10, N.Y. Juta, Russell Corter, db. SMMJ. 17, Chicogo, Wilter Marsholl, R. Fibrana, 12, Gresse Bay, Alabama Correles, dl. dit. SANJ. 1), Chicogo, Wilber Alorsholl. In.
Fronton, 12 Green Bary, Albonson Correles, 2d.
Florido St. 13, Minnesoto, Katth Millord, de.
Weshington St. 14, Mismil (from Buffoto),
Jockle Shiber, It. Ciscinoma, 13, N.V. Jers
(srorn New Crisers), Ron Fourd, de. Arkenson, 14. Chockmol (from New Enginear), Pete
(Koch, de. Maryland, 17, St. Lesis, Circe Dancon, wr., Tennessee, 18. Cleveland, Don Ropers, dh. UCLA, 19, Indianopolis (from Denmary, Ron Sen, g. Moryland, 20, Detroit, Dould
Lewis, In. Collisonale, 27, Konses City (from
LA. Remel), John Att. J. (sand, 22, Santille, Terry Taylor, db, So. Hillenis, 21, Pattsbursh, Louis
Lines, wr. 3a, Mississippi, 24, Son Francisco.
Todd Shell, Rt. Berkman Young, 25, DollasBlitte Connes, I.e., 2b, Yeans A&M. 2b, Buttola
Itrum Milanul, Gree Bell, rh. Notre Dane, 27,
N.Y. Gignits (from Washington), Bill Roberts,
U. Okio St. 28, Claschaell, (from L.A. Roders
via New England), 3rion Blades, 1, No. Curolino. ido, 12 Green Bay, Alphonso Correker, dl.

ideas implanted ought to be as an entire of the mist o I is virtually impossible." BiTerry Duffy, chairman and
I tary of one of England's most
intant school regions, "so foreat 14 who will be the best

NFL Draft Selections d), Witning St. 15, New England, Ed Williams. Ib, Tevas. N. Chicosa. Ron Rivera, Ib., Califor-ric. 17, 51, Lovis, Dous Davesat. a. Texas. 18, Danver, Andre Townsend, de, Mississiani, 19. Detroit, Pete Mandiev, wr. No. Arkano. 21, Cleveland (from L.A. Rams). Chris Rockins, db. Oklehoma St. 21, Seattle, Darvi Turner, wr. Michigan St. 22, Cleveland, Bruce Davis, wr. Boylor, 22, L.A. Rolders (from Son Francisca). Sean Janes, de. Nertheastern. 24, Pfittsburgh, Chris Kolotzielski, 12, Wysenins, 25, Miasti, Jey Brophy, Ib, Miasti (Fla.). 26, Houston (from Dalley), Bo Easser, db. Cel-Davis, 27, Miasti, Jey Brophy, Ib, Miasti (Fla.). 26, Houston (from Dalley), Bo Easser, db. Cel-Davis, 21, Miasti, de E. Coroll. 27, Woshington, Steve Hamilton de. E. Coroll- earlier this year in his native Dominican Republic, pitched in batting

> USFL Standings EASTERN CONFERENCE W L T Pct. PF PA † 1 0 300 257 115 & 2 0 300 257 115 2 8 0 200 141 199 1 9 5 300 139 252

them, why should it not work for remains an ambitious and ruthless football? A whole day at the ballet: Who ahead of the normal process of now dares argue that the FA has growing up. Sport can never justify

not done its homework?

master. "We spent a day there talk- to answer: What happens to those ing to the principal about their boys who do not make the grade problems. It seemed to us that if the during the two-year experiment? concept was right and worked for Without any acceptable reply, it

gamble that places the end result

SPORTS BRIEFS

Soviet Lifter Betters Own World Mark Fine. But how is the FA going to detect in children (and Robson's Monday broke his own world record by lifting 232.5 kilos (511½ pounds) grand design anticipates boys of 11 in the clean and jerk in the 90-kilogram category at the European being groomed for his school) the embryo of greatness? And who is Solodov also snatched 187.5 kilos for aggregate of 420 kilos, equaling

permitted them to leave regular can spot it in the eight-week period the world record held by Bulgarian Blagoi Blagoev. schooling to chase a fortune on the the FA coaches spent in their Record 23 Yachts Challenging for Cup

PERTH. Australia (AP) — A record 23 yachts from 8 nations have filed to challenge for the America's Cup in 1987, officials here said Thesday. The previous record for foreign challenges, seven, came in 1983, the Novictory over the Giants. Its when the Royal Perth Yacht Chib won the cup from the United States.

A chib spokesman declined to specify the potential challengers follow-club's longest losing streak in its 26 ing Monday's midnight deadline, saying that those failing to meet various international standards might not be accepted.

received, along with those of four from Italy, three from France, two each from Canada and Britain and one each from West Germany, New Zealand and Switzerland (the latter's club racing off the French coast).

A government official said entries from nine U.S. yacht clubs had been

Arbitrator Annuls Perez Suspension ATLANTA (AP) - Pascual Perez, whose suspension from baseball has been lifted by an arbitrator, will pitch for the Atlanta Braves here Wednesday against the San Diego Padres.

Perez, 15-8 in 1983 but suspended after a cocaine possession conviction

practice Sunday — shortly after the Braves learned that arbitrator Richard Bloch had overturned Commissioner Bowie Kuhn's suspension of the righthander until May 16. Kuhn called Bloch's binding-arbitration decision "inexplicable, inde-fensible and destructive of baseball's efforts to deal with serious drug problems." Kuhn said he would "decide shortly what further action is

HOUSTON (UPI) - Rookie Corey Pavin shot a 3-under-par 68 Sunday to win the Houston Open golf tournament, his first victory on the PGA tour. Pavin, 24, finished at 10-under-par 274, a stroke ahead of

Bobby Wadkins finished 70/276, while Nick Price (a final-day 69) and Dong Tewell (72) had respective totals of 277 and 278. Defending champion John Mahaffey, the leader by two after the third round, skied to a 75 that left him tied for sixth at 279 with Bruce Lietzke (71), Ron Strock (72), Gary McCord (70) and Mark O'Meara (73).

appropriate in this case." Rookie Pavin Wins PGA Tournament

Buddy Gardner, who closed 69/275.

McEnroe a 3-Set Victor Over Connors DALLAS (AP) - Defending champion John McEnroe overpowered Jimmy Connors with blistering serves and strong baseline play Sunday to son Diogo win the World Championship of Tennis Iinal, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3.

In capturing his fourth WCT title, McEnroe beat Connors for the

bullpen, scored Tom Paciorek and Major League Standings

OBSERVER

Rub-a-Dub, Half-a-Tub

By Russell Baker

TEW YORK — I needed a bathub and knew precisely the bathub I wanted. I had bathed in the original model in 1966. It was situated in a second-rate hotel in Parie I, was short six fast long and Paris. It was about six feet long and maybe three feet deep — deep enough and wide enough, I noted at the time, to drown the quarreling couple on the other side of the onion-skin wall whose yammerings were disturbing my reading of Marcel Proust.

Yet, it was a tub big enough for a grown man to read in, and very comfortably too, while floating full length upon wavelets of warm, soapy water. It rested on four clawshaped, metallic feet from which

the white paint was flaking away.
In a very similar bathtub I once spent a good part of a London winter, floating full length, reading Macaulay and, by frequently turnto avoid freezing to death in my unheated apartment.

П

Bathtub tycoons sneered when I described the bathtub I had in mind. The idea of a tub supported on claw feet amused them. Of course they used to make them like that, but - so "old-fashioned." There was no demand nowadays, customers wanted higher style, and so forth, and so on with the usual excuses you get from incompetent that it cuts down on water con-

the American bathtub industry was tions of wealth and sexual fantasy. in trouble. We have become accustomed to the decline of the auto industry and the steel industry and are resigned to a not so distant future when Asia will supply all our cars and steel. But the bathtub, the very foundation of the plumbing supremacy of the United States, seemed one product that would

flourish as long as there was a soap opera in the American afternoon. Upon re-examining the bathtub sector. I noted that signs of decline had been present for a long time. The typical bathtub, as exemplified in my New York digs, is just large enough to bathe a 2-year-old and is apt to overflow if 10 inches of water is invaded by a fully grown person carrying an 800-page book. By resting the lower point of the spine on the tub's bottom, bracing both feet high on the wall above the faucets and pillowing shoulders and head

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NAME

against the back wall, you can get a little puddle of water to splash over

My search for a bathtub big enough to survive a winter in New York led to a macabre discovery. Yes, the bathtub industry does still make tubs big enough to submerge an entire body. They come equipped with water jets distributed around the sides to create a swirling whirlpool massage action of the sort recommended for peopie suffering from lumbago and an-kle sprains.

I was informed, though, that cus-tomers for these things actually seem to buy them because the jet action produces erotic stimulation Reading Macaulay requires cool ing the hot-water faucet, managing concentration. Who can possibly concentrate on the politics of Lord Rochester while being libidinously tickled by jets of water? For that matter, who wants to go through an entire winter being subjected to erotic water massage every time the

furnace breaks down? The bathtub industry seems to have got itself into the same unsatisfactory situation that bedevils the auto industry. It offers the little dinky model, whose only virtue is sumption, and the big guzzler with It was a surprise to discover that its old-fashioned big-car connota-

> What is missing is the bathtub equivalent of a car that is also no longer available - a car with running boards that make it easy for people to climb into a high, spacious seat where they can enjoy plenty of leg room and a good view of the road without risk of fracturing their skulls.

The bathtub fitting these specifi-cations would sit well off the floor (on claw-shaped feet), provide a layer of water to support a body fully at ease amid a thick lather of soan bubbles, and enable the bather to doze a bitter winter away immersed in the soothing cadences of Marcel Proust without artificial stimulations to get out of the tub and risk freezing to death while searching for a copy of Penthouse magazine.

Versatile Vittorio Gassman

Scene Stealers From 'Macbeth' to Kafka to Eleonora Duse

FLORENCE - Vittorio Gassman is the most versatile figure in the Italian theater. Lon Chaney, virtuoso of dises, was known as the man of a guises, was known as the hundred faces. Gassman might qualify as the man of a hundred

Actor, producer, director, play doctor, editor, author, adapter and teacher, he springs from one theatrical function to another with the greatest of ease, sometimes executing several functions simultaneously. In his recent "Macbeth" he was star, director

and translator. He has just completed a five-month tour of Italy in this "Macbeth." The production played to packed houses everywhere, received glowing reviews and could have gone on indefinitely if Gass-man had not had other commit-

He is currently on duty at the Bottega Teatrale, a theater school he founded here in 1980 for the training of aspiring players. The courses include recitation, improvisation, dance, singing, physical comportment, gymnastics. Among the guest lectures have been Anthony Quinn, the film director Ettore Scola, and leading Italian stars. The Gassman method" is a synthesis of many methods. It has no inflexible laws

-he believes each role has its key -but it has some rules, in particular the stressing of voice projec-tion. When he is absent his colleague, Alvaro Oicardi, instructs in the Stanislavsky system.

From several hundred candidates Gassman selected 25 youngsters between the ages of 18 and 25 for enrollment. At the moment he is supervising rehearsals of an exercise he has devised for them: "The Mysteries of St. Petersburg," a series of sketches based on Dostoyevsky's tales of tenement life in the imperial capital. The experiment will have public performance at the Teatro della Pergola shortly.

Tall, slender, his dark hair streaked with gray, Gassman turns 62 this year, but the youthful vigor with which he attacks his professorial role betrays no gen-

By Thomas Quinn Curriss
International Herald Tribune

LORENCE — Vittorio

Common is the most versahow a line should be read, a gesture executed, a bit of business improved, an entrance or exit

> During a break he settled in a canvas chair to talk theater. First about his "Macbeth." He has accomplished a rare theatrical feat in transforming that play into a

"Many actors dread 'Macbeth," he explained. "Among them the superstition survives that the mere mention of its title breeds bad luck. I defied augury by declaring it was my favorite Shakespeare tragedy, though I have often played Hamlet or Othello. I love the challenge of it. I couldn't find an Italian translation that more than faintly captured the grandeur of the play. Another challenge. So I wrote the Italian text myself. Critics have judged it fresh and clear.

There is such a lamentable shortage of good new plays in Italy that we actors must turn authors. Two of our best play-wrights — Dario Fo and Eduardo de Filippo — are actors who write for themselves. I am trying to persuade established authors to collaborate on writing plays on given subjects. This lack of dramatists is a pressing problem evervwhere today.

"Another problem is the education of actors and hence this school Gordon Craig, the theatrical visionary and one of my idols, opened an academy for histrionic training just around the corner from here in 1908. It was closed by World War I and is now a cinema. In a sense, La Bottega is its replacement. Boys and girls get in the movies being chosen as types, but few of them know anything about real acting, and when there is a change in fashion that is the end of their careers. The movies eat up the types very rapidly. Probably the great actor is born with talent. A critic once wrote that only God can make a Beer-

bohm Tree. But even the great

actor must study to perfect his art

knowledge of technique.
"Films? There are two in the

offing. First, a 'Don Quixote' with myself as the romantic old knight and with Alberto Sordi as Sancho Panza, to be directed by Mario Monicelli. Then, there is another I should like to direct, the first film of Pirandello's 'Six Characters.' Many Pirandello stories and a few of his plays have been filmed, but never his che d'oeuvre. It tempts me greatly."

Gassman had made his reputation on the Italian stage before several of his Italian film comedies brought him international recognition and took him to Hollywood for a spell. He looked forward to the experience — he was married to an American, Shelley Winters, his English was perfect and he was a name, but he remembers the studios didn't know what to do with him. "That was in the 1950s in the

middle of the McCarthy witch hunts. I was a foreigner and they didn't concern me personally, but many of my friends were being persecuted and blackballed. Television was on the rise and the film producers were in a panic, repeatedly remaking their old hits in hopes of recapturing their lost audiences and failing to do so." This summer he is returning to

California, but not as a contracted studio actor. He is going to perform his "Evening with Vittorio Gassman" in Los Angeles. Its opening is scheduled for Aug. 26 and thereafter it will tour the United States.

This one-man show has had enormous success on the continent. He has played it in Italy and Spain, in Italian, and in France, at the Avignon Festival and in Paris, with enormous success.

In it he recites, reminisces, clowns and talks of acting and actors. He has now prepared the English version. It includes a dramatization of a Kafka story about an ape who, having learned human speech, relates his transformation to a scientific congress. Another item is Pirandello's playlet, "The Man With a Flower in His Mouth," the tale of a lonely and the young actor with any man who, stricken by a fatal malgifts, though he may not become ady, haunts a provincial railroad



Vittorio Gassman on stage in one-man show.

station to forget his doom by talking to strangers.

Pirandello introspection is followed by a recital of "To be es not to be," and the trasic tone then switches to a music-hall roup with a trio of his students, and a circus episode in which he impersonates a sawdust clown, a ringmaster, an acrobat, a tumbler, a lion-tamer and a lion.

A superb raconteur, he recalls his early days on stage and recalls a famous actor-relative. Ermete Zaconni, once Eleonora Duse's leading man. Zaconni reluctantly obliges questioners who pester him to tell about the great Duse,

Imitating Zacconi, Gassman fidgets, screws up his face, walks about nervously as he struggles. for words. He opens his mouth, but again hesitates, not finding le mot juste. Finally, he gives sign that he has found it. The house is in rapt attention. "She was . . she was . . she was . . a terrible bitch!"

New Lyubimov Uproar

too confroversal for Moscow, as strong up a new storm with his unconventional staging of Verdi's opera "Rigoletto" in Florence. On Sahirday, the orchestra conductor, Bruno Bartoletti, walked out, say-ing that working conditions were "intolerable." It was announced later that Hans Graf, an Austrian, will replace Bartoletti. The opera is due to open Saturday at the Teatro Comunale as part of the Maggio Musicale festival. The baritone, Piero Cappaccilli, abandoned the lead role days after his arrival when Lyabimov brushed aside his objections to the sets and to his being dressed as a clown, rather than the court jester Verdi had envisioned. In addition, the Czechoslovak soprano Edita Gruberova pleaded illess, and the third major role was threatened after the tenor Peter Dvorsky requested "home leave." Antonio Salvadori will be Rigoletto and Jenny Drivala of Greece will open as Gilda, festival officials said. Luciano Berlo, the festival director, vowed at a news conference that "the show will open on schedule - or I'll leave, too." Lyubimov was dismissed in March as director of the Taganka Theater, which be founded 20 years ago in Moscow, and expelled from the Soviet Communist Party after a long and outspoken stay in the West.

An orchestra of Soviet emigres will put on concerts in 14 cities in the United States, Canada and Western Europe in May and June to pressure the Soviet Union into freeing the dissident physicist Andrei Sakharov and his wife, orga-nizers say. The only weapon we have is publicity. The Soviets can be embarrassed, can be forced to liberate them," Edward Lozan former Soviet physicist and the organizer of the tour, said. Lozansky is head of the International Sakharov Committee, a group of scientists who monitor human rights abuses in the Soviet Union. Sakha-rov and his wife are in internal exile in the Soviet city of Gorki, and both are in ill health: The concert dates are: Rochester, New York, May 9; Toronto, May 10; Boston, May 13; Washington, May 16 (this date, at the White House, is tenta-

Yuri Lyuhimov, the Soviet the-ater director whose work was often too controversial for Moscow, is

Boun, May 26: Paris, May 28: Bern, May 30; Geneva, May 31: Zurich, June 1; Milan, June 2; and London, June 5.

Prince William will be getting his first Iaguar when he turns 2 in June. People, the Sunday newspandar. per, said the two-fifths scale model, a gift from the stale-backed Jaguar car company, will have an electric motor, leather seats and walnut dashboard — and cost as much as \$84,000. But a Buckingham Palace spokesman said reports that the car would cost a small fortune were "absolute rubbish." The spokesman said Jaguar was giving "a very simple toy" to the son of Prince Charles and his wife, Diana, on his birthday June 21, and "the cost would be a matter of a couple of hundred pounds," about \$300. People said William's little Jaguar is a model of the \$28,000 XJS Cabriolet and "two or three times as expensive as the real thing." It said Jaguar experts had spent 1,500 hours on the toy. The palace f spokesman said he understood the car was pedal-powered and built by Jaguar trainces.

The composer-conductor Andre Previn, 55, has been named music director of the Los Angeles Philharmonic, replacing Carlo Maria Ginlin, who resigned for health and personal reasons. Previn, nmsic director of the Pittsburgh Symphony since 1976, announced the move 10 orchestra members after a concert Saturday in Pittsburgh.

A \$50-million palimony suit has been filed against Andrew Brausherg. 42, producer of the 1981 version of "The Postman Always Rings Twice" and "Being There." by his live-in lover and her young, daughter. Daisy Magain, 35, a for-mer model who said Braunsberg asked her to have his child, and their 8-year-old daughter, Clemen-tine, claim the producer has not kept written promises to support them with "the best of everything." The pelimetry suit, filed in Los Attgeles, seeks \$25 million in punitive damages. The suit charges that Bramsberg stopped payment of the mother and daughter's expenses April I. Magnin has gone to tive); New York, May 21; Amster-court to obtain \$2,500 for tempodam, May 24; Brussels, May 25; rary living expenses.

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